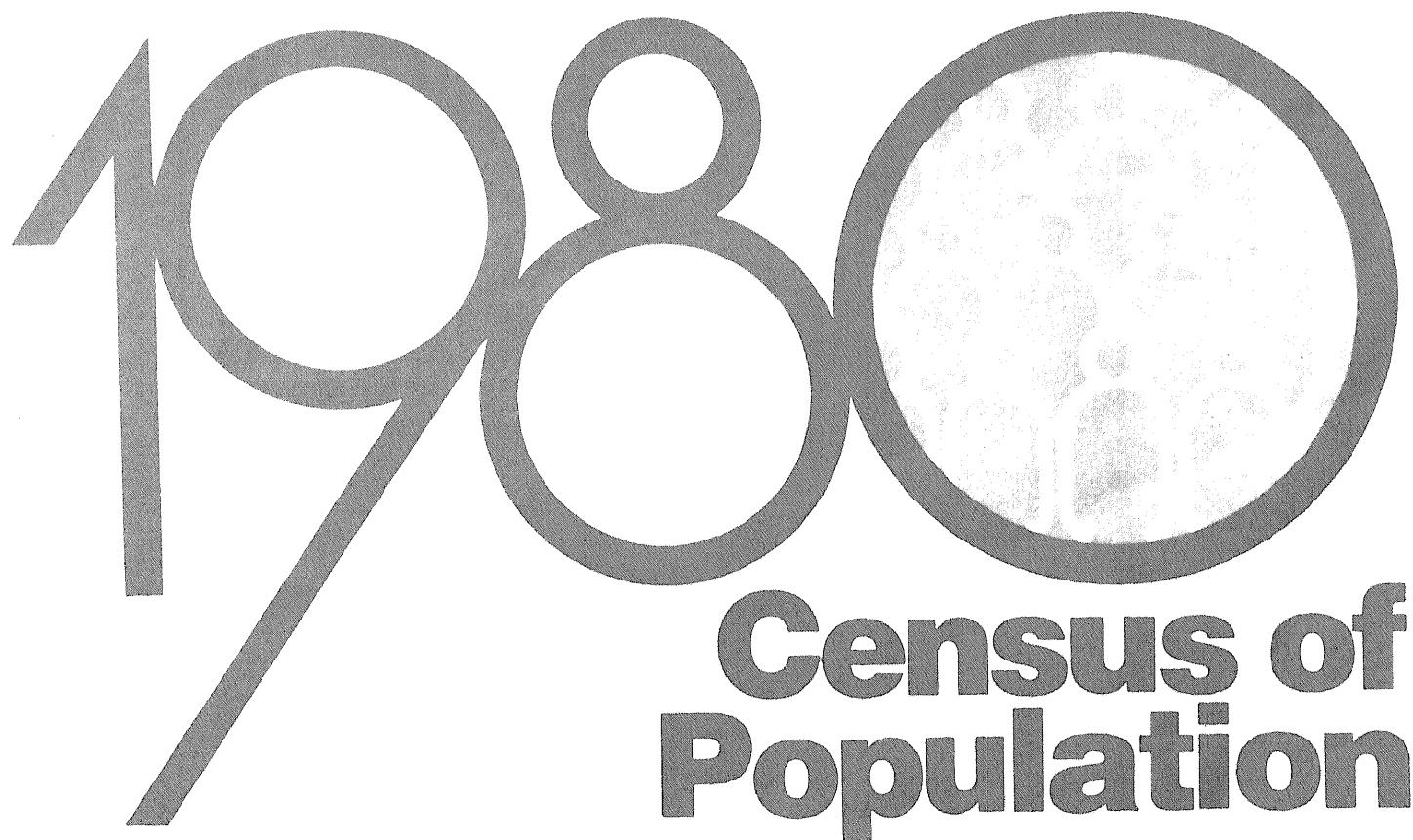


PC80-1-C41
R.I.

CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

General Social and Economic Characteristics

RHODE ISLAND



Census of Population

U.S. Department of Commerce
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

1980

Census of Population

VOLUME 1
CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

CHAPTER C

General Social and Economic Characteristics

PART 41
RHODE ISLAND

PC80-1-C-41

Issued June 1983



U.S. Department of Commerce
Malcolm Baldrige, Secretary
Robert G. Dederick,
Under Secretary for
Economic Affairs

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
Bruce Chapman, Director



BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

Bruce Chapman, Director
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POPULATION DIVISION
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Table Finding Guide— Subjects by Type of Area and Table Number

The guide lists all subjects covered in the report but does not indicate all cross-classification (e.g., by sex, age, ancestry) or the historical data shown in table 61. Additional information is given in the footnotes. Table numbers identified here with boldface type (e.g., 73) present data for racial groups and/or Spanish origin. Tables identified with an asterisked number (e.g., 56*) present data for the State by urban, rural, and rural farm residence and by inside and outside SMSA's. Data on allocation rates appear in tables C-3. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.

Subject	The State		SCSA's, SMSA's, Urbanized areas, Central cities of SMSA's, Places of 50,000 or more ¹	Places ¹ of—		Counties		American Indian reserva- tions ²
	Total	Urban and rural		10,000 to 50,000	2,500 to 10,000	Total	Rural and Rural farm	
SUMMARY								
Social	56*		56	56	56	56		
Economic	57*		57	57	57	57		192
Race	58*		58	58	58	58		193
Spanish origin	59*		59	59	59	59	188, 190	
Ancestry	60*		60	60	60	60	188, 190	
GENERAL								
Age	62*, 73, 83, 93, 99, 105	73, 83	115, 126, 132, 138, 144, 150			171, 182	188, 190	192
Household type and relationship	64*, 74, 84, 93, 99, 106	74, 84	117, 126, 132, 138, 144, 150			173, 182	188, 190	
Persons in households	62*, 73, 83, 105	73, 83	115			171	188, 190	
Characteristics of persons 60 years and over								
SOCIAL								
Ancestry	105 to 114							
Nativity and place of birth	61, 65*, 75, 85, 94, 100, 107	75, 85	118, 127, 133, 139, 145, 151	156, 162	166	174, 183		
Nativity and citizenship	63*		116			172		
Country of birth	61, 63*		116	156		172		
Year of immigration	63*		116			172		
Residence in 1975	61, 65*, 75, 85, 94, 100, 107	75, 85	118, 127, 133, 139, 145, 151	156, 162	166, 169	174, 183	188, 190	
Language spoken at home and ability to speak English	63*		116	156	166	172		192
Family type and presence of own children	64*, 74, 84, 94, 100, 106	74, 84	117, 127, 133, 139, 145, 151	157, 162	166	173, 182		
Fertility	61, 64*, 74, 84, 93, 99, 106	74, 84	117, 126, 132, 138, 144, 150	157, 162	166	173, 182	188, 190	192
Marital history	64*, 74, 84, 106	74, 84	117			173		
Type of group quarters								
School enrollment and type of school	61, 66*, 76, 86, 93, 99, 108	76, 86	119, 126, 132, 138, 144, 150	157, 162	166, 169	175, 182		

Table Finding Guide

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Subject	The State		SCSA's, SMSA's, Urbanized areas, Central cities of SMSA's, Places of 50,000 or more ¹	Places ¹ of—		Counties		American Indian reservations ²
	Total	Urban and rural		10,000 to 50,000	2,500 to 10,000	Total	Rural and Rural farm	
SOCIAL—Con.								
Years of school completed.	61,66*, 76, 86, 93, 99, 108	76, 86	119, 126, 132, 138, 144, 150	157, 162	166, 169	175, 182	188, 190	192
Disability.	70*, 80, 90, 94, 100, 112	80, 90	123, 127, 133, 139, 145, 151	157, 163		179, 183		
Veteran status.	70*, 80, 90, 94, 100, 112	80, 90	123, 127, 133, 139, 145, 151	156	166	179, 183		
ECONOMIC								
Labor force status.	61, 67*, 77, 87, 95, 101, 109	77, 87	120, 128, 134, 140, 146, 152	158, 163	167, 169	176, 184	189, 191	193
Of family members.	64*, 74, 84, 106	74, 84		117			173	
For persons 16 to 19 by school enrollment.	66*, 76, 86, 108	76, 86		119			175	
Occupation	61, 68*, 78, 88, 96, 102, 110	78, 88	121, 129, 135, 141, 147, 153	159, 164	167, 169	177, 185	189, 191	
Industry	61, 69*, 79, 89, 95, 101, 111	79, 89	122, 128, 134, 140, 146, 152	160, 163	167, 169	178, 184	188, 190	
Class of worker	67*, 77, 87, 95, 101, 109	77, 87	120, 128, 134, 140, 146, 152	158, 164	167	176, 184	189, 191	
Labor force status in 1979—weeks and hours worked, weeks of unemployment	70*, 80, 90, 95, 101, 112	80, 90	123, 128, 134, 140, 146, 152	160, 163	167	179, 184		
Workers in family in 1979	70*, 80, 90, 97, 103, 112	80, 90	123, 130, 136, 142, 148, 154	158, 163	167, 169	179, 186		
Place of work	65*, 75, 85, 94, 100, 107	75, 85	118, 127, 133, 139, 145, 151	156, 162	166	174, 183		193
Means of Transportation								
Travel time to work.								
Private vehicle occupancy	65*, 75, 85, 107	75, 85		118	156	166	174	
Income in 1979:	61, 71*, 81, 91, 97, 103, 113	81, 91	124, 130, 136, 142, 148, 154	161, 165	168, 170	180, 186	189, 191	193
Poverty status in 1979:	61, 72*, 82, 92, 98, 104, 114	82, 92	125, 131, 137, 143, 149, 155	161, 165	168, 170	181, 187	189, 191	193

¹Data for towns and townships are shown in reports for Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin. Data for towns/townships comparable to that for places of the same size category are shown following the tables for places. Their table numbers correspond to those for places and have an "a" suffix; e.g., in table 161 data are shown for places of 10,000 to 50,000; in the 11 states data for towns and townships of 10,000 to 50,000 are shown in table 161a. ²In Alaska State report, areas are American Indian reservations and Alaska Native Villages.

APPENDIXES

A. Area Classifications	A-1
B. Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics.	B-1
C. General Enumeration and Processing Procedures	C-1
D. Accuracy of the Data	D-1
E. Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages . . . ,	E-1
F. Publication and Computer Tape Program	F-1

Introduction

GENERAL.	V
CONTENTS OF THE REPORT	V
SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS	VI
SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY	VI

GENERAL

This report is part of the *General Social and Economic Characteristics* series and presents sample data from the 1980 Census of Population on social and economic characteristics of the residents of the State, its counties or comparable areas, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's), urbanized areas, American Indian reservations and certain other geographic areas of the State (e.g., the rural portion of counties). The abbreviated identification for this report is PC80-1-C (i.e., Population Census, 1980-Volume 1-Chapter C) followed by a number representing the State. A large portion of the information compiled from the 1980 Census of Population will appear in Volume 1, *Characteristics of the Population*, of which this report is part. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

The population figures for the various geographic entities shown here may differ from those shown in the *Advance Reports*, PHC80-V, and in the Public Law 94-171 redistricting data products. The differences reflect correction of errors found after the PHC80-V reports and P.L. 94-171 materials were prepared. The changes may affect any geographic area

shown in this report. Differences may also result from the weighting technique used to inflate the sample figures shown in this report to 100-percent population control totals. For further discussion of the estimation procedure, see appendix D.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to an appreciable extent the comparability between the 1980 census data and the 1970 census data for most characteristics. Further information on comparability for specific subjects appears in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and six appendixes), a table of contents, 138 detailed tables (61 additional detailed tables in reports showing data on towns and townships) and a map. A map of the State appears after the table of contents and shows county names and boundaries, the names and boundaries of standard consolidated statistical areas and standard metropolitan statistical areas, the names and locations of all places with a population of 25,000 or more, and SMSA central cities with fewer than 25,000 inhabitants.

Each detailed table is identified by a

table number and title. The "stubhead" at the left under the title defines the types of geographic areas for which data are shown in the particular table and is considered part of the table title. The first table in this report is table 56; tables 1 through 13 appear in the *Number of Inhabitants*, PC80-1-A report for this State and tables 14 through 55 appear in the PC80-1-B report, *General Population Characteristics*. Data are presented in this report on a broad spectrum of social and economic information collected in the 1980 Census of Population, including age, race, marital status, household relationship, ancestry, education, labor force, occupation, industry, and income and poverty. A table finding guide shows the tables in which the various types of statistics appear.

In general, the amount of detail presented in this report is greater for areas with more population than for those with fewer inhabitants. The greatest amount of detail is shown for the State and its urban and rural parts and for SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, places with a population of 10,000 or more, and counties. Less detail is shown for places of 2,500 to 10,000, the rural and rural farm portion of counties, American Indian reservations, and in Alaska for Alaska Native villages.

Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., urban and rural residence, census designated places, and urbanized areas). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data, editing procedures, and a description of allocation and substitution tables C-1 to C-3. Appendix E contains facsimiles of

the respondent instructions and 1980 census questionnaire pages. Appendix F summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1980 census.

SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash “-” represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots “...” mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individuals. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on “Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.”)
- (NA) means not available.
- CDP is census designated place.
- SCSA is standard consolidated statistical area.
- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

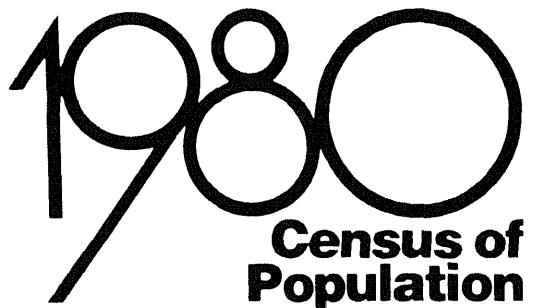
To maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Bureau of the Census takes precautions that its published data do not disclose information about specific individuals and housing units. To accomplish this the Census Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below, may take place.

The general rules of primary suppression of sample data are as follows: estimates of total population by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 30 or more persons in the geographic area; estimates of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round units and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only

when there are 10 or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; characteristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least 10 occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least 10 and the number of renters is also at least 10. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for complete count (100-percent) data are 15 or more persons and 5 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of examination. This level requires the 30 person or 10 housing unit criterion be applied individually to each race or Spanish origin category.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction.



1980
**Census of
Population**

General Social and Economic Characteristics

RHODE ISLAND

PC80-1-C41

Contents

(Page numbers listed here omit the State prefix number which appears as part of the page number for each page. The prefix for this State is 41)

MAPS	Page
------	------

Standard Consolidated Statistical Area, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Counties, and Selected Places	13
--	----

TABLES

56. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1980	15
---	----

The State	
Urban and Rural and Size of Place	
Inside and Outside SMSA's	
SCSA's	
SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas	
Places of 2,500 or More	
Counties	

56a. Summary of Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships: 1980	17
Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	

57. Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1980	18
---	----

The State	
Urban and Rural and Size of Place	
Inside and Outside SMSA's	
SCSA's	
SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas	
Places of 2,500 or More	
Counties	

57a. Summary of Economic Characteristics for Towns/Townships: 1980	20
Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	

TABLES	Page
58. Race by Sex: 1980	21
The State	
Urban and Rural and Size of Place	
Inside and Outside SMSA's	
SCSA's	
SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas	
Places of 2,500 or More	
Counties	
58a. Race by Sex for Towns/Townships: 1980	24
Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	
59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980	25
The State	
Urban and Rural and Size of Place	
Inside and Outside SMSA's	
SCSA's	
SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas	
Places of 2,500 or More	
Counties	
59a. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex for Towns/Townships: 1980	28
Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	
60. Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980	29
The State	
Urban and Rural and Size of Place	
Inside and Outside SMSA's	
SCSA's	
SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas	
Places of 2,500 or More	
Counties	
60a. Selected Ancestry Groups for Towns/Townships: 1980	33
Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	
61. Selected Social and Economic Characteristics by Race: 1980 and 1970	35
The State	

Contents

TABLES	Page	TABLES	Page
62. General Characteristics: 1980	37	73. General Characteristics by Race: 1980.	48
The State		The State	
Urban and Rural and Size of Place		Urban and Rural	
Inside and Outside SMSA's			
63. Nativity and Language: 1980.	38	74. Fertility and Family Composition by Race: 1980 .	50
The State		The State	
Urban and Rural and Size of Place		Urban and Rural	
Inside and Outside SMSA's			
64. Fertility and Family Composition: 1980	39	75. Geographical Mobility and Commuting by Race: 1980	52
The State		The State	
Urban and Rural and Size of Place		Urban and Rural	
Inside and Outside SMSA's			
65. Geographical Mobility and Commuting: 1980.	40	76. Educational Characteristics by Race: 1980.	54
The State		The State	
Urban and Rural and Size of Place		Urban and Rural	
Inside and Outside SMSA's			
66. Educational Characteristics: 1980.	41	77. Labor Force Characteristics by Race: 1980	56
The State		The State	
Urban and Rural and Size of Place		Urban and Rural	
Inside and Outside SMSA's			
67. Labor Force Characteristics: 1980	42	78. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race: 1980.	58
The State		The State	
Urban and Rural and Size of Place		Urban and Rural	
Inside and Outside SMSA's			
68. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1980	43	79. Industry of Employed Persons by Race: 1980.	60
The State		The State	
Urban and Rural and Size of Place		Urban and Rural	
Inside and Outside SMSA's			
69. Industry of Employed Persons: 1980	44	80. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status by Race: 1980	62
The State		The State	
Urban and Rural and Size of Place		Urban and Rural	
Inside and Outside SMSA's			
70. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status: 1980	45	81. Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race: 1980	64
The State		The State	
Urban and Rural and Size of Place		Urban and Rural	
Inside and Outside SMSA's			
71. Income Characteristics in 1979: 1980	46	82. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race: 1980	66
The State		The State	
Urban and Rural and Size of Place		Urban and Rural	
Inside and Outside SMSA's			
72. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons: 1980	47	83. General Characteristics by Spanish Origin: 1980	68
The State		The State	
Urban and Rural and Size of Place		Urban and Rural	
Inside and Outside SMSA's			
84. Fertility and Family Composition by Spanish Origin: 1980.	69	85. Geographical Mobility and Commuting by Spanish Origin: 1980	70
The State		The State	
Urban and Rural			

Contents

TABLES	Page	TABLES	Page
86. Educational Characteristics by Spanish Origin: 1980	71	99. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980	84
The State		The State	
Urban and Rural			
87. Labor Force Characteristics by Spanish Origin: 1980	72	100. Selected Social Characteristics by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980	85
The State		The State	
Urban and Rural			
88. Occupation of Employed Persons by Spanish Origin: 1980	73	101. Labor Force Characteristics by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980	86
The State		The State	
Urban and Rural			
89. Industry of Employed Persons by Spanish Origin: 1980	74	102. Occupation of Employed Persons by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980	87
The State		The State	
Urban and Rural			
90. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status by Spanish Origin: 1980	75	103. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980	88
The State		The State	
Urban and Rural			
91. Income Characteristics in 1979 by Spanish Origin: 1980	76	104. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980	89
The State		The State	
Urban and Rural			
92. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Spanish Origin: 1980	77	105. General Characteristics of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980	90
The State		The State	
Urban and Rural			
93. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Detailed Race: 1980	78	106. Fertility and Family Composition of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980	91
The State		The State	
94. Selected Social Characteristics by Detailed Race: 1980	79	107. Geographical Mobility and Commuting of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980	92
The State		The State	
95. Labor Force Characteristics by Detailed Race: 1980	80	108. Educational Characteristics of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980	93
The State		The State	
96. Occupation of Employed Persons by Detailed Race: 1980	81	109. Labor Force Characteristics of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980	94
The State		The State	
97. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Detailed Race: 1980	82	110. Occupation of Employed Persons of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980	95
The State		The State	
98. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Detailed Race: 1980	83	111. Industry of Employed Persons of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980	96
The State		The State	
		112. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980	97
		The State	

Contents

TABLES	Page	TABLES	Page
113. Income Characteristics in 1979 of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980 The State	98	119. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980 SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	112
114. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980 The State	99	119a. Educational Characteristics for Towns and Townships: 1980 Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	114
115. General Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980 SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	100	120. Labor Force Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980 SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	115
115a. General Characteristics for Towns/Townships: 1980 Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	102	120a. Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships: 1980 Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	117
116. Nativity and Language for Areas and Places: 1980 SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	103	121. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980 SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	118
116a. Nativity and Language for Towns/Townships: 1980 Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	105	121a. Occupation of Employed Persons for Towns/ Townships: 1980 Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	120
117. Fertility and Family Composition for Areas and Places: 1980 SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	106	122. Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980 SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	121
117a. Fertility and Family Composition for Towns/ Townships: 1980 Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	108	122a. Industry of Employed Persons for Towns/ Townships: 1980 Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	123
118. Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Areas and Places: 1980 SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	109	123. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Areas and Places: 1980 SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	124
118a. Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Towns/Townships: 1980 Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	111		

Contents

TABLES	Page	TABLES	Page
123a. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Towns/Townships: 1980 Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	126	128. Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980 SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	139
124. Income Characteristics in 1979 for Areas and Places: 1980 SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	127	128a. Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980 Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	141
124a. Income Characteristics in 1979 for Towns/ Townships: 1980 Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	129	129. Occupation of Employed White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980 SCSA's SMSA's. Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	142
125. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980 SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	130	129a. Occupation of Employed White Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980 Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	144
125a. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980 Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	132	130. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980 SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	145
126. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980 SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	133	130a. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of White Persons for Towns/ Townships: 1980 Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	147
126a. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of White Persons for Towns/ Townships: 1980 Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	135	131. Poverty Status in 1979 of White Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980 SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	148
127. Selected Social Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980 SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	136	131a. Poverty Status in 1979 of White Families and Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980 Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	150
127a. Selected Social Characteristics of White Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980 Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	138	132. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980 SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	151

Contents

TABLES	Page	TABLES	Page
132a. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Black Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980 Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	153	137. Poverty Status in 1979 of Black Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980 SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	166
133. Selected Social Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980 SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	154	137a. Poverty Status in 1979 of Black Families and Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980 Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	168
133a. Selected Social Characteristics of Black Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980 Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	156	138. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980 SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	169
134. Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980 SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	157	138a. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980 Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	170
134a. Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980 Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	159	139. Selected Social Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980 SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	171
135. Occupation of Employed Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980 SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	160	139a. Selected Social Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980 Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	172
135a. Occupation of Employed Black Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980 Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	162	140. Labor Force Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980 SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	173
136. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980 SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	163		
136a. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Black Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980 Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	165		

Contents

TABLES	Page	TABLES	Page
140a. Labor Force Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980	174	144. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	181
Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]		SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	
141. Occupation of Employed American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	175	144a. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980	182
SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]		Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More [1,000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	
141a. Occupation of Employed American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980	176	145. Selected Social Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	183
Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]		SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	
142. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	177	145a. Selected Social Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980	184
SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]		Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More [1,000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	
142a. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980	178	146. Labor Force Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	185
Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]		SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	
143. Poverty Status in 1979 of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	179	146a. Labor Force Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980	186
SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]		Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More [1,000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	
143a. Poverty Status in 1979 of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Families and Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980	180	147. Occupation of Employed Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	187
Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]		SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	

Contents

TABLES	Page	TABLES	Page
147a. Occupation of Employed Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980	188	151a. Selected Social Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980	198
Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More [1,000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]		Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	
148. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	189	152. Labor Force Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	199
SCSA's		SCSA's	
SMSA's		SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas		Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]		Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	
148a. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980	190	152a. Labor Force Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980	201
Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More [1,000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]		Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	
149. Poverty Status in 1979 of Asian and Pacific Islander Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	191	153. Occupation of Employed Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	202
SCSA's		SCSA's	
SMSA's		SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas		Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]		Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	
149a. Poverty Status in 1979 of Asian and Pacific Islander Families and Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980	192	153a. Occupation of Employed Spanish Origin Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980	204
Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More [1,000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]		Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	
150. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	193	154. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	205
SCSA's		SCSA's	
SMSA's		SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas		Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's		Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	
150a. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980	195	154a. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Spanish Origin Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980	207
Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More		Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	
151. Selected Social Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	196	155. Poverty Status in 1979 of Spanish Origin Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	208
SCSA's		SCSA's	
SMSA's		SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas		Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's		Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	
155a. Poverty Status in 1979 of Spanish Origin Families and Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980	210		
Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More			
156. Social Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980	211		
Places			

Contents

TABLES	Page	TABLES	Page
156a. Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980 Towns/Townships	212	163. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980 Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	231
157. Family, Educational, and Disability Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980 Places	214	163a. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980 Towns/Townships [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	232
157a. Family, Educational, and Disability Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980 Towns/Townships	215	164. Occupation and Class of Worker of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980 Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	233
158. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980 Places	217	164a. Occupation and Class of Worker of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980 Towns/Townships [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	234
158a. Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980 Towns/Townships	218	165. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980 Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	235
159. Occupation of Employed Persons for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980 Places	220	165a. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980 Towns/Townships [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	236
159a. Occupation of Employed Persons for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980 Towns/Townships	221	166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980 Places	237
160. Industry of Employed Persons and Labor Force Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980 Places	223	166a. Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980 Towns/Townships	238
160a. Industry of Employed Persons and Labor Force Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980 Towns/Townships	224	167. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980 Places	239
161. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980 Places	226	167a. Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980 Towns/Townships	240
161a. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980 Towns/Townships	227	168. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980 Places	241
162. Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980 Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	229	168a. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980 Towns/Townships	242
162a. Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980 Towns/Townships [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	230		

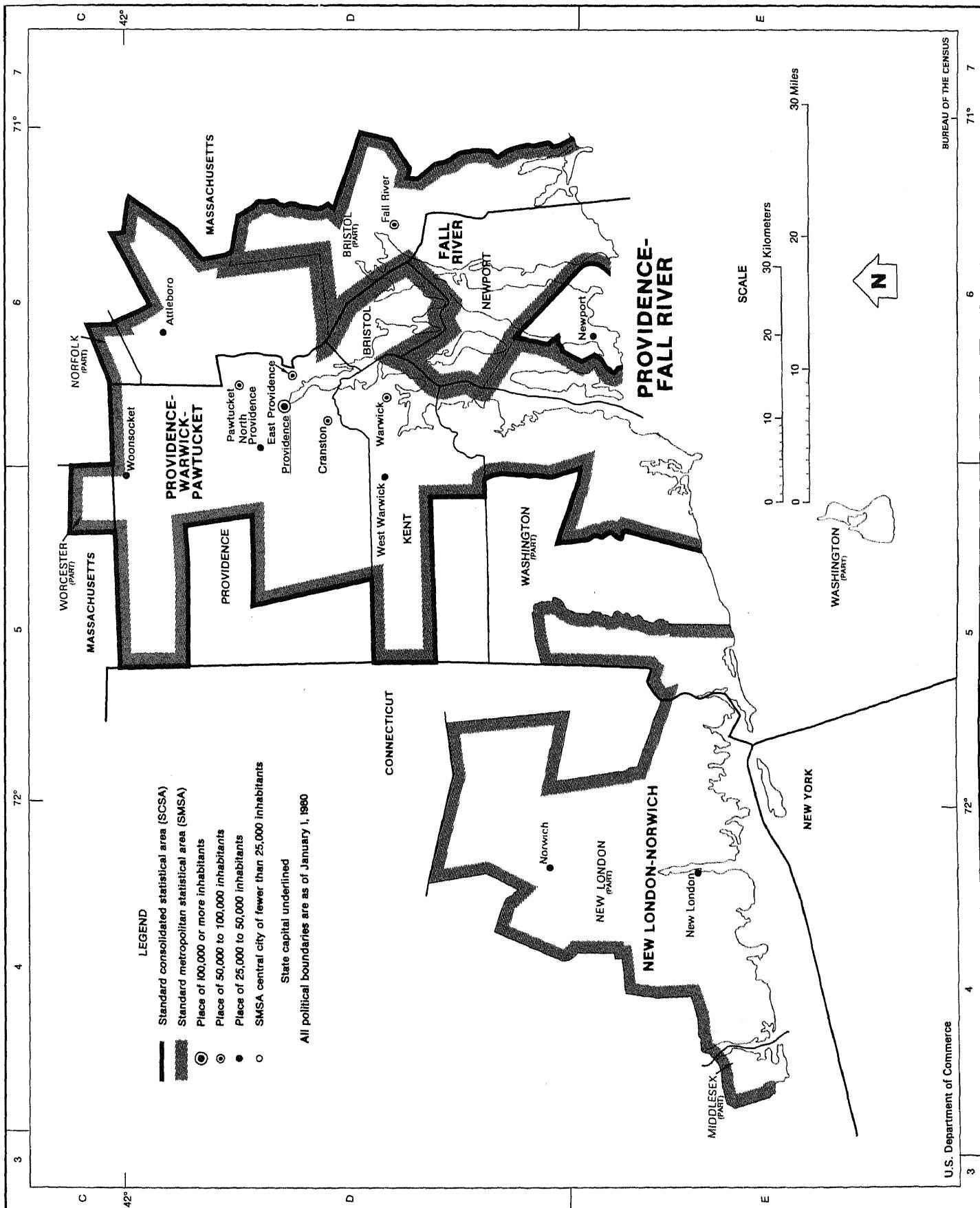
Contents

TABLES	Page	TABLES	Page
169. Social and Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980 Places [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	243	180. Income Characteristics in 1979 for Counties: 1980 Counties	253
169a. Social and Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980 Towns/Townships [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	243	181. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Counties: 1980 Counties	254
170. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980 Places [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	243	182. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980 Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	255
170a. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980 Towns/Townships [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	243	183. Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980 Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	257
171. General Characteristics for Counties: 1980 Counties	244	184. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980 Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	259
172. Nativity and Language for Counties: 1980 Counties	245	185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980 Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	261
173. Fertility and Family Composition for Counties: 1980 Counties	246	186. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980 Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	263
174. Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Counties: 1980 Counties	247	187. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980 Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	265
175. Educational Characteristics for Counties: 1980 Counties	248	188. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980 The State Counties	267
176. Labor Force Characteristics for Counties: 1980 Counties	249	189. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980 The State Counties	268
177. Occupation of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980 Counties	250	190. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980 The State Counties	269
178. Industry of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980 Counties	251		
179. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Counties: 1980 Counties	252		

Contents

TABLES	Page	TABLES	Page
191. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980	270	C-2. Characteristics Before and After Allocation: 1980	274
The State		The State	
Counties			
192. Social Characteristics for American Indian Persons on Reservations: 1980	271	C-3. Percent of Allocation for Selected Characteristics: 1980	276
Reservations		The State	
193. Economic Characteristics for American Indian Persons on Reservations: 1980	271	Urban and Rural and Size of Place	
Reservations		Inside and Outside SMSA's	
C-1. Percent of Allocation: 1980	272	SCSA's	
The State		SMSA's	
Urban and Rural and Size of Place		Urbanized Areas	
Inside and Outside SMSA's		Places of 2,500 or More	
		Counties	
		C-3a. Percent of Allocation for Towns/Townships: 1980	278
		Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	

Standard Consolidated Statistical Area, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Counties, and Selected Places



CORRECTION NOTE

Corrections to the 1980 census counts of the total population have been made to some of the areas shown in this report. These corrections can be found in the correction note in PC80-1-A1, Number of Inhabitants, United States Summary, or PC80-1-B, General Population Characteristics, individual State reports and United States Summary. Any additional corrections made after these reports were printed are available by writing to Data User Services Division, Customer Services (Corrections), Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

Shown below are corrections to the population characteristics shown in the table(s) of this report.

Table 61. Selected Social and Economic Characteristics by Race:
1980 and 1970

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL	1970, Percent Enrolled for Black	
Persons enrolled in school by age:	<u>As shown in the tables</u>	<u>Corrected</u>
3 and 4 years old	No change	
5 and 6 years old	No change	
7 to 17 years old	No change	
18 to 21 years old.....	#	(NA)
22 to 24 years old.....	#	(NA)
25 to 34 years old.....	No change	

OCCUPATION AND INDUSTRY

The 1970 data on occupation and industry have been redistributed according to the 1980 classification system; these redistributed data may not sum to the 1970 total "Employed persons 16 years and over" because of rounding.

Tables in this report showing data on "PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK" for places (and for towns/townships in 11 states) may show dashes (-) indicating that there are no workers living in the place. This occurred because only places of 2,500 or more population (1,000 or more in Alaska and Hawaii), based on precensus population estimates, were recognized for place-of-work coding. Therefore, the place-of-work data lines for places which were not recognized should have been shown as "..." (not applicable) rather than a "-" which represents zero.

Table 56. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More Counties

	Total persons		Persons 5 years and over			Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in kindergarten or elementary school—Percent in private school			Persons 25 years old and over			Persons 60 years and over—Percent living alone			Families—Percent with own children under 6 years			Persons under 18—Percent living with two parents			Children ever born per 1,000 women 15 to 44 years		
	Number	Percent foreign born	Native persons—Percent born in State of residence	Percent living in different house in 1975	Percent who speak a language other than English at home				Percent not enrolled in school, no high school graduates	Persons 18 to 24 years old—Percent enrolled in school	Percent completed 4 or more years of college												
						Percent 3 years old and over enrolled in kindergarten or elementary school—Percent in private school	Percent not enrolled in school, no high school graduates	Persons 18 to 24 years old—Percent enrolled in school	Percent completed 4 or more years of college														
The State	947 154	8.9	74.0	39.5	16.5	16.3	13.9	38.2	61.1	15.4	24.8	19.5	78.4	2 585									
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE																							
Urban	824 724	9.6	74.5	39.3	17.9	17.3	14.2	38.7	59.6	14.7	25.6	19.3	77.0	2 583									
Inside urbanized areas	791 499	9.8	74.9	39.1	18.2	17.5	14.9	36.5	59.4	14.6	25.6	19.3	76.9	2 565									
Central cities	344 389	11.0	73.2	42.0	17.6	21.5	16.4	41.4	58.3	14.9	28.9	20.3	69.4	2 564									
Urban fringe	447 110	9.0	76.2	36.9	18.7	14.7	13.6	31.8	60.3	14.3	22.8	18.5	82.4	2 566									
Outside urbanized areas	33 225	5.2	66.2	43.5	9.8	11.4	6.0	69.3	64.7	18.5	25.7	19.4	78.7	3 008									
Places of 10,000 or more	14 102	7.3	67.7	29.1	14.4	10.0	10.1	22.9	59.7	13.7	26.9	19.4	83.0	3 083									
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	19 123	3.6	65.1	54.1	6.5	12.8	4.7	81.9	69.4	23.0	24.5	19.4	74.4	2 938									
Rural	122 430	3.7	70.7	41.5	7.1	10.5	11.3	33.8	71.0	20.5	17.6	20.6	86.3	2 602									
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	5 709	2.6	73.2	40.5	8.1	8.4	18.1	14.6	60.7	9.2	23.3	23.5	83.5	3 036									
Other rural	116 721	3.7	70.6	41.5	7.1	10.7	11.0	34.6	71.5	21.0	17.3	20.5	86.5	2 581									
Rural farm	1 115	4.9	68.9	32.2	7.3	5.3	13.8	16.4	72.9	17.6	5.3	13.6	100.0	2 159									
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's																							
Inside SMSA's	873 175	9.2	75.4	38.7	17.3	16.7	14.1	39.1	60.0	14.9	24.8	19.1	78.4	2 579									
Urban	778 463	9.9	76.1	38.4	18.5	17.4	14.5	39.3	58.8	14.1	25.5	18.9	77.2	2 574									
Central cities	315 131	11.5	75.3	41.0	18.6	22.1	16.8	42.0	56.9	13.8	28.8	20.0	69.6	2 559									
Not in central cities	463 332	8.8	76.7	36.6	18.4	14.4	12.8	37.2	60.0	14.3	23.1	18.2	82.1	2 583									
Rural	94 712	3.9	69.7	41.3	7.7	11.7	10.4	37.2	71.0	21.6	17.0	20.2	87.0	2 610									
Outside SMSA's	73 979	4.5	58.7	49.5	6.6	11.9	11.2	27.5	73.7	21.8	24.7	24.4	77.8	2 664									
Urban	46 261	5.5	49.1	54.0	7.5	15.5	9.0	29.8	75.4	24.9	27.2	25.9	73.3	2 728									
Rural	27 718	2.8	74.3	42.1	5.0	6.6	14.4	21.2	71.0	16.8	19.8	22.2	84.1	2 575									
SCSA's																							
Providence-Fall River, R.I.-Mass.	1 096 092	9.9	75.7	38.0	18.5	15.6	15.0	37.1	58.5	14.1	24.8	19.4	79.1	2 572									
Urban	958 463	10.8	76.7	37.9	20.0	16.7	15.8	36.6	56.8	13.3	25.6	19.3	77.7	2 565									
Rural	137 629	4.0	69.2	38.9	8.3	9.9	9.2	40.8	71.1	20.1	17.6	20.3	87.4	2 611									
Massachusetts (pt.)	247 903	11.9	76.0	35.1	22.0	11.8	18.1	27.1	53.6	11.3	24.9	20.5	81.8	2 604									
Urban	194 102	14.0	78.6	35.2	25.6	13.5	21.5	22.4	49.1	9.8	26.0	20.6	80.1	2 571									
Rural	53 801	4.1	67.7	34.8	9.0	6.4	8.2	43.6	70.8	16.9	19.1	20.5	87.5	2 706									
Rhode Island (pt.)	848 189	9.3	75.6	38.9	17.5	17.0	14.1	39.5	60.0	14.9	24.8	19.0	78.2	2 562									
Urban	764 361	9.9	76.3	38.6	18.6	17.6	14.5	39.6	58.7	14.1	25.5	18.9	77.1	2 564									
Rural	83 828	4.0	70.2	41.4	7.9	12.3	9.8	39.0	71.3	22.1	16.9	20.1	87.4	2 549									
SMSA's																							
Fall River, Mass.-R.I.	176 842	14.2	78.0	32.7	27.0	14.7	22.0	24.7	48.1	11.1	24.6	19.7	81.4	2 548									
Urban	146 406	16.2	81.1	33.1	30.3	15.1	24.0	23.8	44.3	9.6	25.4	19.9	79.7	2 536									
Rural	30 436	4.5	65.1	30.8	10.7	12.7	12.9	29.5	67.0	18.6	19.2	18.6	88.8	2 592									
Massachusetts (pt.)	145 963	16.2	87.9	32.4	30.1	15.5	24.4	24.3	44.4	9.1	25.7	19.6	79.7	2 523									
Urban	127 370	17.9	89.1	33.1	32.8	16.2	26.2	23.3	41.4	8.2	26.4	19.6	78.1	2 529									
Rural	18 593	4.8	80.9	27.4	11.7	11.6	13.1	32.2	66.3	16.1	17.6	19.4	89.3	2 490									
Rhode Island (pt.)	30 879	4.7	70.0	34.0	12.1	10.9	10.2	26.7	65.5	20.4	18.2	20.0	88.9	2 644									
Urban	19 036	5.1	34.8	32.7	14.0	8.4	8.4	28.0	63.9	19.1	16.3	21.5	89.5	2 574									
Rural	11 843	4.0	40.6	36.0	9.1	14.5	12.6	24.6	68.0	22.5	21.3	17.4	87.9	2 743									
New London-Norwich, Conn.-R.I.	248 554	5.2	56.6	45.5	9.2	7.5	11.7	24.0	70.2	17.0	23.8	21.2	80.6	2 646									
Urban	171 095	5.7	55.4	47.2	10.4	8.5	12.8	23.3	68.0	15.4	25.7	22.0	77.2	2 670									
Rural	77 459	4.1	59.2	41.7	6.5	5.6	9.4	26.6	74.8	20.2	18.8	19.5	87.0	2 607									
Connecticut (pt.)	223 568	5.1	55.4	46.7	9.0	7.3	11.7	24.3	71.0	17.2	23.8	21.3	80.2	2 594									
Urban	156 993	5.5	54.3	48.8	10.0	8.4	13.1	23.4	68.8	15.6	25.6	22.3	76.6	2 627									
Rural	66 575	4.2	58.1	41.9	6.5	5.3	8.7	27.7	75.9	20.7	19.0	19.4	87.4	2 539									
Rhode Island (pt.)	24 986	5.6	66.9	33.9	10.9	8.7	11.9	21.3	63.3	15.2	23.6	19.9	83.7	3 091									
Urban	14 102	7.3	67.7	29.1	14.4	10.0	10.1	22.9	59.7	13.7	22.9	19.4	83.0	3 083									
Rural	10 884	3.5	65.8	40.3	6.4	7.4	14.4	18.6	68.1	17.2	18.1	20.4	84.4	3 102									
Providence-Warwick-Pawtucket, R.I.-Mass.	919 250	9.1	75.3	39.0	16.9	15.9	13.8	39.0	60.6	14.7	24.9	19.3	78.7	2 577									
Urban	812 057	9.8	76.0	38.8	18.1	17.0	14.5	38.5	59.1	13.9	25.6	19.1	77.4	2 571									
Rural	107 193	3.9	70.3	41.1	7.7	9.1	8.1	43.3	72.3	20.6	17.2	20.7	87.0	2 618									
Massachusetts (pt.)	101 940	5.6	61.0	39.1	10.3	6.7	10.4	30.8	67.4	14.5	23.5	21.9	84.7	2 709									
Urban	64 732	6.6	61.1	39.3	11.8	8.5	13.1	20.7	64.5	13.1	24.9	22.4	83.6	2 642									
Rural	35 208	3.8	60.7	38.6	7.6	3.8	6.3	48.3	73.2	17.3	19.9	21.1	86.6	2 828									
Rhode Island (pt.)	817 310	9.5	77.2	39.0	17.7	17.2																	

Table 56. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More Counties

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

	Total persons		Persons 5 years and over		Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in kindergarten	Civilian persons 16 to 19 years old—Percent not enrolled in school, not high school graduates	Persons 18 to 24 years old—Percent enrolled in school	Persons 25 years old and over					
	Number	Percent foreign born	Native persons—Percent born in State of residence	Percent living in different house in 1975	Percent who speak a language other than English at home			Percent high school graduates	Percent completed 4 or more years of college	Persons 60 years and over—Percent living alone	Families—Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18—Percent living with two parents	Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years
Newport East (CDP)-----	10 909	6.1	53.6	42.4	7.4	17.4	3.9	28.0	77.1	21.7	18.4	19.2	75.8 2 801
Pawtucket (CDP)-----	3 828	2.2	80.9	37.2	6.2	10.9	15.5	28.7	50.0	7.4	23.9	20.6	76.4 3 419
Pawtucket city-----	71 204	15.8	81.4	36.9	24.7	23.5	19.8	23.5	49.8	8.6	30.0	19.6	74.7 2 699
Providence city-----	156 804	13.5	69.9	46.2	22.4	25.8	18.2	51.6	53.4	15.7	31.2	21.5	59.4 2 519
Tiverton (CDP)-----	7 653	8.2	24.6	21.7	20.2	7.0	12.0	26.7	53.2	12.7	16.8	15.8	87.8 2 710
Valley Falls (CDP)-----	10 892	18.2	86.0	28.3	28.9	6.1	14.6	24.8	48.0	6.6	21.5	15.8	87.5 2 717
Wakefield-Peacedale (CDP)-----	6 474	3.5	66.8	41.9	7.4	16.8	19.8	41.8	69.9	21.2	20.8	20.3	67.3 3 018
Warwick city-----	87 123	4.3	79.6	35.1	6.7	15.5	11.6	31.6	68.7	15.1	22.9	17.9	82.2 2 521
Westerly (CDP)-----	14 102	7.3	67.7	29.1	14.4	10.0	10.1	22.9	59.7	13.7	26.9	19.4	83.0 3 083
Woonsocket city-----	45 914	7.1	83.5	38.9	35.5	14.1	28.0	18.6	44.8	7.0	28.9	21.8	74.7 2 685

COUNTIES

Bristol -----	46 942	13.5	63.8	36.2	20.9	20.6	10.1	46.7	61.6	20.6	17.1	16.8	87.5 2 656
Kent -----	154 163	4.7	80.0	37.9	9.3	17.8	12.6	28.9	66.8	14.8	22.9	19.7	82.2 2 587
Newport -----	81 383	5.0	45.2	45.2	9.1	13.3	9.0	29.1	72.0	23.5	23.6	22.8	80.1 2 661
Providence -----	571 349	10.9	79.2	38.1	20.7	17.3	16.1	37.7	56.1	12.9	26.3	18.8	75.5 2 541
Washington -----	93 317	4.3	64.3	47.9	6.7	8.5	8.9	54.1	73.7	23.2	21.6	21.3	82.0 2 731

Table 56a. Summary of Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More

	Total persons		Persons 5 years and over		Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in kindergarten or elementary school—Percent in private school	Civilian persons 16 to 19 years old—Percent not enrolled in school, not high school graduates	Persons 18 to 24 years old—Percent enrolled in school	Persons 25 years old and over		Persons 60 years and over—Percent living alone	Families—Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18—Percent living with two parents	Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years	
	Number	Percent foreign born	Native persons—Percent born in State of residence	Percent living in different house in 1975	Percent who speak a language other than English at home			Percent completed 4 or more years of college	Percent high school graduates					
Berlinton town	16 174	4.4	53.3	32.7	7.4	18.0	2.9	56.1	83.1	38.0	15.4	14.9	89.4	2 628
Bristol town	20 128	21.0	68.5	37.5	31.4	26.8	13.9	51.9	50.2	12.3	16.8	18.2	87.5	2 719
Burrillville town	13 164	3.3	82.7	41.0	9.3	9.6	17.2	25.4	57.1	9.7	19.7	25.8	85.0	2 840
Charlestown town	4 800	3.3	63.8	37.1	4.9	10.5	10.6	19.1	75.4	17.8	22.9	20.5	86.5	3 291
Coventry town	27 065	3.5	81.4	37.1	9.7	22.8	11.1	28.0	64.5	11.6	20.1	22.6	86.1	2 635
Cumberland town	27 069	10.7	78.9	30.6	20.5	4.5	8.9	33.7	62.0	15.0	19.7	15.7	88.0	2 764
East Greenwich town	10 211	3.3	64.5	44.2	4.3	9.8	6.4	26.6	82.5	32.9	24.4	18.9	86.3	2 765
Exeter town	4 453	3.6	73.2	54.5	4.8	4.2	28.1	20.5	71.3	18.5	19.1	23.4	76.9	2 019
Foster town	3 370	2.6	79.2	40.4	5.3	4.0	14.3	32.7	69.8	13.6	22.0	19.5	86.8	2 973
Glocester town	7 550	2.8	81.0	37.1	6.5	8.8	13.8	19.5	67.8	14.2	19.4	22.6	83.9	2 291
Hopkinton town	6 406	3.0	70.8	36.9	5.2	5.8	14.8	14.0	64.1	14.1	19.8	21.7	84.5	3 195
Jamestown town	4 075	2.5	64.2	39.9	4.6	8.0	5.0	32.2	83.3	29.6	24.0	18.1	81.1	2 121
Johnston town	24 907	5.5	90.2	26.1	12.1	19.2	14.2	26.2	54.8	10.6	16.3	15.4	88.1	2 457
Lincoln town	16 949	6.6	82.3	32.4	20.3	8.3	8.1	33.1	64.6	15.7	21.4	15.0	88.5	2 609
Little Compton town	3 051	2.0	42.9	29.0	7.2	8.6	18.9	24.7	71.2	24.3	23.0	14.4	87.1	2 534
Middletown town	17 171	5.4	43.1	54.1	7.8	16.2	4.5	19.5	78.9	23.5	19.0	28.0	82.9	2 889
Norragansett town	12 088	4.5	65.4	57.4	6.5	11.7	4.8	63.3	83.3	31.9	23.3	19.4	84.3	2 517
North Kingstown town	21 937	3.5	60.7	50.9	4.5	6.2	11.7	26.8	79.9	25.4	20.2	23.6	82.8	2 454
North Providence town	29 188	7.7	88.7	35.1	16.1	22.8	10.0	35.7	60.3	13.8	22.4	15.3	84.3	2 120
North Smithfield town	9 972	5.5	80.6	30.1	17.7	4.5	10.2	25.3	59.6	14.2	18.7	17.5	88.2	2 477
Portsmouth town	14 302	3.6	43.5	41.8	9.4	12.9	4.2	29.2	73.5	26.4	17.2	23.4	90.5	2 575
Richmond town	4 018	2.4	74.2	49.4	1.9	1.0	11.6	21.1	69.9	16.9	11.5	27.2	86.4	2 617
Sicouate town	8 405	2.7	85.3	30.8	4.0	11.2	12.1	30.0	70.6	16.0	16.6	21.2	89.4	2 476
Smithfield town	16 886	4.0	74.0	40.7	7.1	10.4	4.7	66.5	69.0	18.5	21.0	18.2	87.1	2 501
South Kingstown town	20 414	4.1	61.1	57.3	6.1	13.0	4.8	83.5	75.8	30.6	19.9	20.2	75.1	2 819
Tiverton town	13 526	6.4	28.6	27.1	16.1	9.1	13.9	24.4	56.0	13.5	17.7	17.7	87.5	2 742
Warren town	10 640	13.2	73.2	39.0	21.7	12.9	13.7	21.1	50.5	9.9	19.3	17.1	84.3	2 599
Westerly town	18 580	6.6	65.4	32.8	12.9	9.9	10.9	23.5	63.0	15.6	24.5	19.2	83.3	3 047
West Greenwich town	2 738	1.6	80.5	47.9	5.2	9.6	10.6	25.5	67.8	14.1	19.4	24.5	85.6	2 673
West Warwick town	27 026	8.2	85.9	44.7	19.6	24.3	21.2	23.3	57.0	10.2	25.0	22.3	75.7	2 656

Table 57. Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Percent in labor force			Workers 16 years and over			Median income in 1979 (dollars)		Income in 1979 below poverty level						
	Female, 16 years and over						Families—Percent with no workers in 1979	Households	Families	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined	Percent of families				
		Male, 16 years and over	Total	With own children under 6 years	Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons 16 years and over—Percent in manufacturing industries									
The State	75.3	52.4	45.0	104	7.0	32.5	8.4	21.4	4.3	13.4	16 097	19 448	6 897	10.3	7.7
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE															
Urban	74.8	52.1	45.2	104	7.1	33.2	...	21.3	4.7	13.9	15 660	19 107	6 831	10.7	8.2
Inside urbanized areas	74.9	52.3	45.1	103	7.2	33.4	...	21.1	4.9	14.0	15 623	19 085	6 848	10.8	8.3
Central cities	73.1	51.0	42.7	107	7.6	32.3	...	19.9	7.0	15.8	13 824	17 599	6 622	14.6	11.1
Urban fringe	76.3	53.3	47.0	101	6.9	34.2	...	22.0	3.3	12.6	17 033	20 069	7 021	8.0	6.3
Outside urbanized areas	72.5	48.9	48.0	109	6.2	27.7	...	25.4	1.0	12.8	16 644	19 575	6 440	7.9	5.6
Places of 10,000 or more	79.2	47.9	42.5	109	6.4	42.4	...	27.2	0.4	11.9	17 096	19 878	7 073	5.6	4.1
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	67.8	49.5	53.4	108	6.0	17.0	...	24.0	1.4	13.6	16 347	19 217	5 974	10.1	7.2
Rural	78.3	54.1	43.9	104	6.4	27.8	...	22.2	1.3	9.8	19 408	21 706	7 342	7.2	4.8
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	82.6	48.9	40.3	121	6.9	46.2	...	36.6	0.6	12.9	15 642	17 492	5 758	10.8	8.8
Other rural	78.1	54.3	44.1	103	6.3	27.0	...	21.5	1.4	9.7	19 637	21 914	7 419	7.1	4.6
Rural farm	88.0	57.0	18.5	67	5.3	11.9	...	8.1	1.1	1.5	22 917	23 333	8 631	4.9	5.2
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA'S															
Inside SMSA's	74.9	52.4	45.2	104	7.0	33.3	...	21.5	4.5	13.4	16 064	19 453	6 897	10.2	7.6
Urban	74.4	52.2	45.4	104	7.1	34.0	...	21.4	4.9	13.9	15 673	19 129	6 824	10.6	8.1
Central cities	72.5	51.0	42.3	108	7.6	33.8	...	20.0	7.5	15.7	13 794	17 575	6 584	14.5	10.9
Not in central cities	75.7	53.1	47.5	101	6.8	34.2	...	22.4	3.2	12.7	16 995	20 037	6 987	8.0	6.3
Rural	79.0	54.4	44.3	101	6.1	27.7	...	22.0	1.4	9.5	19 786	22 084	7 501	6.9	4.2
Outside SMSA's	79.7	51.5	42.9	102	7.7	20.8	...	20.3	2.0	13.3	16 466	19 378	6 896	11.2	8.8
Urban	82.1	50.7	42.9	97	8.1	15.5	...	18.9	2.5	14.9	15 420	18 675	6 955	13.0	10.2
Rural	73.7	53.0	42.8	112	7.2	28.3	...	22.8	1.0	11.0	18 130	20 390	6 796	8.4	6.8
SCSA's															
Providence–Fall River, R.I.–Mass.	75.2	52.8	46.4	104	6.8	35.1	...	21.8	4.0	13.3	15 997	19 233	6 767	10.0	7.7
Urban	74.6	52.5	46.6	105	7.0	36.1	...	22.0	4.4	13.9	15 482	18 796	6 676	10.6	8.3
Rural	79.8	55.8	44.8	100	5.8	28.4	...	20.2	1.4	9.0	20 180	22 234	7 402	6.0	3.8
Massachusetts (pt.)	77.0	54.0	49.6	106	6.2	42.1	...	23.4	1.8	12.9	15 914	18 643	6 332	9.0	7.8
Urban	75.7	53.1	50.9	108	6.4	44.9	...	24.9	2.0	14.1	14 841	17 731	6 113	10.1	8.9
Rural	81.6	57.1	44.8	99	5.6	32.5	...	18.7	1.2	8.3	20 533	22 071	7 123	4.9	3.6
Rhode Island (pt.)	74.7	52.5	45.3	104	7.0	33.1	...	21.3	4.6	13.5	16 023	19 429	6 895	10.3	7.7
Urban	74.3	52.3	45.4	104	7.1	33.9	...	21.3	4.9	13.9	15 651	19 109	6 819	10.7	8.1
Rural	78.7	54.9	44.8	100	5.9	25.7	...	21.2	1.4	9.4	19 928	22 354	7 582	6.7	3.9
SMSA's															
Fall River, Mass.–R.I.	74.6	51.5	51.9	113	6.9	38.4	28.6	25.6	1.9	15.2	14 783	17 462	6 051	10.2	8.8
Urban	73.6	51.0	53.6	114	7.0	41.0	...	27.2	2.2	16.3	13 846	16 754	5 790	11.3	9.8
Rural	78.8	54.4	43.3	106	6.4	26.2	...	18.5	0.5	9.8	19 776	21 405	7 307	5.3	4.1
Massachusetts (pt.)	73.8	52.0	53.9	113	7.0	41.0	...	26.6	2.0	15.8	13 952	16 876	5 794	11.1	9.7
Urban	72.8	51.3	55.3	115	7.1	43.2	...	27.9	2.3	16.8	13 138	16 259	5 625	12.0	10.5
Rural	80.5	57.1	43.9	100	6.1	27.1	...	18.8	0.2	8.6	19 935	21 288	6 951	4.9	3.7
Rhode Island (pt.)	77.8	49.3	42.9	113	6.4	25.7	...	20.8	1.3	12.4	18 948	20 710	7 264	6.3	5.0
Urban	78.7	48.7	43.3	112	6.2	26.3	...	22.5	1.5	12.7	18 679	20 319	6 890	6.6	5.2
Rural	76.3	50.3	42.3	116	6.8	24.7	...	18.0	1.0	11.8	19 458	21 635	7 867	5.8	4.7
New London–Norwich, Conn.–R.I.	80.9	49.5	38.0	101	5.8	34.6	11.5	23.8	1.0	10.7	17 941	20 426	7 296	8.4	6.4
Urban	80.5	49.2	37.6	99	6.0	34.4	...	24.1	1.0	11.5	16 675	19 291	7 012	9.8	7.6
Rural	81.8	50.2	39.0	105	5.3	35.1	...	23.2	0.8	9.0	20 846	22 419	7 923	5.5	4.0
Connecticut (pt.)	81.0	49.6	37.6	100	5.6	33.7	...	23.4	1.0	10.6	17 970	20 457	7 330	8.6	6.6
Urban	80.7	49.3	37.1	98	6.0	33.6	...	23.8	1.1	11.4	16 647	19 211	7 006	10.1	7.9
Rural	81.8	50.3	38.7	104	4.9	33.7	...	22.3	0.7	8.9	21 161	22 831	8 093	5.0	3.7
Rhode Island (pt.)	80.3	48.7	41.7	111	7.0	42.9	...	28.0	0.8	11.0	17 693	20 139	6 991	6.9	5.0
Urban	79.2	47.9	42.5	109	6.4	42.4	...	27.2	0.4	11.9	17 096	19 878	7 073	5.6	4.1
Rural	81.8	50.0	40.7	113	7.8	43.6	...	29.0	1.2	9.7	16 622	20 437	6 884	8.5	6.2
Providence–Warwick–Pawtucket, R.I.–Mass.	75.4	53.1	45.3	102	6.8	34.5	8.9	21.1	4.3	12.9	16 246	19 624	6 905	10.0	7.5
Urban	74.8	52.7	45.3	103	7.0	35.3	...	21.2	4.7	13.5	15 788	19 236	6 836	10.5	8.0
Rural	80.0	56.1	45.2	98	5.6	29.0	...	20.6	1.6	8.7	20 301	22 485	7 429	6.2	3.7
Massachusetts (pt.)	81.5	56.9	44.2	97	5.2	43.6	...	19.4	1.6	8.6	18 992	21 357	7 103	6.0	5.0
Urban	81.1	56.8	43.6	96	5.2	47.9	...	19.8	1.4	8.9	18 170	20 788	7 044	6.5	5.7
Rural	82.2	57.1	45.4	99	5.3	35.3	...	18.6	1.8	8.1	20 891	22 524	7 214	4.9	3.6
Rhode Island (pt.)	74.6	52.6	45.4	103	7.0	33.3	...	21.3	4.7	13.5	15 920	19 373	6 881	10.5	7.8
Urban	74.2	52.4	45.5	104	7.1	34.1	...	21.3	5.0	13.9	15 573	19 071	6 817	10.8	8.2
Rural	79.1	55.7	45.1	98	5.8	25.9	...	21.6	1.5	9.0	20 001	22 466	7 535	6.9	3.8
URBANIZED AREAS															
Fall River, Mass.–R.I.	73.2	50.9	54.5	115	7.0	41.5	...	27.3	2.3	16.5	13 608	16 559	5 734	11.6	10.1
Massachusetts (pt.)	72.8	51.3	53.3	115	7.1	43.3	...	28.0	2.3	16.9	13 117	16 212	5 807	12.0	10.6
Rhode Island (pt.)	76.7	47.9	48.3	115	6.0	26.6	...	21.4	1.5	14.0	17 687	20 039	6 765	7.8	5.9
Newport, R.I.	82.1	50.6	41.8	98	8.0	15.6	...	19.6	2.5	14.7	16 001	19 021	6 983	11.8	9.2
Providence–Pawtucket–Warwick, R.I.–Mass.	75.0	52.8	45.1	103	7.0	35.8	...	21.2	4.8	13.4	15 800	19 253	6 857	10.4	8.0
Massachusetts (pt.)	81.1	56.6	43.3	96	5.3	47.4	...	20.5	1.3	8.6	18 273	20 811	7 025	6.4	5.4
Rhode Island (pt.)	74.4	52.5	45.3	104	7.2	34.6	...	21.2	5.1	13.9	15 551	19 069	6 840	10.8	8.3

Table 57. Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Percent in labor force		Nonwork- ers per 100 workers	Civilian labor force— Percent unem- ployed	Employed persons 16 years and over— Percent in manufactur- ing industries		Workers 16 years and over		Fami- lies— Percent with no workers in 1979	Median income in 1979 (dollars)		Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is deter- mined	Percent of families Income in 1979 below poverty level	
	Female, 16 years and over														
	Male, 16 years and over	With own children under 6 years	Total												
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.															
Newport East (CDP) -----	78.7	49.9	42.2	103	6.9	16.2	98.6	17.8	2.0	15.0	17 810	21 049	7 486	7.9	5.4
Pawtucket city -----	73.0	50.7	55.4	115	6.6	28.4	84.1	26.2	1.0	15.7	15 016	16 786	5 754	10.1	9.5
Pawtucket city -----	75.2	53.7	46.9	99	7.0	44.1	54.3	22.7	4.4	14.8	13 631	17 407	6 328	11.7	9.2
Providence city -----	68.6	49.1	40.4	116	9.2	31.7	29.7	19.5	11.7	18.6	11 437	14 948	6 169	20.4	15.3
Tiverton (CDP) -----	75.1	49.0	56.2	112	7.6	30.9	97.1	23.3	1.0	12.1	17 591	19 642	6 701	7.2	4.7
Valley Falls (CDP) -----	80.7	61.4	48.0	82	5.8	46.9	87.7	26.4	2.3	8.9	17 421	20 233	6 753	5.5	5.2
Wakefield-Peacedale (CDP) -----	73.8	53.4	59.7	109	6.6	21.7	63.9	28.8	1.6	13.7	17 511	19 585	7 051	6.6	6.9
Warwick city -----	77.1	52.2	41.9	102	5.5	28.9	60.5	18.5	3.2	11.8	18 749	21 295	7 540	6.6	5.2
Westerly (CDP) -----	79.2	47.9	42.5	109	6.4	42.4	99.2	27.2	0.4	11.9	17 096	19 878	7 073	5.6	4.1
Woonsocket city -----	74.2	49.7	48.0	117	6.6	43.1	49.8	27.6	1.8	17.4	12 514	16 453	5 690	14.3	11.0
COUNTIES															
Bristol -----	73.7	53.1	51.1	103	7.0	35.5	52.7	23.0	4.0	12.3	18 561	20 824	7 610	6.3	4.8
Kent -----	78.7	54.3	44.4	99	6.0	32.3	47.9	20.6	2.5	10.7	18 455	21 086	7 389	7.1	5.7
Newport -----	80.1	50.0	43.7	103	7.4	19.5	25.8	19.6	2.1	14.0	16 847	19 695	7 138	9.9	7.6
Providence -----	73.6	52.1	45.1	105	7.4	34.9	15.1	21.3	5.6	14.5	14 834	18 523	6 641	11.9	9.0
Washington -----	76.3	52.4	44.0	105	6.5	26.5	40.1	24.0	1.3	10.9	18 104	20 859	7 087	8.2	5.2

Table 57a. Summary of Economic Characteristics for Towns/Townships: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More

	Percent in labor force		Employed persons 16 years and over—Percent in manufacturing industries	Workers 16 years and over		Families—Percent with no workers in 1979	Median income in 1979 (dollars)		Income in 1979 below poverty level						
	Female, 16 years and over			Percent worked outside area of residence	Percent in carpools		Households	Families	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined	Percent of families					
	Male, 16 years and over	With own children under 6 years													
Barrington town	78.8	50.4	29.7	106	3.6	24.4	78.5	20.9	2.8	9.4	25 564	27 923	10 230	3.5	2.9
Bristol town	70.1	55.1	65.5	102	9.3	42.0	58.5	25.8	5.4	12.4	16 138	18 122	6 137	7.5	5.9
Burrillville town	74.4	53.6	51.0	116	6.2	34.1	67.6	26.0	0.8	12.9	16 637	18 569	5 939	7.0	5.7
Charlestown town	73.7	51.4	43.9	111	9.4	27.0	72.8	23.6	0.8	15.7	16 285	17 984	6 811	9.5	8.5
Coventry town	82.3	58.2	50.3	93	6.9	38.5	76.6	23.6	1.4	8.2	19 455	21 263	6 802	5.7	4.7
Cumberland town	81.9	58.7	48.6	88	5.0	38.1	77.4	22.1	1.5	7.8	20 833	23 133	7 622	4.6	3.8
East Greenwich town	82.4	50.7	34.0	103	5.5	26.9	70.2	15.9	1.8	7.9	23 936	29 553	10 241	4.0	3.2
Exeter town	64.6	50.0	47.2	129	6.4	23.1	83.1	20.7	—	8.8	17 841	20 208	6 444	7.0	6.0
Foster town	76.7	53.4	19.2	110	6.4	29.1	76.4	13.9	2.2	11.4	21 284	22 553	7 321	9.0	7.3
Glocester town	80.1	52.4	39.2	112	6.6	28.8	88.5	22.5	1.4	8.9	18 638	21 701	6 489	8.9	6.3
Hopkinton town	85.2	51.4	39.7	109	7.9	45.7	74.1	31.0	1.2	8.4	18 006	19 776	6 174	7.9	6.3
Jamestown town	76.4	46.3	49.2	117	7.4	17.7	76.2	22.2	4.0	18.2	17 780	20 492	7 484	6.4	3.9
Johnston town	78.3	55.3	39.0	93	9.7	33.0	75.3	20.2	3.1	10.0	18 343	20 112	7 009	5.7	4.6
Lincoln town	78.4	53.0	48.2	94	5.3	29.3	76.7	19.1	2.1	13.8	18 729	22 143	8 114	5.8	3.8
Little Compton town	74.1	46.1	55.6	124	10.5	20.1	61.2	14.8	1.5	19.8	17 025	21 130	7 934	3.8	2.8
Middletown town	84.5	49.2	40.2	97	8.0	16.8	70.0	17.9	1.6	11.7	17 452	19 959	7 005	7.5	5.4
Narragansett town	77.1	56.7	38.5	86	5.7	12.3	76.5	24.2	2.7	11.7	16 320	21 048	7 550	15.1	5.6
North Kingstown town	81.3	53.7	40.2	105	6.3	26.5	62.2	20.6	1.5	9.0	20 026	22 191	7 771	5.1	4.0
North Providence town	75.3	54.1	43.0	94	5.5	29.3	81.1	19.3	4.4	12.1	17 545	20 899	7 344	7.2	4.8
North Smithfield town	77.3	55.7	53.9	98	5.5	33.1	77.8	20.5	0.6	13.1	19 231	21 305	7 318	4.6	3.0
Portsmouth town	80.5	49.6	39.5	111	4.4	22.3	71.1	21.2	1.7	11.6	20 103	21 539	7 544	5.4	4.5
Richmond town	81.6	58.2	53.7	109	5.9	36.7	85.4	31.0	1.1	10.2	19 145	20 157	6 373	4.9	5.0
Slatute town	80.4	54.7	43.9	98	5.9	27.5	87.0	19.7	1.7	7.8	19 446	21 297	7 220	7.1	5.6
Smithfield town	73.0	53.1	49.3	104	5.9	26.4	72.0	16.9	2.0	8.6	21 336	24 026	7 010	4.8	3.5
South Kingstown town	69.1	52.6	53.7	103	5.8	15.8	57.2	21.9	1.0	11.9	18 334	21 302	6 511	9.5	5.7
Tiverton town	75.8	49.7	45.1	113	7.6	30.4	82.5	21.5	0.9	11.6	17 950	19 678	6 818	7.9	5.9
Warren town	73.2	53.2	54.8	103	8.0	40.9	63.5	21.2	3.1	16.9	15 294	18 310	6 411	8.2	5.7
Westerly town	78.7	47.9	42.4	111	6.7	41.9	48.5	27.0	0.7	11.8	17 605	20 284	7 273	6.6	4.6
West Greenwich town	83.1	55.1	39.5	105	8.0	36.5	93.6	26.4	1.3	8.8	18 661	20 875	6 691	10.7	9.2
West Warwick town	78.7	58.6	48.9	93	6.9	38.5	74.5	25.4	1.5	11.0	15 605	18 332	6 483	10.6	9.0

Table 58. Race by Sex: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More Counties

	Asian and Pacific Islander													Race, n.e.c.		
	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnam-mese	Hawaiian	Guamani-an	Samoa-n		
The State																
Male	900 408	27 361	3 186	6	12	464	1 744	1 001	612	904	287	63	116	-	1 426	9 564
Female	429 203	13 186	1 355	...	...	155	890	506	299	386	157	19	81	-	825	4 529
	471 205	14 175	1 831	...	...	309	854	495	313	518	130	44	35	-	601	5 035
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE																
Urban	779 520	27 025	2 710	6	6	377	1 613	911	577	764	262	55	116	-	1 419	9 363
Male	369 442	13 014	1 139	...	...	114	821	480	281	303	132	19	81	-	825	4 413
Female	410 078	14 011	1 571	...	...	263	792	431	296	461	130	36	35	-	594	4 950
Inside urbanized areas	747 208	26 690	2 414	6	6	353	1 522	911	577	734	251	55	116	-	1 400	9 256
Male	354 172	12 818	1 005	...	...	101	778	480	281	293	121	19	81	-	815	4 348
Female	393 036	13 872	1 409	...	...	252	744	431	296	441	130	36	35	-	585	4 908
Central cities	309 526	22 224	1 855	-	6	222	1 125	484	170	369	90	17	76	-	1 286	6 939
Male	145 078	10 422	731	-	...	66	571	277	102	148	54	...	51	-	766	3 175
Female	164 448	11 802	1 124	-	...	156	554	207	68	221	36	...	25	-	520	3 764
Urban fringe	437 682	4 466	559	6	-	131	397	427	407	365	161	38	40	-	114	2 317
Male	209 094	2 396	274	...	-	35	207	203	179	145	67	11	30	-	49	1 173
Female	228 588	2 070	285	...	-	96	190	224	228	220	94	27	10	-	65	1 144
Outside urbanized areas	32 312	335	296	-	-	24	91	-	-	30	11	-	-	-	19	107
Male	15 270	196	134	-	-	...	43	-	-	10	...	-	-	-	...	65
Female	17 042	139	162	-	-	...	48	-	-	20	...	-	-	-	19	42
Places of 10,000 or more	13 965	9	12	-	-	...	60	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	19	23
Male	6 656	...	...	-	-	...	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Female	7 309	...	...	-	-	...	39	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	...	...
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	18 347	326	284	-	-	24	31	-	-	16	11	-	-	-	84	...
Male	8 614	187	127	-	-	...	22	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	53	...
Female	9 733	139	157	-	-	...	9	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	31	...
Rural	120 888	336	476	-	6	87	131	90	35	140	25	8	-	-	7	201
Male	59 761	172	216	-	...	41	69	26	18	83	...	...	...	-	116	...
Female	61 127	164	260	-	...	46	62	64	17	57	...	...	...	-	85	...
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	5 559	5	107	-	-	...	-	13	-	5	...	...	...	-	20	...
Male	2 676	...	58	-	-	...	-	...	-	...	...	...	...	-	...	...
Female	2 883	...	49	-	-	...	-	...	-	...	...	...	...	-	...	...
Other rural	115 329	381	369	-	6	87	131	77	35	135	25	8	-	-	7	181
Male	57 085	172	158	-	...	41	69	19	18	83	...	...	...	-	96	...
Female	58 244	159	211	-	...	46	62	58	17	52	...	...	...	-	85	...
Rural farm	1 105	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	...	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	...	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's																
Inside SMSA's	830 934	24 524	2 581	6	12	390	1 667	594	587	883	287	63	116	-	1 411	9 120
Male	394 808	11 733	1 058	...	...	150	849	302	281	386	157	19	81	-	817	4 289
Female	436 126	12 791	1 523	...	...	240	818	292	306	497	130	44	35	-	594	4 831
Urban	737 503	24 243	2 199	6	6	335	1 536	504	552	748	262	55	116	-	1 411	8 987
Male	348 769	11 588	887	...	...	114	780	276	263	303	132	19	81	-	817	4 225
Female	388 734	12 655	1 312	...	...	221	756	228	289	445	130	36	35	-	594	4 762
Central cities	283 478	19 989	1 445	-	6	185	1 112	289	157	353	90	17	76	-	1 278	6 656
Male	132 654	9 315	524	-	...	66	564	156	89	148	54	...	51	-	758	3 049
Female	158 824	10 674	921	-	...	119	548	133	68	205	36	...	25	-	520	3 607
Not in central cities	454 025	4 254	754	6	-	150	424	215	395	395	172	38	40	-	133	2 331
Male	216 115	2 273	363	...	-	48	216	120	174	155	78	11	30	-	59	1 176
Female	237 910	1 981	391	...	-	102	208	95	221	240	94	27	10	-	74	1 155
Rural	93 431	281	382	-	6	55	131	90	35	135	25	8	-	-	-	133
Male	46 039	145	171	-	...	36	69	26	18	83	...	...	...	-	64	...
Female	47 392	136	211	-	...	19	62	64	17	52	...	...	...	-	69	...
Outside SMSA's	69 474	2 837	605	-	-	74	77	407	25	21	-	-	-	-	15	444
Male	34 395	1 453	297	-	-	5	41	204	...	...	...	...	...	-	240	...
Female	35 079	1 384	308	-	-	69	36	203	...	...	...	...	...	-	204	...
Urban	42 017	2 782	511	-	-	42	77	407	25	16	...	...	...	-	8	376
Male	20 673	1 426	252	-	-	-	41	204	...	...	...	...	...	-	...	188
Female	21 344	1 336	259	-	-	42	36	203	...	...	...	...	...	-	...	188
Rural	27 457	55	94	-	-	32	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	7	68
Male	13 722	27	45	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	52	...
Female	13 735	28	49	-	-	27	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	16	...
SCSA's																
Providence—Fall River, R.I.—Mass.	1 051 193	25 531	2 709	13	12	425	1 919	727	709	1 105	298	70	116	-	1 445	9 820
Male	499 106	12 244	1 075	...	...	157	970	359	317	470	161	19	81	-	837	4 597
Female	552 087	13 287	1 634	...	...	268	949	368	392	635	137	51	35	-	608	5 223
Massachusetts (pt.)	244 965	1 021	242	7	-	35	312	146	122	241	11	7	-	-	53	741
Male	116 278	520	77	-	-	7	142	64	36	84	...	...	...	-	30	325
Female	128 687	501	165	-	-	28	170	82	86	157	...	...	...	-	23	416
Rhode Island (pt.)	806 228	24 510	2 467	6	12	390	1 607	581	587	864	287	63	116	-	1 392	9 079
Male	382 828	11 724	998	...	...	150	828	295	281	386	157	19	81	-	807	4 272
Female	423 400	12 786	1 469	...	...	240	779	286	306	478	130	44	35	-	585	4 807
SMSA's																
Fall River, Mass.—R.I.	174 818	760	183	6	6	59	224	72	112	88	-	17	-	-	61	436
Male	82 955	406	55	...	...	12	90	37	50	28	...	...	...	-	30	203
Female	91 863	354	128	...	...	47	134	35	62	60	...	...	...	-	31	233
Massachusetts (pt.)	144 393	504	150	-	-	24	202	65	89	82	...	...	...	-	53	401
Male	67 961	267	44	-	-	...	85	33	31	28	...	...	...	-	30	185
Female	76 432	237	106	-	-	117	32	58	54	...	...	...	...	-	23	216
Rhode Island (pt.)	30 425	256	33	6	6	35	22	7	23	6	...	17	-	-	8	35
Male	14 994	139	11	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	18	...
Female	15 431	117	22	...	...	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	17	...

Table 58. Race by Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Table 58. Race by Sex: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Asian and Pacific Islander													Race, n.e.c.		
	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnam- mese	Hawaiian	Guama- nian	Samoan		
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.																
Westerly (CDP) -----	10 831	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	-	-	-	-	-	20	
Male -----	5 132	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	...	
Female -----	5 699	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	10	11	-	-	-	71	
Wakefield-Peacedale (CDP) -----	5 893	214	275	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	
Male -----	2 710	130	123	-	-	-	-	-	10	11	-	-	-	-	...	
Female -----	3 183	84	152	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	...
Warwick city -----	86 161	345	100	-	-	14	165	43	10	130	-	-	-	-	155	
Male -----	41 155	151	32	-	-	...	77	22	...	78	-	-	-	-	97	
Female -----	45 006	194	68	-	-	...	88	21	...	52	-	-	-	-	58	
Westerly (CDP) -----	13 965	9	12	-	-	-	60	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	19	23
Male -----	6 656	...	-	-	-	-	21	-	-	...	-	-	-	-
Female -----	7 309	...	-	-	-	-	39	-	-	...	-	-	-	-
Woonsocket city -----	44 902	618	34	-	-	12	19	40	15	39	27	-	-	-	58	150
Male -----	20 805	279	14	-	-	27	...	11	...	-	-	-	14	93
Female -----	24 097	339	20	-	-	13	...	28	...	-	-	-	44	57
COUNTIES																
Bristol -----	46 492	153	44	-	-	26	47	14	48	33	11	8	-	-	66	
Male -----	22 759	81	26	-	-	...	29	...	14	22	...	...	-	-	34
Female -----	23 733	72	18	-	-	...	18	...	34	11	...	-	-	-	32	
Kent -----	152 571	606	162	-	-	38	193	136	90	150	13	6	-	-	198	
Male -----	73 439	271	66	-	-	12	87	59	26	90	...	...	-	-	116
Female -----	79 132	335	96	-	-	26	106	77	64	60	...	-	-	-	82	
Newport -----	76 621	3 091	558	6	6	77	91	414	48	27	...	17	-	-	16	411
Male -----	37 653	1 583	270	...	...	5	43	208	37	...	...	-	-	-	206
Female -----	38 968	1 508	288	...	...	72	48	206	11	...	...	-	-	-	205
Providence -----	533 375	22 929	1 731	-	6	259	1 266	403	373	600	227	24	116	-	1 384	8 656
Male -----	250 650	10 939	693	-	...	83	650	224	206	227	121	...	81	-	807	4 025
Female -----	282 725	11 990	1 038	-	...	176	616	179	167	373	106	...	35	-	577	4 631
Washington -----	91 349	582	691	-	-	64	147	34	53	94	36	8	-	-	26	233
Male -----	44 702	312	300	-	-	42	81	7	16	47	36	...	-	-	...	148
Female -----	46 647	270	391	-	-	22	66	27	37	47	...	-	-	-	...	85

Table 58a. Race by Sex for Towns/Townships: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More

	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander										Race, n.e.c.
						Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnam-mese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoa	Other	
Barrington town	15 971	88	—	—	—	10	—	8	29	20	4	8	—	—	—	36
Male	7 904	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
Female	8 067	49	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16
Bristol town	19 958	54	14	—	—	16	40	—	13	8	7	—	—	—	—	18
Male	9 885	37	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	10 073	17	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burrillville town	13 070	12	18	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	50
Male	6 283	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37
Female	6 787	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
Charlestown town	4 694	36	59	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
Male	2 338	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	2 356	—	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coventry town	26 906	29	39	—	—	6	20	46	7	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
Male	13 270	—	28	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	13 636	—	11	—	—	—	—	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cumberland town	26 907	19	—	—	—	—	6	12	22	33	—	—	—	—	—	70
Male	13 032	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
Female	13 875	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—
East Greenwich town	10 066	96	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	5	20	—	6	—	—	—
Male	4 913	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	5 153	55	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Exeter town	4 359	19	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Male	2 250	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	55
Female	2 109	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Foster town	3 338	—	—	—	—	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	1 682	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 656	—	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Glocester town	7 538	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hopkinton town	6 320	5	65	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	11
Male	3 191	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	3 129	—	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamesstown town	4 015	53	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	1 901	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	2 114	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Johnston town	24 856	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	9	—	7	—	—	—
Male	12 008	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	12 848	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lincoln town	16 808	40	—	—	—	—	26	5	8	62	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	7 987	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	48	—	—	—	—	—
Female	8 821	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—
Little Compton town	3 016	—	17	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Male	1 506	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 510	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Middletown town	16 133	547	108	—	—	5	56	212	12	5	—	—	—	—	—	93
Male	8 334	319	45	—	—	—	31	83	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	62
Female	7 799	228	63	—	—	—	25	129	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31
Narragansett town	11 835	76	100	—	—	9	5	—	—	28	6	18	—	—	—	11
Male	5 977	35	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	5 858	41	63	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
North Kingstown town	21 670	124	23	—	—	6	—	7	25	40	—	—	—	—	—	42
Male	10 516	64	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—
Female	11 154	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—
North Providence town	28 854	99	13	—	—	22	15	—	—	49	74	—	—	—	—	62
Male	13 478	70	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	34	—	—	—	—	—
Female	15 376	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	40	—	—	—	—	—
North Smithfield town	9 921	5	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
Male	4 872	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	5 049	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Portsmouth town	13 972	186	16	—	—	29	22	7	23	—	—	—	17	—	8	22
Male	6 995	103	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	6 977	83	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Richmond town	4 016	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Schute town	8 318	11	10	—	—	—	55	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	4 133	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	4 185	—	—	—	—	—	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Smithfield town	16 753	36	—	—	—	14	23	7	8	32	7	—	—	—	—	6
Male	8 338	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
Female	8 415	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
South Kingstown town	19 451	313	379	—	—	49	82	14	—	29	18	8	—	—	—	71
Male	9 335	177	160	—	—	33	55	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	46
Female	10 116	136	219	—	—	16	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25
Tiverton town	13 437	70	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
Male	6 493	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	6 944	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Warren town	10 563	11	30	—	—	—	7	6	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	12
Male	4 970	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	5 593	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Westerly town	18 386	9	49	—	—	—	60	13	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	19
Male	8 789	—	32	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30
Female	9 597	—	17	—	—	—	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
West Greenwich town	2 730	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
West Warwick town	26 708	136	23	—	—	—	—	47	68	—	7	—	—	—	—	37
Male	12 744	63	—	—	—	—	—	29	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	13 964	73	—	—	—	—	—	18	49	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Spanish origin										Not of Spanish origin					
	Total	Type			Race						American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut			Asian and Pacific Islander		
		Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	
SMSA's—Con.																
New London—Norwich, Conn.—R.I.	4 566	572	2 290	130	1 574	2 724	257	21	263	1 301	232 247	8 563	933	1 961	284	
Male	2 373	268	1 221	70	814	1 425	118	20	159	651	116 271	4 415	537	937	138	
Female	2 193	304	1 069	60	760	1 299	139	1	104	650	115 976	4 148	396	1 024	146	
Connecticut (pt.)	4 383	527	2 204	130	1 522	2 571	257	21	263	1 271	207 694	8 549	819	1 850	273	
Male	2 293	259	1 158	70	806	1 357	118	20	159	639	104 359	4 406	477	899	133	
Female	2 090	268	1 046	60	716	1 214	139	1	104	632	103 335	4 143	342	951	140	
Rhode Island (pt.)	183	45	86	—	52	153	—	—	—	—	30	24 553	14	114	11	
Male	80	9	63	—	8	68	—	—	—	—	12	11 912	60	38	5	
Female	103	36	23	—	44	85	—	—	—	—	18	12 641	—	54	73	
Providence—Warwick—Pawtucket, R.I.—Mass.	18 534	1 281	3 902	615	12 736	11 949	745	193	263	5 384	864 426	24 026	2 346	5 918	4 000	
Male	9 285	600	1 927	328	6 430	6 030	371	86	158	2 640	410 121	11 467	940	2 955	1 754	
Female	9 249	681	1 975	287	6 306	5 919	374	107	105	2 744	454 305	12 559	1 406	2 963	2 246	
Massachusetts (pt.)	1 346	127	341	17	861	1 141	6	—	6	193	99 431	511	99	406	147	
Male	585	50	137	—	398	485	6	—	6	88	47 832	247	33	147	52	
Female	761	77	204	—	463	656	—	—	—	105	51 599	264	66	259	95	
Rhode Island (pt.)	17 188	1 154	3 561	598	11 875	10 808	739	193	257	5 191	764 995	23 515	2 247	5 512	3 853	
Male	8 700	550	1 790	328	6 032	5 545	365	86	152	2 552	362 289	11 220	907	2 808	1 702	
Female	8 488	604	1 771	270	5 843	5 263	374	107	105	2 639	402 706	12 295	1 340	2 704	2 151	
URBANIZED AREAS																
Fall River, Mass.—R.I.	2 797	265	92	33	2 407	2 593	53	38	15	98	137 693	489	78	492	260	
Male	1 360	143	36	12	1 169	1 289	16	5	7	43	64 645	259	37	195	137	
Female	1 437	122	56	21	1 238	1 304	37	33	8	55	73 048	230	41	297	123	
Massachusetts (pt.)	2 660	228	92	33	2 307	2 456	53	38	15	98	122 376	429	69	455	225	
Male	1 286	118	36	12	1 120	1 215	16	5	7	43	57 113	229	34	186	119	
Female	1 374	110	56	21	1 187	1 241	37	33	8	55	65 263	200	35	269	106	
Rhode Island (pt.)	137	37	—	—	100	137	—	—	—	—	15 317	60	9	37	35	
Male	74	25	—	—	49	74	—	—	—	—	7 532	30	—	9	18	
Female	63	12	—	—	51	63	—	—	—	—	7 785	30	—	28	17	
Newport, R.I.	969	221	166	49	533	729	44	21	37	138	46 461	2 866	510	599	238	
Male	543	126	105	12	300	390	15	6	24	108	22 824	1 468	253	279	80	
Female	426	95	61	37	233	339	29	15	13	30	23 637	1 398	257	320	158	
Providence—Pawtucket—Warwick, R.I.—Mass.	17 838	1 166	3 762	582	12 328	11 397	722	193	257	5 269	744 732	23 292	1 746	5 232	3 866	
Male	8 944	551	1 847	309	6 237	5 791	348	86	158	2 561	352 018	11 141	683	2 582	1 693	
Female	8 894	615	1 915	273	6 091	5 606	374	107	99	2 708	392 714	12 151	1 063	2 650	2 173	
Massachusetts (pt.)	1 122	88	322	17	695	934	6	—	6	176	70 631	288	53	237	114	
Male	515	37	131	—	347	432	6	—	6	71	34 025	178	20	77	41	
Female	607	1 078	191	—	348	502	—	—	—	105	36 606	110	33	160	73	
Rhode Island (pt.)	16 716	1 078	3 440	565	11 633	10 463	716	193	251	5 093	674 101	23 004	1 693	4 995	3 752	
Male	8 429	514	1 716	309	5 890	5 359	342	86	152	2 490	317 993	10 963	663	2 505	1 652	
Female	8 287	564	1 724	256	5 743	5 104	374	107	99	2 603	356 108	12 041	1 030	2 490	2 100	
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE																
Central Falls city	1 769	12	343	11	1 403	1 187	—	23	40	519	14 839	134	62	40	151	
Male	1 001	—	183	—	807	643	—	—	30	328	6 753	57	52	12	40	
Female	768	—	160	—	596	544	—	23	10	191	8 086	77	10	28	111	
Cranston city	412	18	59	56	279	321	16	—	—	75	70 709	549	21	246	55	
Male	207	—	37	32	126	171	6	—	—	30	33 073	388	—	118	33	
Female	205	—	22	24	153	150	10	—	—	45	37 636	161	—	128	22	
Cumberland Hill (CDP)	48	17	—	—	31	48	—	—	—	—	5 322	—	—	51	—	
Male	23	—	—	—	14	23	—	—	—	—	2 655	—	—	10	—	
Female	25	—	—	—	17	25	—	—	—	—	2 667	—	—	41	—	
East Providence city	612	80	48	—	484	563	14	—	—	35	47 174	1 732	145	350	967	
Male	257	44	8	—	205	219	7	—	—	31	21 970	911	74	201	435	
Female	355	36	40	—	279	344	7	—	—	4	25 204	821	71	149	532	
Greenvile (CDP)	21	—	—	—	21	5	—	—	16	—	7 480	21	—	54	—	
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 712	—	—	20	—	
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 768	—	—	34	—	
Kingston (CDP)	32	—	—	—	32	32	—	—	—	—	5 332	56	4	55	—	
Male	23	—	—	—	23	23	—	—	—	—	2 517	33	—	35	—	
Female	9	—	—	—	9	9	—	—	—	—	2 815	23	—	20	—	
Melville (CDP)	155	66	23	—	66	132	—	—	—	23	2 540	108	73	33	—	
Male	108	51	—	—	34	85	—	—	—	—	1 770	96	38	15	—	
Female	47	15	—	—	32	47	—	—	—	—	770	12	35	18	—	
Narragansett Pier (CDP)	9	—	—	—	9	9	—	—	—	—	3 272	56	5	—	—	
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 564	24	—	—	—	
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 708	32	—	—	—	
Newport city	553	134	111	49	259	374	38	21	18	102	25 674	2 197	389	264	181	
Male	293	59	70	12	152	187	15	6	13	72	12 237	1 092	201	136	54	
Female	260	75	41	37	107	187	23	15	5	30	13 437	1 105	188	128	127	
Newport East (CDP)	112	—	—	—	112	106	6	—	—	—	10 302	350	14	110	21	
Male	65	—	—	—	65	65	—	—	—	—	4 940	195	—	47	—	
Female	47	—	—	—	47	41	6	—	—	—	5 362	155	—	63	—	
Pascoog (CDP)	41	33	8	—	—	41	—	—	—	—	3 768	—	—	6	13	
Male	10	10	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	1 790	—	—	—	—	
Female	31	23	—	—	—	31	—	—	—	—	1 978	—	—	—	—	
Pawtucket city	2 313	75	592	141	1 505	1 691	137	36	28	421	66 828	828	107	155	973	
Male	1 276	48	299	87	842	893	88	22	15	258	31 059	417	48	79	415	
Female	1 037	27	293	54	663	798	49	14	13	163	35 769	411	59	76	558	
Providence city	8 648	574	2 044	271	5 759	4 066	526	134	130	3 792	124 732	18 153	1 074	2 882	1 315	
Male	4 235															

Table 59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More Counties

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

	Spanish origin								Not of Spanish origin							
	Type				Race											
	Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	
Valley Falls (CDP)	214	5	—	—	209	214	—	—	—	—	10 617	19	—	22	20	
Male	109	...	—	—	109	109	...	—	—	—	5 023	...	—	...	...
Female	105	...	—	—	100	105	—	—	—	—	5 594	—	—	—	—	
Wakefield-Peacedale (CDP)	133	—	79	—	54	46	16	—	—	71	5 847	198	275	21	—	
Male	86	—	57	—	29	24	16	—	—	46	2 686	114	123	—	—	
Female	47	—	22	—	25	22	—	—	—	25	3 161	84	152	—	—	
Warwick city	481	52	54	74	301	416	12	—	—	53	85 745	333	100	362	102	
Male	217	18	24	41	134	177	6	—	—	34	40 978	145	32	177	63	
Female	264	34	30	33	167	239	6	—	—	19	44 767	188	68	185	39	
Westerly (CDP)	103	38	46	—	19	85	—	—	—	18	13 880	9	12	93	5	
Male	32	9	23	—	...	25	—	—	—	—	6 631	—	—	—	—	
Female	71	29	23	—	—	60	—	—	—	—	7 249	—	—	62	—	
Woonsocket city	339	95	70	—	174	221	—	—	—	15	103	44 681	618	34	195	47
Male	148	56	23	—	69	75	—	—	—	15	58	20 730	279	14	78	35
Female	191	39	47	—	105	146	—	—	—	45	23 951	339	20	117	12	
COUNTIES																
Bristol	928	46	64	12	806	922	—	—	6	—	45 570	153	44	181	66	
Male	478	21	42	...	409	478	—	—	—	—	22 281	81	26	86	34	
Female	450	25	22	...	397	444	—	—	6	—	23 289	72	18	95	32	
Kent	981	141	94	74	672	875	23	—	—	83	151 696	583	162	626	115	
Male	494	48	52	41	353	437	17	—	—	40	73 002	254	66	274	76	
Female	487	93	42	33	319	438	6	—	—	43	78 694	329	96	352	39	
Newport	1 356	258	166	49	883	1 097	63	21	37	138	75 524	3 028	549	653	273	
Male	756	151	105	12	488	596	22	6	24	108	37 057	1 561	270	288	98	
Female	600	107	61	37	395	501	41	15	13	30	38 467	1 467	279	365	175	
Providence	14 929	966	3 229	486	10 248	8 801	700	193	251	4 984	524 574	22 229	1 544	4 401	3 672	
Male	7 522	484	1 592	262	5 184	4 519	332	86	152	2 433	246 131	10 607	613	2 255	1 592	
Female	7 407	482	1 637	224	5 064	4 282	368	107	99	2 551	278 443	11 622	931	2 146	2 080	
Washington	712	93	370	26	223	479	16	—	—	217	90 870	566	691	462	16	
Male	380	39	221	—	101	226	16	—	—	138	44 476	296	300	239	10	
Female	332	54	149	—	122	253	—	—	—	79	46 394	270	391	223	6	

Table 59a. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex for Towns/Townships: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Spanish origin										Not of Spanish origin				
	Total	Type				Race					White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
		Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.					
Barrington town	95	-	27	-	68	95	-	-	-	-	15 876	88	-	79	36
Male	36	-	...	-	31	36	-	-	-	-	7 868	39	-	41	20
Female	59	-	...	-	37	59	-	-	-	-	8 008	49	-	38	16
Bristol town	702	32	37	12	621	702	-	-	-	-	19 256	54	14	84	18
Male	377	21	37	...	313	377	-	-	-	-	9 508	37	-	38	...
Female	325	11	-	...	308	325	-	-	-	-	9 748	17	-	46	...
Burrillville town	70	43	13	7	7	53	7	-	-	10	13 017	5	18	14	40
Male	27	15	...	...	...	10	-	-	-	10	6 273	...	...	27	...
Female	43	28	...	...	...	43	...	...	...	-	6 744	...	...	...	13
Charlestown town	26	15	4	-	7	15	-	-	-	11	4 679	36	59	-	-
Male	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 323	21	24	-	...
Female	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 356	15	35	-	...
Coventry town	176	46	6	-	124	176	-	-	-	-	26 730	29	39	85	6
Male	108	23	...	...	85	108	-	-	-	-	13 162	...	28	22	...
Female	68	23	...	...	39	68	-	-	-	-	13 568	...	11	63	...
Cumberland town	305	22	-	-	283	305	-	-	-	-	26 602	19	-	73	70
Male	143	...	...	...	134	143	-	-	-	-	12 889	...	-	25	23
Female	162	...	...	...	149	162	-	-	-	-	13 713	...	-	48	47
East Greenwich town	60	9	6	-	45	60	-	-	-	-	10 006	96	-	49	-
Male	40	...	...	...	34	40	-	-	-	-	4 873	41	-	24	-
Female	20	...	...	...	11	20	-	-	-	-	5 133	55	-	25	-
Exeter town	100	-	89	-	11	50	-	-	-	50	4 309	19	13	7	5
Male	57	-	52	-	...	12	...	...	...	45	2 238	...	...	...	5
Foster town	-	-	37	-	-	38	...	...	...	5	2 071	...	...	...	-
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 682	-	-	32	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 656	-	-	5	-
Glocester town	46	29	10	-	7	46	-	-	-	-	7 492	-	12	-	-
Male	18	...	...	...	...	18	-	-	-	-	3 686	-	...	-	-
Female	28	...	...	...	...	28	-	-	-	-	3 806	-	...	-	-
Hopkinton town	38	-	5	-	33	33	-	-	-	5	6 287	5	65	5	6
Male	13	-	...	...	8	8	-	-	-	-	3 183	...	28	...	...
Female	25	-	...	...	25	25	-	-	-	-	3 104	...	37	...	...
Jamestown town	5	-	-	-	5	5	-	-	-	-	4 010	53	7	-	-
Male	...	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	1 901	18	-	-	-
Female	...	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	2 109	35	...	-	-
Johnston town	62	12	-	-	50	62	-	-	-	-	24 794	-	25	26	-
Male	41	...	...	...	29	41	-	-	-	-	11 967	-	...	-	-
Female	21	...	...	...	21	21	-	-	-	-	12 827	-	...	-	-
Lincoln town	92	-	28	-	64	92	-	-	-	-	16 716	40	-	101	-
Male	46	-	...	...	33	46	-	-	-	-	7 941	14	-	66	-
Female	46	-	...	...	31	46	-	-	-	-	8 775	26	-	35	-
Little Compton town	32	-	-	-	32	32	-	-	-	-	2 984	-	23	12	-
Male	21	-	-	-	21	21	-	-	-	-	1 485	-	...	-	-
Female	11	-	-	-	11	11	-	-	-	-	1 499	-	...	-	-
Middletown town	389	38	55	-	296	328	6	-	19	36	15 805	541	108	271	57
Male	237	33	35	-	169	190	-	-	11	36	8 144	319	45	108	26
Female	152	5	20	-	127	138	6	-	8	-	7 661	222	63	163	31
Narragansett town	49	-	11	8	30	38	-	-	-	11	11 797	76	100	66	-
Male	15	-	...	...	7	15	-	-	-	-	5 962	35	37	49	-
Female	34	-	...	...	23	23	-	-	-	-	5 835	41	63	17	-
North Kingstown town	177	33	89	18	37	135	-	-	-	42	21 535	124	23	78	-
Male	97	15	42	...	29	64	-	-	-	33	10 452	64	...	23	-
Female	80	18	47	...	8	71	-	-	-	9	11 083	60	...	55	-
North Providence town	134	-	7	-	127	89	-	-	22	23	28 765	99	13	138	39
Male	44	-	...	...	37	32	-	-	12	-	13 446	70	...	52	12
Female	90	-	...	...	90	57	-	-	10	23	15 319	29	86	27	-
North Smithfield town	30	-	-	-	30	30	-	-	-	-	9 891	5	23	8	15
Male	18	-	-	-	18	18	-	-	-	-	4 854	...	...	...	-
Female	12	-	-	-	12	12	-	-	-	-	5 037	...	...	...	-
Portsmouth town	152	49	-	-	103	152	-	-	-	-	13 820	186	16	106	22
Male	82	34	-	-	48	82	-	-	-	-	6 913	103	44	...	-
Female	70	15	-	-	55	70	-	-	-	-	6 907	83	...	62	-
Richmond town	7	-	7	-	-	5	-	-	-	2	4 011	-	-	-	-
Male	...	-	...	...	-	...	-	-	-	-	2 018	-	-	-	-
Female	...	-	...	...	-	6	6	-	-	-	1 993	-	-	-	-
Sicuttu town	6	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	8 312	11	10	66	-
Male	...	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	4 127	...	35	-	-
Smithfield town	91	6	15	-	70	69	-	-	16	6	4 185	...	31	-	-
Male	55	...	...	...	34	44	-	-	5	6	16 684	36	-	75	-
Female	36	...	...	...	36	25	-	-	11	...	8 294	14	-	27	-
South Kingstown town	170	-	84	-	86	83	16	-	71	19 368	297	379	200	-	
Male	114	-	62	-	52	52	16	-	46	46	9 283	161	160	129	-
Female	56	-	22	-	34	31	-	-	25	10 085	136	219	71	-	
Tiverton town	225	37	-	-	188	206	19	-	-	-	13 231	51	6	-	13
Male	123	25	-	-	98	116	7	-	-	-	6 377	29	...	-	-
Female	102	12	-	-	90	90	12	-	-	-	6 854	22	...	-	-
Warren town	131	14	-	-	117	125	-	-	6	-	10 438	11	30	18	12
Male	65	...	-	-	65	65	-	-	-	-	4 905	...	12	...	-
Female	66	...	-	-	52	60	-	-	-	-	5 533	...	18	...	-
Westerly town	145	45	81	-	19	120	-	-	25	18 266	9	49	106	5	
Male	67	9	58	-	60	60	-	-	7	7	8 729	32	38	5	-
Female	78	36	23	-	60	60	-	-	18	9 537	17	68	-	-	
West Greenwich town	5	3	-	-	2	5	-	-	-	-	2 725	...	8	-	-
Male	...	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	1 355	-	-	-	-
Female	...	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	1 370	-	-	-	-
West Warwick town	259	31	28	-	200	218	11	-	-	30	26 490	125	23	122	7
Male	127	7	...	-	98	110	11	-	-	6	12 634	52	48	-	-
Female	132	24	...	-	102	108	-	-	-	24	13 856	73	...	74	-

Table 60. Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Single ancestry group												
	Total persons												
		Dutch	English	French	German	Greek	Hungarian	Irish	Italian	Norwegian	Polish	Portuguese	Russian
The State	947 154	1 247	72 365	77 050	14 011	3 198	842	71 816	118 966	1 112	18 294	61 756	6 181
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE													
Urban	824 724	932	56 407	67 796	11 819	3 096	737	63 953	109 789	931	16 417	57 917	5 866
Inside urbanized areas	791 499	896	53 180	66 236	11 188	3 007	701	61 609	104 104	878	16 057	57 644	5 699
Central cities	344 389	447	23 496	19 873	5 124	1 514	337	31 480	44 273	422	6 532	18 953	3 665
Urban fringe	447 110	449	29 684	46 363	6 064	1 493	364	30 129	59 831	456	9 525	38 691	2 034
Outside urbanized areas	33 225	36	3 227	1 560	631	89	36	2 344	5 685	53	360	273	167
Places of 10,000 or more	14 102	24	1 056	463	252	46	6	746	4 256	28	164	125	34
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	19 123	12	2 171	1 097	379	43	30	1 598	1 429	25	196	148	133
Rural	122 430	315	15 958	9 254	2 192	102	105	7 863	9 177	181	1 877	3 839	315
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	5 709	34	885	460	73	8	—	276	290	—	147	54	—
Other rural	116 721	281	15 073	8 794	2 119	94	105	7 587	8 887	181	1 730	3 785	315
Rural farm	1 115	—	219	60	16	—	—	62	24	12	32	54	—
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's													
Inside SMSA's	873 175	1 130	64 111	74 338	11 939	2 723	780	65 010	116 086	889	17 413	58 630	5 946
Urban	778 463	853	52 512	66 784	10 395	2 649	701	58 718	108 269	774	15 787	55 271	5 658
Central cities	315 131	374	21 150	19 329	4 261	1 192	308	27 805	43 380	327	6 167	17 552	3 549
Not in central cities	463 332	479	31 362	47 455	6 134	1 457	393	30 913	64 889	447	9 620	37 719	2 109
Rural	94 712	277	11 599	7 554	1 544	74	79	6 292	7 817	115	1 626	3 359	288
Outside SMSA's	73 979	117	8 254	2 712	2 072	475	62	6 806	2 880	223	881	3 126	235
Urban	46 261	79	3 895	1 012	1 424	447	36	5 235	1 520	157	630	2 646	208
Rural	27 718	38	4 359	1 700	648	28	26	1 571	1 360	66	251	480	27
SCSA's													
Providence—Fall River, R.I.—Mass.	1 096 092	1 261	81 135	100 269	13 300	3 030	847	77 890	116 711	972	22 851	112 771	6 612
Urban	958 463	997	65 145	89 125	11 413	2 912	748	68 662	108 200	809	20 732	103 557	6 202
Rural	137 629	264	15 990	11 144	1 887	118	99	9 228	8 511	163	2 119	9 214	410
Massachusetts (pt.)	247 903	215	20 051	26 849	1 882	367	80	14 175	5 701	111	5 841	54 378	746
Urban	194 102	168	13 689	22 804	1 270	309	53	10 690	4 187	63	5 109	48 411	578
Rural	53 801	47	6 362	4 045	612	58	27	3 485	1 514	48	732	5 967	168
Rhode Island (pt.)	848 189	1 046	61 084	73 420	11 418	2 663	767	63 715	111 010	861	17 010	58 393	5 866
Urban	764 361	829	51 456	66 321	10 143	2 603	695	57 972	104 013	746	15 623	55 146	5 624
Rural	83 828	217	9 628	7 099	1 275	60	72	5 743	6 997	115	1 387	3 247	242
SMSA's													
Fall River, Mass.—R.I.	176 842	122	12 677	17 992	1 070	217	65	8 834	2 833	75	4 403	54 580	509
Urban	146 406	83	8 849	15 756	815	198	46	7 171	2 361	52	4 019	48 564	476
Rural	30 436	39	3 828	2 236	255	19	19	1 663	472	23	384	6 016	33
Massachusetts (pt.)	145 963	59	9 597	15 976	596	170	55	6 917	2 178	49	3 837	48 930	473
Urban	127 370	51	7 103	14 512	492	157	41	6 047	1 886	26	3 609	44 965	455
Rural	18 593	8	2 494	1 464	104	13	14	870	292	23	228	3 965	18
Rhode Island (pt.)	30 879	63	3 080	2 016	474	47	10	1 917	655	26	566	5 650	36
Urban	19 036	32	1 746	1 244	323	41	5	1 124	475	26	410	3 599	21
Rural	11 843	31	1 334	772	151	6	5	793	180	—	156	2 051	15
New London—Norwich, Conn.—R.I.	248 554	650	22 768	11 165	8 514	1 187	455	13 587	17 209	519	9 704	2 255	1 889
Urban	171 095	478	13 981	7 790	5 787	1 070	343	9 652	13 435	411	6 623	1 362	1 447
Rural	77 459	172	8 787	3 375	2 727	117	112	3 935	3 774	108	3 081	893	442
Connecticut (pt.)	223 568	566	19 741	10 247	7 993	1 127	442	12 292	12 133	491	9 301	2 018	1 809
Urban	156 993	454	12 925	7 327	5 535	1 024	337	8 906	9 179	383	6 459	1 237	1 413
Rural	66 575	112	6 816	2 920	2 458	103	105	3 386	2 954	108	2 842	781	396
Rhode Island (pt.)	24 986	84	3 027	918	521	60	13	1 295	5 076	28	403	237	80
Urban	14 102	24	1 056	463	252	46	6	746	4 256	28	164	125	34
Rural	10 884	60	1 971	455	269	14	7	549	820	—	239	112	46
Providence—Warwick—Pawtucket, R.I.—Mass.	919 250	1 139	68 458	82 277	12 230	2 813	782	69 056	113 878	897	18 448	58 191	6 103
Urban	812 057	914	56 296	73 369	10 598	2 714	702	61 491	105 839	757	16 713	54 993	5 726
Rural	107 193	225	12 162	8 908	1 632	99	80	7 565	8 039	140	1 735	3 198	377
Massachusetts (pt.)	101 940	156	10 454	10 873	1 286	197	25	7 258	3 523	62	2 004	5 448	273
Urban	66 732	117	6 586	8 292	778	152	12	4 643	2 301	37	1 500	3 446	123
Rural	35 208	39	3 868	2 581	508	45	13	2 615	1 222	25	504	2 002	150
Rhode Island (pt.)	817 310	983	58 004	71 404	10 944	2 616	757	61 798	110 355	835	16 444	52 743	5 830
Urban	745 325	797	49 710	65 077	9 820	2 562	690	56 848	103 538	720	15 213	51 547	5 603
Rural	71 985	186	8 294	6 327	1 124	54	67	4 950	6 817	115	1 231	1 196	227
URBANIZED AREAS													
Fall River, Mass.—R.I.	141 809	77	8 459	15 610	726	198	41	6 789	2 217	38	3 942	47 949	470
Massachusetts (pt.)	126 214	45	7 003	14 469	492	157	41	5 896	1 872	26	3 582	44 730	449
Rhode Island (pt.)	15 595	32	1 456	1 141	234	41	—	893	345	12	360	3 219	21
Newport, R.I.	51 643	84	4 630	1 108	1 590	440	41	5 677	1 682	171	710	3 173	218
Providence—Pawtucket—Warwick, R.I.—Mass.	796 706	906	53 889	73 983	10 195	2 684	679	59 946	104 744	732	16 660	54 720	5 583
Massachusetts (pt.)	72 445	126	6 795	9 996	831	158	19	4 907	2 667	37	1 673	3 468	123
Rhode Island (pt.)	724 261	780	47 094	63 987	9 364	2 526	660	55 039	102 077	695	14 987	51 252	5 460
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE													
Central Falls city	16 995	—	767	3 720	90	14	—	778	141	7	1 004	2 083	18
Cranston city	71 992	56	4 387	1 857	971	630	113	6 017	20 330	91	890	1 807	987
Cumberland Hill (CDP)	5 421	—	253	1 025	107	23	—	426	279	—	178	139	17
East Providence city	50 980	59	3 739	1 930	594	129	34	4 163	2 880	36	589	11 910	152
Greenville (CDP)	7 576	12	625	454	152	6	—	624	1 152	39	127	51	12
Kingston (CDP)	5 479	—	481	186	94	31	8	466	470	8	61	109	69
Melville (CDP)	2 909	—	299	45	273	—	—	123	111	65	49	27	12
Narragansett Pier (CDP)	3 342	—	459	63	69	5	4	453	387	—	29	10	44
Newport city	29 258	73	2 346	544	863	322	29	3 675	893	95	365	1 401	116

Table 60. Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More Counties

The State

URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE

Urban

Inside urbanized areas

Central cities

Urban fringe

Outside urbanized areas

Places of 10,000 or more

Places of 2,500 to 10,000

Rural

Places of 1,000 to 2,500

Other rural

Rural farm

INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's

Inside SMSA's

Urban

Central cities

Not in central cities

Rural

Outside SMSA's

Urban

Rural

SCSA's

Providence—Fall River, R.I.—Mass.

Urban

Rural

Massachusetts (pt.)

Urban

Rural

Rhode Island (pt.)

Urban

Rural

SMSA's

Fall River, Mass.—R.I.

Urban

Rural

Massachusetts (pt.)

Urban

Rural

Rhode Island (pt.)

Urban

Rural

New London—Norwich, Conn.—R.I.

Urban

Rural

Connecticut (pt.)

Urban

Rural

Rhode Island (pt.)

Urban

Rural

Providence—Warwick—Pawtucket, R.I.—Mass.

Urban

Rural

Massachusetts (pt.)

Urban

Rural

Rhode Island (pt.)

Urban

Rural

URBANIZED AREAS

Fall River, Mass.—R.I.

Massachusetts (pt.)

Rhode Island (pt.)

Newport, R.I.

Providence—Pawtucket—Warwick, R.I.—Mass.

Massachusetts (pt.)

Rhode Island (pt.)

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE

Central Falls city

Cranston city

Cumberland Hill (CDP)

East Providence city

Greenville (CDP)

Kingston (CDP)

Melville (CDP)

Narragansett Pier (CDP)

Newport city

Single ancestry group—Con.				Ancestry not specified		Selected multiple ancestry groups						
Scottish	Swedish	Ukrainian	Other	Multiple ancestry group	Total	Not reported	English and other group(s)	French and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	Italian and other group(s)	Polish and other group(s)
6 670	6 530	1 852	86 094	310 203	88 967	56 086	122 021	101 660	48 424	139 134	66 114	24 419
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE												
Urban												
Inside urbanized areas	5 484	5 389	1 672	79 786	261 372	75 361	47 745	99 297	86 381	39 533	118 508	57 338
Central cities	5 087	5 220	1 622	77 969	248 276	72 126	45 927	93 591	82 926	36 910	112 671	53 950
Urban fringe	2 408	2 300	536	44 349	105 524	33 156	20 317	40 065	31 939	16 067	50 115	21 823
Outside urbanized areas	2 679	2 920	1 086	33 620	142 752	38 970	25 620	53 526	50 987	20 843	62 556	32 127
Places of 10,000 or more	397	169	50	1 817	13 096	3 235	1 808	5 706	3 455	2 623	5 837	3 388
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	202	48	19	383	5 059	1 191	677	2 144	1 078	995	2 089	364
Rural												
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	195	121	31	1 434	8 037	2 044	1 131	3 562	2 377	1 628	3 748	1 299
Other rural	1 186	1 141	180	6 308	48 831	13 606	8 341	22 724	15 279	8 891	20 626	8 776
Rural farm	47	7	—	361	2 388	679	439	1 105	971	459	860	376
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's												
Inside SMSA's												
Urban	5 964	5 878	1 770	80 743	280 099	79 726	50 269	108 731	94 502	41 496	125 278	62 376
Central cities	5 025	5 085	1 631	75 571	242 912	69 868	44 281	91 910	82 984	34 707	109 609	55 385
Not in central cities	2 117	2 111	501	41 378	93 901	29 729	18 401	35 317	29 974	13 193	44 374	20 532
Rural	2 908	2 974	1 130	34 193	149 011	40 139	25 880	56 593	53 010	21 514	65 235	34 853
Outside SMSA's	706	652	82	5 351	30 104	9 241	5 817	13 290	7 158	6 928	13 856	3 738
Urban	459	304	41	4 215	18 460	5 493	3 464	7 387	3 397	4 826	8 899	1 953
Rural	247	348	41	1 136	11 644	3 748	2 353	5 903	3 761	2 102	4 957	1 785
SCSA's												
Providence—Fall River, R.I.—Mass.	6 682	6 839	2 171	93 544	349 278	99 929	64 690	136 525	125 218	48 643	154 474	67 891
Urban	5 474	5 754	1 983	86 309	294 817	85 624	55 741	111 370	107 674	39 605	131 076	59 089
Rural	1 208	1 085	188	7 235	54 461	14 305	8 949	25 155	17 544	9 038	23 398	8 802
Massachusetts (pt.)	1 065	1 073	420	13 638	78 647	22 664	15 924	32 044	32 951	9 033	33 010	8 498
Urban	651	717	371	11 121	56 964	16 947	12 137	21 604	25 768	5 893	23 556	5 793
Rural	414	356	49	2 517	21 683	5 717	3 787	10 440	7 183	3 140	9 454	2 705
Rhode Island (pt.)	5 617	5 766	1 751	79 906	270 631	77 265	48 766	104 481	92 267	39 610	121 464	59 393
Urban	4 823	5 037	1 612	75 188	237 853	68 677	43 604	89 766	81 906	33 712	107 520	53 296
Rural	794	729	139	4 718	32 778	8 588	5 162	14 715	10 361	5 898	13 944	6 097
SMSA's												
Fall River, Mass.—R.I.	521	196	295	8 526	49 986	13 941	9 165	19 423	21 044	5 324	19 479	4 139
Urban	293	131	268	7 457	38 678	11 189	7 476	14 165	17 267	3 645	15 226	3 070
Rural	228	65	27	1 069	11 308	2 752	1 687	5 258	3 777	1 679	4 253	1 069
Massachusetts (pt.)	267	141	267	7 201	37 754	11 496	7 846	14 113	17 119	3 169	14 528	3 037
Urban	192	93	254	6 596	31 119	9 772	6 738	10 954	14 673	2 433	12 062	3 331
Rural	75	48	13	605	6 635	1 724	1 108	3 159	2 446	736	2 466	607
Rhode Island (pt.)	254	55	28	1 325	12 232	2 445	1 319	5 310	3 925	2 155	4 951	1 074
Urban	101	38	14	861	7 559	1 417	740	3 211	2 594	1 212	3 164	680
Rural	153	17	14	464	4 673	1 028	579	2 099	1 331	943	1 787	394
New London—Norwich, Conn.—R.I.	2 326	1 334	707	20 107	101 649	32 529	22 309	40 249	24 943	27 246	40 181	16 982
Urban	1 541	845	442	16 003	67 472	22 413	15 682	25 522	16 675	17 540	27 270	11 811
Rural	785	489	265	4 104	34 177	10 116	6 627	14 727	8 268	9 706	12 911	5 171
Connecticut (pt.)	1 979	1 222	688	19 270	92 181	30 068	20 804	35 999	22 708	25 360	36 367	13 999
Urban	1 339	797	423	15 420	62 413	21 222	15 005	23 378	15 597	16 545	25 181	7 845
Rural	640	425	265	3 650	29 768	8 846	5 801	12 621	7 111	8 815	11 186	4 277
Rhode Island (pt.)	347	112	19	837	9 468	2 461	1 503	4 250	2 235	1 886	3 814	2 983
Urban	202	48	19	383	5 059	1 191	677	2 144	1 078	995	2 089	364
Rural	145	64	—	454	4 409	1 270	826	2 106	1 157	891	1 725	321
Providence—Warwick—Pawtucket, R.I.—Mass.	6 161	6 643	1 876	85 018	299 292	85 988	55 525	117 102	104 174	43 319	134 995	63 752
Urban	5 181	5 623	1 715	78 852	256 139	74 435	48 263	97 205	90 407	35 960	115 850	56 019
Rural	980	1 020	161	6 166	43 153	11 553	7 262	19 897	13 767	7 359	19 145	7 733
Massachusetts (pt.)	798	932	153	6 437	40 893	11 168	8 078	17 931	15 832	5 864	18 482	5 461
Urban	459	624	117	4 525	25 845	7 175	5 399	10 650	11 095	3 460	11 494	3 363
Rural	339	308	36	1 912	15 048	3 993	2 679	7 281	4 737	2 404	6 988	2 098
Rhode Island (pt.)	5 363	5 711	1 723	78 581	258 399	74 820	47 447	97 171	88 342	37 455	116 513	58 291
Urban	4 722	4 999	1 598	74 327	230 294	67 260	42 864	86 555	79 312	32 500	104 356	52 656
Rural	641	712	125	4 254	28 105	7 580						

Table 60. Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Total Persons	Single ancestry group											
		Dutch	English	French	German	Greek	Hungarian	Irish	Italian	Norwegian	Polish	Portuguese	Russian
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.													
Newport East (CDP) -----	10 909	-	1 044	266	248	112	7	1 211	313	11	151	1 099	80
Pawtucket city -----	3 828	-	243	716	63	-	-	194	122	-	71	14	-
Tiverton (CDP) -----	71 204	54	4 886	9 854	788	415	33	6 215	3 218	35	2 409	8 260	483
Providence city -----	156 804	188	7 280	4 978	2 035	505	202	12 499	30 557	149	2 578	7 943	2 308
Westerly (CDP) -----	7 653	-	637	693	100	13	-	325	129	12	212	2 171	6
Valley Falls (CDP) -----	10 892	6	744	1 555	76	21	-	802	204	6	687	2 201	4
Wokefield-Peacedale (CDP) -----	6 474	12	988	132	153	7	18	485	450	17	35	15	20
Warwick city -----	87 123	132	8 984	4 497	1 438	272	73	9 091	9 605	143	1 180	1 349	758
Woonsocket city -----	14 102	24	1 056	463	252	46	6	746	4 256	28	164	125	34
	45 914	32	1 261	16 254	189	30	27	1 534	1 454	-	1 125	564	111
COUNTIES													
Bristol -----	46 942	72	3 408	1 692	714	85	90	2 522	4 700	26	815	10 450	147
Kent -----	154 163	199	14 334	13 040	2 401	394	101	13 375	15 162	223	2 827	4 330	1 006
Newport -----	81 383	154	7 820	3 062	2 033	487	55	7 581	2 279	183	1 238	8 686	267
Providence -----	571 349	539	34 536	55 689	6 621	2 018	493	41 090	87 804	460	12 245	37 367	4 361
Washington -----	93 317	283	12 267	3 567	2 242	214	103	7 248	9 021	220	1 169	923	400

Table 60. Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Single ancestry group—Con.				Ancestry not specified		Selected multiple ancestry groups						
	Scottish	Swedish	Ukrainian	Other	Multiple ancestry group	Total	Not reported	English and other group(s)	French and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	Italian and other group(s)	Polish and other group(s)
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.													
Newport East (CDP)-----	126	73	6	602	4 159	1 401	1 089	1 769	753	1 112	1 958	336	179
Pascoag (CDP)-----	40	—	12	350	1 502	501	313	639	913	252	637	89	104
Pawtucket city-----	861	205	92	7 133	20 519	5 744	3 779	7 691	9 221	2 053	9 829	3 086	2 184
Providence city-----	635	539	296	30 604	37 550	15 958	9 942	12 447	9 446	5 404	16 634	9 881	3 011
Tiverton (CDP)-----	45	—	6	361	2 321	622	311	817	1 209	170	1 021	154	253
Valley Falls (CDP)-----	33	13	30	645	3 263	602	316	1 006	1 817	246	1 655	353	441
Wakefield-Peacedale (CDP)-----	83	49	4	601	2 554	851	493	1 416	570	490	1 123	413	113
Warwick city-----	621	1 367	113	3 641	35 832	8 027	4 680	15 179	11 307	5 736	17 911	7 565	1 819
Westerly (CDP)-----	202	48	19	383	5 059	1 191	677	2 144	1 078	995	2 089	2 089	364
Woonsocket city-----	92	73	378	8 920	9 879	3 991	2 794	2 820	6 096	993	3 621	1 798	952
COUNTIES													
Bristol-----	291	243	19	1 573	16 217	3 878	2 539	6 064	4 245	2 623	6 345	4 080	1 070
Kent-----	1 017	1 927	216	7 496	62 242	13 873	7 871	25 560	22 317	9 539	28 786	12 717	4 310
Newport-----	812	424	74	5 625	32 394	8 209	5 019	13 658	7 379	7 445	14 702	3 279	2 145
Providence-----	3 337	3 036	1 439	66 849	160 963	52 502	34 488	58 574	57 973	20 488	72 456	38 649	14 240
Washington-----	1 213	900	104	4 551	38 387	10 505	6 169	18 165	9 746	8 329	16 845	7 389	2 654

Table 60a. Selected Ancestry Groups for Towns/Townships: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Total persons	Single ancestry group											
		Dutch	English	French	German	Greek	Hungarian	Irish	Italian	Norwegian	Polish	Portuguese	Russian
Barrington town-----	16 174	39	2 098	371	329	74	90	1 389	1 858	16	286	477	102
Bristol town-----	20 128	33	1 720	625	246	-	-	674	2 067	10	136	7 524	30
Burrillville town-----	13 164	31	1 259	3 032	152	7	-	479	419	7	241	101	-
Charlestown town-----	4 800	32	873	246	159	-	-	308	172	12	62	7	-
Coventry town-----	27 065	37	2 178	3 617	383	42	28	1 538	1 626	-	740	606	63
Cumberland town-----	27 069	45	2 152	3 956	374	57	13	2 074	952	6	1 506	2 653	32
East Greenwich town-----	10 211	14	1 222	315	230	22	-	1 117	868	40	129	58	88
Exeter town-----	4 453	-	669	155	121	-	-	191	78	18	11	100	-
Foster town-----	3 370	-	494	218	67	-	-	275	257	8	44	23	-
Glocester town-----	7 550	-	1 168	577	94	20	11	378	539	18	72	57	16
Hopkinton town-----	6 406	32	1 355	300	106	14	7	312	136	-	159	100	14
Jamestown town-----	4 075	12	788	97	112	6	-	360	162	-	55	180	15
Johnston town-----	24 907	-	1 162	930	278	48	-	919	11 139	9	307	300	28
Lincoln town-----	16 949	-	1 704	2 789	205	13	-	1 297	1 004	18	422	466	55
Little Compton town-----	3 051	25	513	102	36	-	5	178	5	-	44	465	-
Middletown town-----	17 171	6	1 606	405	584	112	16	1 629	569	62	252	1 455	100
Narragansett town-----	12 088	4	1 222	331	264	29	25	1 507	1 133	62	162	127	93
North Kingstown town-----	21 937	137	2 951	920	650	81	17	2 182	1 115	58	290	215	82
North Providence town-----	29 188	33	1 063	1 527	303	117	32	2 268	11 158	6	298	648	110
North Smithfield town-----	9 972	-	656	2 470	103	-	6	485	382	5	345	184	12
Portsmouth town-----	14 302	32	1 309	638	292	34	5	1 169	479	14	222	1 691	24
Richmond town-----	4 018	-	588	346	128	6	6	158	143	6	35	46	-
Schuyler town-----	8 405	29	1 238	451	89	6	6	453	890	12	121	137	-
Smithfield town-----	16 886	12	1 320	1 146	289	27	16	1 256	2 484	53	294	231	49
South Kingstown town-----	20 414	26	2 801	636	378	38	42	1 568	1 292	32	198	189	142
Tiverton town-----	13 526	6	1 258	1 276	146	13	-	570	171	12	300	3 494	12
Warren town-----	10 640	-	590	696	139	11	-	459	775	-	393	2 449	15
Westerly town-----	18 580	52	1 672	618	415	46	6	983	4 940	28	244	137	66
West Greenwich town-----	2 738	6	374	206	35	15	-	153	217	-	32	25	-
West Warwick town-----	27 026	10	1 576	4 405	315	43	-	1 476	2 846	40	746	2 282	97

Table 60a. Selected Ancestry Groups for Towns/Townships: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Single ancestry group—Con.				Ancestry not specified		Selected multiple ancestry groups						
					Multiple ancestry group	Total	Not reported	English and other group(s)	French and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	Italian and other group(s)	
	Scottish	Swedish	Ukrainian	Other									
Barrington town	173	135	—	629	6 886	1 222	1 569	3 296	1 286	1 533	3 030	1 139	474
Bristol town	68	67	14	448	5 723	1 743	1 311	1 605	1 462	664	2 107	1 984	321
Burrillville town	44	47	39	1 214	4 714	1 378	895	1 853	2 566	663	2 042	570	474
Charlestown town	56	63	5	347	2 064	394	246	1 155	574	438	849	217	225
Coventry town	217	208	58	1 579	11 808	2 337	1 183	4 809	5 030	1 819	4 698	2 150	1 230
Cumberland town	122	61	160	1 938	9 259	1 709	1 022	3 220	4 092	1 225	4 351	1 298	1 325
East Greenwich town	90	213	—	416	4 530	859	468	2 039	999	991	2 078	806	297
Exeter town	36	66	27	168	1 586	1 227	932	790	537	270	689	152	39
Foster town	16	98	4	179	1 259	428	209	571	413	242	514	190	65
Glocester town	50	53	—	287	3 365	845	621	1 637	1 150	439	1 529	748	297
Hopkinton town	72	41	—	266	2 602	890	558	1 392	798	640	960	361	174
Jamestown town	98	73	5	102	1 684	326	240	883	217	376	879	273	51
Johnston town	50	25	28	706	7 321	1 657	1 009	2 387	2 606	696	3 071	3 712	664
Lincoln town	237	77	76	1 964	5 186	1 436	901	2 110	1 982	688	2 246	966	453
Little Compton town	61	—	—	99	1 098	420	183	585	172	199	440	74	81
Middleton town	169	107	6	1 227	6 855	2 011	1 544	2 717	1 272	2 040	3 131	613	306
Narragansett town	117	118	27	706	4 977	1 184	759	2 095	945	1 040	2 570	877	397
North Kingstown town	383	274	12	973	9 361	2 236	1 246	4 454	2 683	2 325	4 263	1 340	574
North Providence town	123	91	82	1 577	7 838	1 914	1 211	2 682	2 529	725	3 773	3 490	440
North Smithfield town	35	34	97	1 230	3 252	676	487	1 191	1 968	265	1 156	513	395
Portsmouth town	94	50	8	661	6 625	955	566	3 031	1 693	1 451	2 754	704	476
Richmond town	60	39	—	78	1 855	524	177	964	676	366	772	305	70
Schroder town	53	110	—	281	3 506	1 023	622	1 901	1 204	516	1 426	683	267
Smithfield town	176	84	12	847	6 791	1 799	1 468	2 552	2 343	997	3 504	1 726	722
South Kingstown town	207	222	12	1 435	8 806	2 390	1 256	4 278	2 036	1 947	3 778	1 497	655
Tiverton town	99	5	20	565	4 509	1 070	570	1 694	2 060	505	1 757	324	517
Warren town	50	41	5	496	3 608	913	659	1 163	1 497	426	1 208	957	275
Westerly town	275	71	19	571	6 866	1 571	945	2 858	1 437	1 246	2 854	2 622	511
West Greenwich town	21	31	3	87	1 227	296	122	529	511	202	521	204	93
West Warwick town	68	108	42	1 773	8 845	2 354	1 418	3 004	4 470	791	3 578	1 992	871

Table 61. Selected Social and Economic Characteristics by Race: 1980 and 1970

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	1980						1970					
	Total	White	Black	Percent			Total	White	Black	Percent		
				Total	White	Black				Total	White	Black
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total persons	947 154	900 408	27 361	100.0	100.0	100.0	948 844	917 806	25 259	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native ¹	863 153	827 524	25 346	91.1	91.9	92.6	874 470	846 018	24 902	92.2	92.2	98.6
Born in State of residence	638 917	618 152	14 504	67.5	68.7	53.0	606 650	592 806	12 042	63.9	64.6	47.7
Born in different State	218 205	204 787	10 457	23.0	22.7	38.2	205 719	196 341	8 364	21.7	21.4	33.1
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	6 031	4 585	385	0.6	0.5	1.4	10 520	10 099	151	1.1	1.1	0.6
Foreign born	84 001	72 884	2 015	100.0	100.0	100.0	74 374	71 788	357	100.0	100.0	100.0
Europe	51 358	(NA)	(NA)	61.1	(NA)	(NA)	48 100	(NA)	(NA)	64.7	(NA)	(NA)
Germany	2 412	(NA)	(NA)	2.9	(NA)	(NA)	2 414	(NA)	(NA)	3.2	(NA)	(NA)
Greece	1 000	(NA)	(NA)	1.2	(NA)	(NA)	774	(NA)	(NA)	1.0	(NA)	(NA)
Hungary	208	(NA)	(NA)	0.2	(NA)	(NA)	137	(NA)	(NA)	0.2	(NA)	(NA)
Ireland	1 758	(NA)	(NA)	2.1	(NA)	(NA)	2 609	(NA)	(NA)	3.5	(NA)	(NA)
Italy	9 801	(NA)	(NA)	11.7	(NA)	(NA)	14 241	(NA)	(NA)	19.1	(NA)	(NA)
Poland	2 045	(NA)	(NA)	2.4	(NA)	(NA)	2 874	(NA)	(NA)	3.9	(NA)	(NA)
United Kingdom	5 508	(NA)	(NA)	6.6	(NA)	(NA)	7 539	(NA)	(NA)	10.1	(NA)	(NA)
Yugoslavia	74	(NA)	(NA)	0.1	(NA)	(NA)	51	(NA)	(NA)	0.1	(NA)	(NA)
U.S.S.R.	2 386	(NA)	(NA)	2.8	(NA)	(NA)	2 485	(NA)	(NA)	3.3	(NA)	(NA)
Asia	6 343	(NA)	(NA)	7.6	(NA)	(NA)	3 569	(NA)	(NA)	4.8	(NA)	(NA)
China	497	(NA)	(NA)	0.6	(NA)	(NA)	491	(NA)	(NA)	0.7	(NA)	(NA)
Philippines	617	(NA)	(NA)	0.7	(NA)	(NA)	982	(NA)	(NA)	1.3	(NA)	(NA)
North and Central America	12 701	(NA)	(NA)	15.1	(NA)	(NA)	12 599	(NA)	(NA)	16.9	(NA)	(NA)
Canada	8 440	(NA)	(NA)	10.0	(NA)	(NA)	11 773	(NA)	(NA)	15.8	(NA)	(NA)
Mexico	195	(NA)	(NA)	0.2	(NA)	(NA)	145	(NA)	(NA)	0.2	(NA)	(NA)
West Indies	3 065	(NA)	(NA)	3.6	(NA)	(NA)	566	(NA)	(NA)	0.8	(NA)	(NA)
Cuba	417	(NA)	(NA)	0.5	(NA)	(NA)	358	(NA)	(NA)	0.5	(NA)	(NA)
South America	2 838	(NA)	(NA)	3.4	(NA)	(NA)	1 171	(NA)	(NA)	1.6	(NA)	(NA)
All other countries	3 655	(NA)	(NA)	4.4	(NA)	(NA)	3 490	(NA)	(NA)	4.7	(NA)	(NA)
Country not reported	4 720	(NA)	(NA)	5.6	(NA)	(NA)	2 960	(NA)	(NA)	4.0	(NA)	(NA)
RESIDENCE 5 YEARS AGO												
Persons 5 years and over ²	890 690	848 266	24 409	100.0	100.0	100.0	872 978	844 945	22 762	100.0	100.0	100.0
Same house	538 448	519 942	11 782	60.5	61.3	48.3	501 521	490 489	9 125	57.4	58.0	40.1
Different house in United States	335 254	316 190	11 753	37.6	37.3	48.2	298 887	287 700	9 454	34.2	34.0	41.5
Same county	213 152	200 526	8 300	23.9	23.6	34.0	180 181	173 312	6 113	20.6	20.5	26.9
Different county	122 102	115 664	3 452	13.7	13.6	14.1	118 706	114 388	3 341	13.6	13.5	14.7
Same State	44 195	43 204	561	5.0	5.1	2.3	30 905	30 574	265	3.5	3.6	1.2
Different State	77 907	72 460	2 892	8.7	8.5	11.8	87 801	83 814	3 076	10.1	9.9	13.5
Abroad	16 988	12 134	874	1.9	1.4	3.6	15 997	14 708	268	1.8	1.7	1.2
FERTILITY												
Women ever married, 15 to 24 years	18 971	17 911	380	...	...	...	25 207	24 515	579	...	...	...
Children ever born per 1,000 women	797	776	1 097	...	...	...	940	928	1 496	...	...	...
Women ever married, 25 to 34 years	60 259	57 592	1 361	...	...	...	47 422	45 558	1 376	...	...	...
Children ever born per 1,000 women	1 560	1 532	2 348	...	...	...	2 357	2 336	3 133	...	...	...
Women ever married, 35 to 44 years	47 073	44 817	1 165	...	...	...	48 656	47 014	1 267	...	...	...
Children ever born per 1,000 women	2 771	2 743	3 461	...	...	...	3 042	3 031	3 485	...	...	...
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL												
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school ³	259 251	243 048	9 860	100.0	100.0	100.0	260 702	250 787	8 199	100.0	100.0	100.0
Nursery school	9 138	8 299	579	3.5	3.4	5.9	5 055	4 745	268	1.9	1.9	3.3
Private	6 116	5 901	134	2.4	2.4	1.4	3 797	3 647	126	1.5	1.5	1.5
Kindergarten	11 111	10 282	427	4.3	4.2	4.3	14 676	14 024	561	5.6	5.6	6.8
Private	2 016	1 938	39	0.8	0.8	0.4	2 209	2 138	42	0.8	0.9	0.5
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	112 545	105 068	4 563	43.4	43.2	46.3	145 199	139 185	5 161	55.7	55.5	62.9
Private	18 113	17 265	529	7.0	7.1	5.4	30 046	29 612	387	11.5	11.8	4.7
High school (1 to 4 years)	62 329	58 621	2 250	24.0	24.1	22.8	60 857	58 903	1 594	23.3	23.5	19.4
Private	8 944	8 475	311	3.5	3.5	3.2	9 722	9 606	80	3.7	3.8	1.0
College	64 128	60 778	2 041	24.7	25.0	20.7	34 915	33 930	615	13.4	13.5	7.5
Persons enrolled in school by age: ⁴	7 895	7 066	577	35.8	35.3	47.1	4 484	4 181	280	14.4	14.0	26.0
3 and 4 years old	20 346	18 946	733	91.6	91.7	92.2	27 935	26 734	1 017	81.4	81.5	80.5
5 and 6 years old	158 405	148 539	6 150	96.3	96.5	93.4	183 846	176 803	5 977	96.1	96.2	94.0
7 to 17 years old	39 689	37 609	1 239	50.7	51.0	46.6	31 542	30 478	700	42.7	43.3	4
18 to 21 years old	9 453	8 969	281	18.7	18.9	16.5	5 966	5 829	70	12.1	12.2	4
22 to 24 years old	15 367	14 367	578	10.5	10.4	12.7	6 929	6 562	155	6.5	6.4	4.8
25 to 34 years old												
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Persons 25 years old and over	575 243	553 021	12 828	100.0	100.0	100.0	524 082	509 738	11 088	100.0	100.0	100.0
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	22 206	20 558	620	3.9	3.7	4.8	28 315	27 425	668	5.4	5.4	6.0
5 to 8 years	96 976	93 028	1 893	16.9	16.8	14.8	129 725	126 334	2 769	24.8	24.8	25.0
High school: 1 to 3 years	104 767	100 332	2 873	18.2	18.1	22.4	123 049	118 830	3 503	23.5	23.3	31.6
4 years	188 488	181 487	4 492	32.8	32.8	35.0	151 919	148 095	3 034	29.0	29.1	27.4
College: 1 to 3 years	74 038	71 211	1 875	12.9	12.9	14.6	41 875	40 817	725	8.0	8.0	6.5
4 or more years	88 768	86 405	1 075	15.4	15.6	8.4	49 199	48 237	389	9.4	9.5	3.5
Not in labor force	272 456	260 414	7 104	36.9	36.9	38.3	261 517	253 822	6 186	38.5	38.5	38.6
Female, 16 years and over	393 365	376 556	9 719	100.0	100.0	100.0	352 063	342 197	8 016	100.0	100.0	100.0
Labor force	205 993	197 033	5 274	52.4	52.3	54.3	159 405	154 807	3 873	45.3	45.2	48.3
Armed Forces	493	451	32	0.1	0.1	0.3	414	378	30	0.1	0.1	0.4
Civilian labor force	459 146	440 000	11 169	62.2	62.3	60.2	388 002	378 124	8 097	57.1	57.3	50.5
Employed	426 812	410 123	9 706	57.9	58.1	52.3	372 304	362 925	7 659	54.7	55.0	47.7
Unemployed	32 334	29 877	1 463	4.4	4.2	7.9	15 698	15 199	438	2.3	2.3	2.7
Not in labor force	272 456	260 414	7 104	36.9	36.9	38.3	261 517	253 822	6 186	38.5	38.5	38.6
Female, 16 years and over	393 365	376 556	9 719	100.0	100.0	100.0	352 063	342 197	8 016	100.0	100.0	100.0
Labor force	205 993	197 033	5 274	52.4	52.3	54.3	159 405	154 807	3 873	45.3	45.2	48.3
Armed Forces	493	451	32	0.1	0.1	0.3	414	378	30	0.1	0.1	0.4
Civilian labor force	205 500	196 582	5 242	52.2	52.2	53.9	158 991	154 429	3 843	45.2	45.1	47.9
Employed	190 744	182 987	4 535	48.5	48.6	46.7	151 428	147 140	3 601	43.0	43.0	44.9
Unemployed	14 756	13 595	707	3.8	3.6	7.3	7 563	7 289	242	2.1	2.1	3.0
Not in labor force	187 372	179 523	4 445	47.6	47.7	45.7	192 658	187 390	4 143	54.7	54.8	51.7

¹1970 figures include persons not reporting place of birth, not shown separately. ²1970 figures include movers not reporting residence in 1965, not shown separately. ³1970 figures

Table 61. Selected Social and Economic Characteristics by Race: 1980 and 1970—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	1980						1970					
	Total	White	Black	Percent			Total	White	Black	Percent		
				Total	White	Black				Total	White	Black
OCCUPATION												
Employed persons 16 years and over												
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	426 812	410 123	9 706	100.0	100.0	100.0	372 301	362 922	7 659	100.0	100.0	100.0
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	90 470	88 050	1 368	21.2	21.5	14.1	65 043	(NA)	(NA)	17.5	(NA)	(NA)
Professional specialty occupations	39 891	38 942	598	9.3	9.5	6.2	25 607	(NA)	(NA)	6.9	(NA)	(NA)
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	50 579	49 108	770	11.9	12.0	7.9	39 436	(NA)	(NA)	10.6	(NA)	(NA)
Technicians and related support occupations	122 387	118 678	2 456	28.7	28.9	25.3	103 612	(NA)	(NA)	27.8	(NA)	(NA)
Sales occupations	12 010	11 637	224	2.8	2.8	2.3	8 122	(NA)	(NA)	2.2	(NA)	(NA)
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	38 520	37 885	341	9.0	9.2	3.5	34 596	(NA)	(NA)	9.3	(NA)	(NA)
Service occupations	71 857	69 156	1 891	16.8	16.9	19.5	60 894	(NA)	(NA)	16.4	(NA)	(NA)
Private household occupations	58 194	54 840	2 328	13.6	13.4	24.0	44 324	(NA)	(NA)	11.9	(NA)	(NA)
Protective service occupations	1 378	1 233	91	0.3	0.3	0.9	2 523	(NA)	(NA)	0.7	(NA)	(NA)
Service occupations, except protective and household	7 681	7 368	279	1.8	1.8	2.9	6 102	(NA)	(NA)	1.6	(NA)	(NA)
Farmers, foresters, and fishing occupations	49 135	46 239	1 958	11.5	11.3	20.2	35 699	(NA)	(NA)	9.6	(NA)	(NA)
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 566	3 520	5	0.8	0.9	0.1	3 460	(NA)	(NA)	0.9	(NA)	(NA)
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	58 012	55 980	1 094	13.6	13.6	11.3	57 007	(NA)	(NA)	15.3	(NA)	(NA)
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	94 183	89 055	2 455	22.1	21.7	25.3	98 855	(NA)	(NA)	26.6	(NA)	(NA)
Transportation and material moving occupations	62 759	58 932	1 621	14.7	14.4	16.7	64 642	(NA)	(NA)	17.4	(NA)	(NA)
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	15 011	14 392	434	3.5	3.5	4.5	14 663	(NA)	(NA)	3.9	(NA)	(NA)
Employed females 16 years and over	190 744	182 987	4 535	100.0	100.0	100.0	151 428	147 140	3 601	100.0	100.0	100.0
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	35 565	34 530	639	18.6	18.9	14.1	22 211	(NA)	(NA)	14.7	(NA)	(NA)
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	10 387	10 103	174	5.4	5.5	3.8	4 383	(NA)	(NA)	2.9	(NA)	(NA)
Professional specialty occupations	25 178	24 427	465	13.2	13.3	10.3	17 828	(NA)	(NA)	11.8	(NA)	(NA)
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	78 774	76 356	1 627	41.3	41.7	35.9	61 329	(NA)	(NA)	40.5	(NA)	(NA)
Technicians and related support occupations	5 867	5 698	126	3.1	3.1	2.8	3 151	(NA)	(NA)	2.1	(NA)	(NA)
Sales occupations	18 140	17 832	166	9.5	9.7	3.7	14 017	(NA)	(NA)	9.3	(NA)	(NA)
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	54 767	52 826	1 335	28.7	28.9	29.4	44 161	(NA)	(NA)	29.2	(NA)	(NA)
Service occupations	30 616	28 916	1 176	16.1	15.8	25.9	22 462	(NA)	(NA)	14.8	(NA)	(NA)
Private household occupations	1 320	1 175	91	0.7	0.6	2.0	2 368	(NA)	(NA)	1.6	(NA)	(NA)
Protective service occupations	799	791	—	0.4	0.4	—	522	(NA)	(NA)	0.3	(NA)	(NA)
Service occupations, except protective and household	28 497	26 950	1 085	14.9	14.7	23.9	19 572	(NA)	(NA)	12.9	(NA)	(NA)
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	510	505	—	0.3	0.3	—	324	(NA)	(NA)	0.2	(NA)	(NA)
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	8 239	7 685	258	4.3	4.2	5.7	6 359	(NA)	(NA)	4.2	(NA)	(NA)
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	37 040	34 995	835	19.4	19.1	18.4	38 743	(NA)	(NA)	25.6	(NA)	(NA)
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	30 637	28 835	718	16.1	15.8	15.8	32 623	(NA)	(NA)	21.5	(NA)	(NA)
Transportation and material moving occupations	1 148	1 130	6	0.6	0.6	0.1	643	(NA)	(NA)	0.4	(NA)	(NA)
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	5 255	5 030	111	2.8	2.7	2.4	5 477	(NA)	(NA)	3.6	(NA)	(NA)
INDUSTRY												
Employed persons 16 years and over	426 812	410 123	9 706	100.0	100.0	100.0	372 301	362 922	7 659	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	3 557	3 522	5	0.8	0.9	0.1	3 291	(NA)	(NA)	0.9	(NA)	(NA)
Mining	315	309	6	0.1	0.1	0.1	355	(NA)	(NA)	0.1	(NA)	(NA)
Construction	17 531	17 135	240	4.1	4.2	2.5	20 231	(NA)	(NA)	5.4	(NA)	(NA)
Manufacturing	138 586	132 130	3 103	32.5	32.2	32.0	130 763	(NA)	(NA)	35.1	(NA)	(NA)
Nondurable goods	40 913	39 584	530	9.6	9.7	5.5	49 006	(NA)	(NA)	13.2	(NA)	(NA)
Durable goods	97 673	92 546	2 573	22.9	22.6	26.5	81 757	(NA)	(NA)	22.0	(NA)	(NA)
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	20 453	19 656	582	4.8	4.8	6.0	20 867	(NA)	(NA)	5.6	(NA)	(NA)
Wholesale and retail trade	81 342	79 484	383	19.1	19.4	9.1	70 624	(NA)	(NA)	19.0	(NA)	(NA)
Finance, insurance, and real estate	23 259	22 386	597	5.4	5.5	6.2	15 980	(NA)	(NA)	4.3	(NA)	(NA)
Business and repair services	14 070	13 463	381	3.3	3.3	3.9	9 890	(NA)	(NA)	2.7	(NA)	(NA)
Personal services	9 609	9 188	304	2.3	2.2	3.1	11 603	(NA)	(NA)	3.1	(NA)	(NA)
Entertainment and recreation services	3 958	3 826	72	0.9	0.9	0.7	2 644	(NA)	(NA)	0.7	(NA)	(NA)
Professional and related services	91 278	87 311	2 682	21.4	21.3	27.6	65 675	(NA)	(NA)	17.6	(NA)	(NA)
Public administration	22 854	21 713	851	5.4	5.3	8.8	20 378	(NA)	(NA)	5.5	(NA)	(NA)
INCOME IN PREVIOUS YEAR												
Households	338 340	323 467	9 116	...	...	...	293 174	284 758	6 875	...	...	...
Median income (current dollars)	\$16 097	\$16 363	\$10 236	...	...	...	\$8 617	\$8 705	\$5 334	...	...	...
Median income (1979 dollars)	\$16 097	\$16 363	\$10 236	...	...	...	\$17 026	\$17 236	\$10 561	...	...	...
Families	246 342	235 585	6 427	...	...	...	236 667	230 092	5 353	...	...	...
Median income (current dollars)	\$19 448	\$19 745	\$11 941	...	...	...	\$9 733	\$9 819	\$6 214	...	...	...
Median income (1979 dollars)	\$19 448	\$19 745	\$11 941	...	...	...	\$19 271	\$19 442	\$12 304	...	...	...
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over ⁵	132 570	125 268	4 582	...	...	...	104 194	98 953	3 971	...	...	...
Median income (current dollars)	\$5 514	\$5 589	\$4 174	...	...	...	\$2 317	\$2 347	\$1 841	...	...	...
Median income (1979 dollars)	\$5 514	\$5 589	\$4 174	...	...	...	\$4 588	\$4 647	\$3 645	...	...	...
Male, 15 years and over ⁵	353 198	337 748	9 115	100.0	100.0	100.0	346 156	335 160	8 633	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without income	22 686	20 602	1 364	6.4	6.1	15.0	30 205	28 626	1 355	8.7	8.5	15.7
With income	330 512	317 146	7 751	93.6	93.9	85.0	315 951	306 534	7 278	91.3	91.5	84.3
Median income (current dollars)	\$11 233	\$11 411	\$7 844	...	...	...	\$6 059	\$4 138	\$4 038	...	...	...
Median income (1979 dollars)	\$11 233	\$11 411	\$7 844	...	...	...	\$11 997	\$12 153	\$7 995	...	...	...
Female, 15 years and over ⁵	401 802	384 411	10 038	100.0	100.0	100.0	369 292	358 705	8 590	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without income	72 619	69 237	1 675	18.1	18.0	16.7	107 790	104 795	2 220	29.2	29.2	25.8
With income	329 183	315 174	8 363	81.9	82.0	83.3	261 502	253 910	6 370	70.8	70.8	74.2
Median income (current dollars)	\$4 888	\$4 909	\$4 484	...	...	...	\$2 391	\$2 401	\$2 184	...	...	...
Median income (1979 dollars)	\$4 888	\$4 909	\$4 484	...	...	...	\$4 734	\$4 754	\$4 324	...	...	...
INCOME IN PREVIOUS YEAR BELOW POVERTY LEVEL⁶												
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	93 959	80 821	8 055	10.3	9.3	31.0	99 799	90 882	7 568	11.0	10.4	33.1
65 years and over	15 192	14 518	472	12.8	12.5	31.8	24 574	23 638	547	25.0	24.7	35.8
In families	63 595	52 810	6 581	7.9	6.9	29.6	70 314	62 851	6 412	8.4	7.8	31.1
Householder	19 057	16 085	1 842	7.7	6.8	28.7	20 090	18 345	1 459	8.5	8.0	27.3
Female householder, no husband present	10 815	8 714	1 515	29.3	26.6	53.1	8 475	7 372	973	30.0	27.9	56.3
Related child under 18 years	32 516	26 323	3 973	13.6	11.8	40.1	35 094	30 364	4 175	11.8	10.6	42.4
Related child under 6 years	11 029	8 489	1 635	16.5	13.8	51.8	12 869	11 047	1 533	13.9	12.5	49.1
Other relatives	12 022	10 402	766	3.8	3.4	13.0	15 130	14 142	778	5.1	4.9	14.4
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	30 364	28 011	1 474	26.8	26.0	39.4	29 485	28 031	1 156	40.8	40.4	50.4
65 years and over	11 738	11 199	406	30.3	29.7	60.3	15 049	14 536	401	52.3	51.9	67.2

⁵14 years and over in 1970. ⁶Percent columns show percent below poverty level for specified groups.

Table 62. General Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's

AGE

The State	Total	Urban					Rural					
		Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
		Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe					
Total persons	947 154	824 724	791 499	344 389	447 110	14 102	19 123	122 430	5 709	1 115	873 175	73 979
Under 5 years	56 511	48 447	46 636	20 779	25 857	923	888	8 064	441	63	51 341	5 170
5 to 9 years	60 973	51 859	49 983	20 956	29 027	943	933	9 114	489	28	55 676	5 297
10 to 14 years	74 670	63 184	60 834	24 894	35 940	1 166	1 184	11 486	632	85	68 609	6 061
15 to 19 years	89 897	78 818	73 753	32 725	41 028	1 340	3 725	11 079	494	116	83 312	6 585
20 to 24 years	89 860	79 962	75 441	36 549	38 892	1 213	3 308	9 898	364	88	81 931	7 929
25 to 29 years	75 867	65 464	63 041	29 159	33 882	1 093	1 330	10 403	435	132	68 842	7 025
30 to 34 years	70 489	59 527	57 448	24 126	33 322	879	1 200	10 962	451	53	63 741	6 748
35 to 39 years	54 584	45 763	44 147	17 497	26 650	763	853	8 821	367	74	49 803	4 781
40 to 44 years	44 537	37 816	36 292	14 953	21 339	781	743	6 721	332	65	40 835	3 702
45 to 49 years	44 968	39 042	37 720	15 027	22 693	633	689	5 926	207	65	41 692	3 276
50 to 54 years	52 454	46 259	44 700	18 471	26 229	776	783	6 195	272	95	48 996	3 458
55 to 59 years	55 306	49 312	47 806	19 760	28 046	847	659	5 994	292	101	52 219	3 087
60 to 64 years	50 126	44 837	43 221	18 839	24 382	799	817	5 289	244	73	47 241	2 885
65 to 69 years	42 486	38 074	36 762	16 401	20 361	721	591	4 412	300	29	39 881	2 605
70 to 74 years	33 480	30 479	29 403	13 257	16 146	471	605	3 001	188	21	31 378	2 102
75 to 79 years	24 072	21 525	20 675	9 765	10 910	411	439	2 547	126	20	22 402	1 670
80 to 84 years	15 690	14 214	13 886	6 683	7 203	146	182	1 476	42	7	14 724	966
85 years and over	11 184	10 142	9 751	4 548	5 203	197	194	1 042	33	-	10 552	632
Median	31.8	32.1	32.3	31.5	32.8	32.1	23.6	30.5	30.0	34.3	32.1	29.2
Female	495 551	433 654	416 181	182 934	233 247	7 387	10 086	61 897	2 948	560	458 233	37 318
Under 5 years	27 633	23 617	22 736	10 307	12 429	457	424	4 016	237	36	25 148	2 485
5 to 9 years	30 085	25 572	24 640	10 294	14 346	441	491	4 513	191	22	27 421	2 664
10 to 14 years	36 031	30 569	29 434	12 104	17 330	627	508	5 462	312	38	33 156	2 875
15 to 19 years	45 138	39 695	36 995	16 732	20 263	663	2 037	5 443	231	66	41 826	3 312
20 to 24 years	45 564	40 700	38 396	18 921	19 475	594	1 710	4 864	200	41	41 794	3 770
25 to 29 years	38 033	32 824	31 595	14 656	16 939	534	695	5 209	211	61	34 627	3 406
30 to 34 years	35 886	30 199	29 211	12 072	17 139	432	556	5 687	252	19	32 647	3 239
35 to 39 years	27 772	23 435	22 520	8 986	13 534	438	477	4 337	186	32	25 535	2 237
40 to 44 years	23 027	19 748	18 998	7 903	11 095	373	377	3 279	178	31	21 217	1 610
45 to 49 years	23 338	20 368	19 671	7 865	11 806	330	367	2 970	114	42	21 696	1 642
50 to 54 years	27 464	24 493	23 699	9 842	13 857	409	385	2 971	126	40	25 670	1 794
55 to 59 years	30 015	26 769	25 976	10 798	15 178	423	370	3 246	160	57	28 347	1 668
60 to 64 years	26 822	24 135	23 277	10 441	12 836	446	412	2 687	126	37	25 256	1 566
65 to 69 years	24 112	21 781	21 063	9 545	11 518	403	315	2 331	165	10	22 666	1 446
70 to 74 years	20 592	18 807	18 116	8 145	9 971	330	361	1 785	102	21	19 359	1 233
75 to 79 years	15 243	13 762	13 193	6 384	6 809	267	302	1 481	99	-	14 262	981
80 to 84 years	10 710	9 771	9 523	4 586	4 937	106	142	939	25	7	10 050	660
85 years and over	8 086	7 409	7 138	3 353	3 785	114	157	677	33	-	7 356	530
Median	33.5	33.9	34.2	33.5	34.6	34.4	24.3	31.3	31.8	34.2	33.9	30.2
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER												
Persons 60 to 64 years	50 126	44 837	43 221	18 839	24 382	799	817	5 289	244	73	47 241	2 885
In families	41 071	36 510	35 182	14 784	20 398	690	638	4 561	212	73	38 722	2 349
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	-	4.4	1.7	-	-	3.4	3.4
Householder or spouse	38 078	33 817	32 559	13 576	18 983	637	621	4 261	190	73	35 899	2 179
Other relatives	2 993	2 693	2 623	1 208	1 415	53	17	300	22	-	2 823	170
Nonrelatives in households	8 319	7 722	7 455	3 857	3 598	109	158	597	32	-	7 811	508
Living alone	7 561	7 015	6 774	3 519	3 255	105	136	546	32	-	7 135	426
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	24.4	24.8	25.0	26.9	23.1	6.7	27.2	19.2	18.8	-	24.9	16.0
In group quarters	736	605	584	198	386	-	21	131	-	-	708	28
Inmate of institution	531	441	433	125	308	-	8	90	-	-	512	19
Home for the aged	349	290	282	71	211	-	8	59	-	-	342	7
Other	205	164	151	73	78	-	13	41	-	-	196	9
Persons 65 to 74 years	75 966	68 553	66 165	29 658	36 507	1 192	1 196	7 413	488	50	71 259	4 707
In families	53 402	47 653	45 967	19 885	26 082	864	822	5 749	371	50	50 058	3 344
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.6	4.1	-	3.9	3.4	3.5	-	3.8	3.1
Householder or spouse	47 543	42 360	40 830	17 637	23 193	756	774	5 183	336	40	44 543	3 000
Other relatives	5 859	5 293	5 137	2 248	2 889	108	48	566	35	10	5 515	344
Nonrelatives in households	20 334	18 994	18 343	9 264	9 079	316	335	1 340	117	-	19 123	1 211
Living alone	19 282	18 006	17 402	8 747	8 655	301	303	1 276	114	-	18 131	1 151
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	26.5	26.9	27.5	28.7	26.2	11.0	12.9	20.9	14.0	-	26.7	24.5
In group quarters	2 230	1 906	1 655	509	1 346	12	39	324	-	-	2 078	152
Inmate of institution	1 909	1 623	1 584	431	1 153	-	39	286	-	-	1 775	134
Home for the aged	1 491	1 277	1 238	388	850	-	39	214	-	-	1 370	121
Other	321	283	271	78	193	12	-	38	-	-	303	18
Persons 75 years and over	50 946	45 881	44 312	20 996	23 316	754	815	5 065	201	27	47 678	3 268
In families	26 235	23 498	22 776	10 756	12 020	360	362	2 737	122	19	24 577	1 658
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	5.5	5.5	5.6	6.3	5.0	-	5.2	5.0	11.5	-	5.4	7.1
Householder or spouse	18 793	16 860	16 325	7 892	8 433	275	260	1 933	82	5	17 548	1 245
Other relatives	7 442	6 638	6 451	2 864	3 587	85	102	804	40	14	7 029	413
Nonrelatives in households	17 727	16 303	15 702	8 140	7 562	346	255	1 424	79	8	16 548	1 179
Living alone	17 043	15 739	15 152	7 842	7 310	332	255	1 304	71	8	15 933	1 110
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	33.4	33.5	33.8	34.7	32.8	28.3	24.3	31.6	33.8	-	33.4	33.6
In group quarters	6 984	6 080	5 834	2 100	3 734	48	198	904	-	-	6 553	431
Inmate of institution	6 546	5 684	5 438	1 922	3 516	48	198	862	-	-	6 135	411
Home for the aged	5 846	5 192	4 946	1 815	3 131	48	198	654	-	-	5 448	398
Other	438	396	396	178	218	-	-	42	-	-	418	20
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD												
Households	338 340	298 151	287 632	129 776	157 856	5 059	<					

Table 63. **Nativity and Language: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's**

NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP

The State	Total	Urban					Rural					
		Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Places of 1,000 to 2,500			
		Total	Central cities	Urban fringe					Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's	
Total persons	947 154	824 724	791 499	344 389	447 110	14 102	19 123	122 430	5 709	1 115	873 175	73 979
Native	863 153	745 232	713 721	306 628	407 093	13 073	18 438	117 921	5 563	1 060	792 480	70 673
Foreign born	84 001	79 492	77 778	37 761	40 017	1 029	685	4 509	146	55	80 695	3 306
Naturalized citizen	46 508	43 159	42 025	18 953	23 072	721	413	3 349	91	31	44 204	2 304
Not a citizen	37 493	36 333	35 753	18 808	16 945	308	272	1 180	55	24	36 491	1 002

COUNTRY OF BIRTH

The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas			Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
		Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe						
Foreign born persons	84 001	79 492	77 778	37 761	40 017	1 029	685	4 509	146	55	80 695	3 306	
Europe	51 358	48 698	47 403	20 680	26 723	907	388	2 660	65	24	49 471	1 887	
Austria	354	303	298	176	122	5	—	51	—	—	336	18	
Czechoslovakia	93	85	85	11	74	—	—	8	—	—	79	14	
France	905	822	801	320	481	—	21	83	—	—	843	62	
Germany	2 412	2 112	1 999	828	1 171	61	52	300	9	3	2 165	247	
Greece	1 000	981	949	468	481	7	25	19	—	—	852	148	
Hungary	208	184	178	86	92	6	—	24	—	—	197	11	
Ireland	1 758	1 604	1 561	867	694	—	43	154	6	7	1 604	154	
Italy	9 801	9 370	8 685	4 397	4 288	637	48	431	9	—	9 684	117	
Netherlands	185	103	92	42	50	11	—	82	—	—	175	10	
Poland	2 045	1 956	1 943	995	948	6	7	89	15	—	2 015	30	
Portugal	20 294	20 116	20 053	7 602	12 451	14	49	178	—	—	20 068	226	
Sweden	581	516	491	222	269	5	20	65	—	—	528	53	
United Kingdom	5 508	4 701	4 487	2 416	2 071	115	99	807	20	7	5 036	472	
England	3 766	3 254	3 118	1 610	1 508	60	76	512	4	7	3 493	273	
Northern Ireland	107	101	101	70	31	—	—	6	—	—	101	6	
Scotland	1 327	1 149	1 103	636	467	34	12	178	11	—	1 168	159	
Wales	46	21	21	14	7	—	—	25	5	—	39	7	
Yugoslavia	74	62	62	26	36	—	—	12	—	—	74	—	
U.S.S.R.	2 386	2 289	2 277	1 432	845	5	7	97	—	—	2 302	84	
Asia	6 343	5 921	5 771	3 709	2 062	38	112	422	13	—	5 923	420	
China	497	463	435	318	117	8	20	34	—	—	486	11	
India	348	260	257	88	169	—	3	88	—	—	348	—	
Japan	343	268	250	171	79	—	18	75	—	—	301	42	
Korea	549	521	521	159	362	—	—	28	—	—	524	25	
Philippines	617	557	551	298	233	6	—	60	13	—	403	214	
Vietnam	230	205	194	88	106	—	11	25	—	—	230	—	
North and Central America	12 701	11 897	11 756	6 061	5 695	46	95	804	46	31	12 245	456	
Canada	8 440	7 701	7 592	2 539	5 053	40	69	739	46	31	8 200	240	
Mexico	195	193	187	109	78	6	—	2	—	—	193	2	
West Indies	3 065	3 041	3 015	2 700	315	—	26	24	—	—	2 892	173	
Cuba	417	410	410	336	74	—	—	7	—	—	396	21	
Dominican Republic	1 905	1 898	1 898	1 816	82	—	—	7	—	—	1 898	7	
Jamaica	202	202	202	181	21	—	—	—	—	—	181	21	
South America	2 838	2 811	2 791	1 375	1 416	—	20	27	—	—	2 804	34	
North Africa	276	271	259	190	69	5	7	5	—	—	276	—	
Other Africa	3 124	3 096	3 081	2 168	913	—	15	28	—	—	3 070	54	
All other countries	255	206	201	110	91	—	5	49	6	—	214	41	
Country not reported	4 720	4 303	4 239	2 036	2 203	28	36	417	16	—	4 390	330	

YEAR OF IMMIGRATION

The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas			Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
		Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe						
Foreign born persons	84 001	79 492	77 778	37 761	40 017	1 029	685	4 509	146	55	80 695	3 306	
1975 to 1980	16 498	16 061	15 803	9 502	6 301	66	192	437	9	—	15 987	511	
1970 to 1974	11 709	11 489	11 204	5 754	5 450	238	47	220	20	—	11 340	369	
1965 to 1969	12 640	12 227	12 085	5 506	6 579	102	40	413	—	8	12 358	282	
1960 to 1964	5 377	5 090	4 939	2 130	2 809	94	57	287	5	—	5 066	311	
1950 to 1959	7 701	6 891	6 642	2 632	4 010	170	79	810	32	—	7 217	484	
Before 1950	30 076	27 734	27 105	12 237	14 868	359	270	2 342	80	47	28 727	1 349	

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

The State	Total	Persons 5 years and over			Speak English at home			Speak English other than English at home	Speak English very well	Speak English well	Speak English not well or not at all	Persons 5 years and over	Persons 16 years and over
		Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe						
Speak only English	890 643	776 277	744 863	323 610	421 253	13 179	18 235	114 366	5 268	1 052	821 834	68 809	
Speak one language other than English at home	743 729	637 488	609 157	266 595	342 562	11 282	17 049	106 241	4 841	975	679 427	64 307	
Speak English very well	146 914	138 789	135 706	57 015	78 691	1 897	1 186	8 125	427	77	142 407	4 507	
Speak English well	86 688	80 678	78 731	31 055	47 676	1 090	857	6 010	310	56	83 474	3 214	
Speak English not well or not at all	35 380	33 751	33 003	13 685	19 318	508	240	1 629	87	21	34 468	912	
5 to 13 years	24 846	24 360	23 972	12 275	11 697	299	89	486	30	—	24 465	381	
14 to 17 years	1 812	1 801	1 779	1 088	691	22	—	11	—	—	1 781	31	
18 to 24 years	724	691	691	390	301	—	—	33	—	—	714	10	
25 years and over	1 936	1 932	1 865	1 105	760	41	26	4	—	—	1 914	22	
Persons 5 to 17 years	20 374	19 936	19 637	9 692	9 945	236	63	438	30	—	20 056	318	

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

The State</

Table 64. Fertility and Family Composition: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	The State	Urban						Rural		%		
		Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	%	
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe						Rural farm	Inside SMSA's
FERTILITY												
Women 15 to 24 years	90 702	80 395	75 391	35 653	39 738	1 257	3 747	10 307	431	107	83 620	7 082
Children ever born	18 976	17 139	16 423	8 619	7 804	365	351	1 837	184	17	17 200	1 776
Per 1,000 women	209	213	218	242	196	290	94	178	427	159	206	251
Women ever married	18 971	16 773	16 101	7 197	8 904	318	356	2 196	132	19	17 202	1 769
Children ever born	15 120	13 465	12 883	6 177	6 706	287	295	1 655	161	17	13 788	1 332
Per 1,000 women	797	803	858	753	903	829	754	1 220	895	802	753	753
Women 25 to 34 years	73 919	63 023	60 806	26 728	34 078	966	1 251	10 896	463	80	67 274	6 645
Children ever born	97 412	82 612	79 784	35 113	44 671	1 345	1 483	14 800	840	98	88 369	9 043
Per 1,000 women	1 318	1 311	1 312	1 314	1 311	1 392	1 185	1 358	1 814	1 225	1 314	1 361
Women ever married	60 359	50 685	48 867	20 041	28 826	836	982	9 674	435	68	54 883	5 476
Children ever born	94 136	79 439	76 695	32 746	43 949	1 319	1 425	14 697	835	98	85 389	8 747
Per 1,000 women	1 560	1 567	1 569	1 634	1 525	1 578	1 451	1 519	1 920	1 441	1 556	1 597
Women 35 to 44 years	50 799	43 183	41 518	16 889	24 629	811	854	7 616	364	63	46 752	4 047
Children ever born	131 340	111 521	106 512	43 307	63 205	2 500	2 509	19 819	1 105	136	120 559	10 781
Per 1,000 women	2 585	2 583	2 565	2 564	3 083	2 938	2 602	3 036	2 159	2 579	2 264	2 264
Women ever married	47 073	39 735	38 095	15 059	23 036	792	848	7 358	349	63	43 287	3 786
Children ever born	130 445	110 710	105 701	42 616	63 085	2 500	2 509	19 735	1 105	136	119 743	10 702
Per 1,000 women	2 771	2 786	2 775	2 830	2 739	3 157	2 959	2 689	3 166	2 159	2 766	2 827
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP												
Total persons	947 154	824 724	791 499	344 389	447 110	14 102	19 123	122 430	5 709	1 115	873 175	73 979
In households	913 159	793 481	764 764	329 922	434 842	14 042	14 675	119 678	5 709	1 115	844 130	69 029
Family householder: Male	201 696	173 537	167 135	66 129	101 006	3 151	3 251	28 159	1 354	299	186 761	14 935
Female	44 646	40 729	39 427	26 442	18 985	667	635	3 917	205	25	41 378	3 268
Nonfamily householder: Male	35 108	31 325	30 217	16 984	13 233	422	486	3 783	111	33	31 974	3 134
Female	56 890	52 560	50 853	26 221	24 632	819	888	4 330	233	17	52 936	3 954
Spouse	199 985	171 484	165 107	64 947	100 160	3 146	3 231	28 501	1 293	277	185 001	14 984
Child	319 689	275 865	265 758	110 774	154 984	5 095	5 012	43 824	2 225	343	295 188	24 501
Other relatives	34 565	30 914	29 950	14 286	15 664	508	456	3 651	202	98	32 437	2 128
Nonrelatives	20 580	17 067	16 317	10 139	6 178	234	216	3 513	86	23	18 455	2 125
Persons per household	2.70	2.66	2.66	2.54	2.75	2.78	2.69	2.98	3.00	2.98	2.70	2.73
Persons per family	3.25	3.23	3.23	3.19	3.26	3.29	3.24	3.37	3.39	3.22	3.25	3.29
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families	246 342	214 266	206 562	86 571	119 991	3 818	3 886	32 076	1 559	324	228 139	18 203
With own children under 18 years	120 287	103 097	99 194	40 857	58 337	1 930	1 973	17 290	872	132	110 502	9 885
With own children under 6 years	47 922	41 307	39 810	17 590	22 220	742	755	6 615	366	44	43 477	4 445
Married-couple families	201 210	172 812	166 435	65 813	100 622	3 137	3 240	28 398	1 339	284	186 189	15 021
With own children under 18 years	97 202	81 885	78 654	29 816	48 838	1 638	1 593	15 317	743	132	89 315	7 887
With own children under 6 years	40 507	34 362	33 045	13 360	19 685	668	649	6 145	324	44	36 814	3 693
Female householder, no husband present	36 921	34 067	33 008	17 407	15 601	516	543	2 854	173	25	34 280	2 641
With own children under 18 years	20 846	19 176	18 567	10 285	8 282	235	274	1 670	105	—	19 098	1 748
With own children under 6 years	6 941	6 511	6 336	4 030	2 306	69	106	430	37	—	6 246	695
Subfamilies	4 831	4 171	3 989	1 843	2 146	89	93	660	32	13	4 516	315
With own children under 18 years	3 206	2 741	2 573	1 228	1 345	81	87	465	24	13	2 964	242
Married-couple subfamilies	2 509	2 165	2 130	878	1 252	29	6	344	13	13	2 364	145
With own children under 18 years	884	735	714	263	451	21	—	149	5	13	812	72
Mother-child subfamilies	2 000	1 719	1 608	830	778	53	58	281	19	—	1 843	157
Persons under 18 years	243 170	207 255	199 437	83 711	115 726	3 919	3 899	35 913	1 908	258	222 829	20 341
Percent living with two parents	78.4	77.0	76.9	69.4	82.4	83.0	74.4	86.3	83.5	100.0	78.4	77.8
MARITAL HISTORY												
Ever-married persons 15 to 34 years	323 781	276 162	265 777	107 633	158 144	4 923	5 462	47 619	2 176	423	296 338	27 443
Never widowed or divorced	256 146	217 508	209 401	81 812	127 589	3 951	4 156	38 638	1 688	353	235 468	20 678
Known to have been: Widowed	8 807	7 719	7 429	3 357	4 072	133	157	1 088	72	3	8 087	720
Divorced	59 670	51 687	49 677	22 846	26 831	850	1 160	7 983	433	67	53 549	6 121
Widowed and divorced	842	752	730	382	348	11	11	90	17	—	766	76
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS												
Families	246 342	214 266	206 562	86 571	119 991	3 818	3 886	32 076	1 559	324	228 139	18 203
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces	176 373	151 555	145 824	57 992	87 832	2 820	2 911	24 818	1 172	277	162 947	13 426
Unemployed	9 144	8 034	7 824	3 415	4 409	114	96	1 110	57	—	8 483	661
Not in labor force	60 625	54 677	52 914	25 164	27 750	884	879	6 148	330	47	56 709	4 116
Married-couple families	201 210	172 812	166 435	65 813	100 622	3 137	3 240	28 398	1 339	284	186 189	15 021
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	154 750	131 916	126 902	48 894	78 008	2 507	2 507	22 834	1 068	256	142 861	11 889
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	88 903	74 029	73 218	27 900	45 318	1 261	1 550	12 874	582	155	82 457	6 446
Wife unemployed	6 023	5 257	5 044	1 905	3 139	111	102	766	43	11	5 594	429
Wife not in labor force	59 824	50 630	48 640	19 089	29 551	1 135	1 055	9 194	443	90	54 810	5 014
Husband unemployed	7 017	6 062	5 900	2 351	3 549	84	78	955	36	—	6 502	515
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	3 894	3 319	3 250	1 224	2 026	40	29	575	5	—	3 614	280
Wife unemployed	662	590	559	228	331	16	15	72	—	—	6 16	46
Wife not in labor force	2 461	2 153	2 091	899	1 192	28	34	308	31	—	2 272	189
Husband not in labor force	39 443	34 834	33 633	14 568	19 065	546	655	4 609	235	28	38 826	2 617
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	8 671	7 584	7 343	3 302	4 041	105	136	1 087	39	12	8 124	547
Wife unemployed	705	643	639	284	355	4	—	62	—	—	670	35
Wife not in labor force	30 067	26 607	25 651	10 982	14 669	437	519	3 460	196	16	28 032	2 035
Female householder, no husband present	36 921	34 067	33 008	17 407	15 601	516	543	2 854	173	25	34 280	2 641
Employed or in Armed Forces	17 747	16 146	15 571	7 550	8 021	227	348	1 601	88	6	16 491	1 256
Unemployed	1 727	1 606	1 569	956	613	25	12	121	6	—	1 587	140
Not in labor force	17 447	16 315	15 868	8 901	6 967	264	183	1 132	79	19	16 202	1 245
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS												

Table 65. Geographical Mobility and Commuting: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

The State	Total	Urban					Rural					
		Inside urbanized areas		Outside urbanized areas								
		Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's	
Total persons	947 154	824 724	791 499	344 389	447 110	14 102	19 123	122 430	5 709	1 115	873 175	73 979
Native	863 153	745 232	713 721	306 628	407 093	13 073	18 438	117 921	5 563	1 060	792 480	70 673
Born in State of residence	638 917	555 505	534 642	224 436	310 206	8 851	12 012	83 412	4 072	730	597 430	41 487
Born in different State	218 205	184 261	173 754	78 807	94 947	4 198	6 309	33 944	1 468	328	189 681	28 524
Northeast	160 681	134 497	126 575	53 833	72 742	3 300	4 622	26 184	1 122	226	143 563	17 118
North Central	19 184	16 366	15 349	7 425	7 924	321	696	2 818	132	55	15 561	3 623
South	28 584	25 073	23 874	13 686	10 188	429	770	3 511	132	26	23 043	5 541
West	9 756	8 325	7 956	3 863	4 093	148	221	1 431	82	21	7 514	2 242
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	6 031	5 466	5 325	3 385	1 940	24	117	565	23	2	5 369	662
Foreign born	84 001	79 492	77 778	37 761	40 017	1 029	685	4 509	146	55	80 695	3 306

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	890 690	776 213	744 788	323 531	421 257	13 328	18 097	114 477	5 159	1 023	821 932	68 758
Some house	538 448	471 468	453 700	187 706	265 994	9 454	8 314	66 980	3 068	694	503 754	34 694
Different house in United States	335 254	288 686	275 275	126 168	149 107	3 826	9 585	46 568	2 053	329	302 233	33 021
Same county	213 152	183 949	179 639	78 398	101 241	2 483	3 827	27 203	1 395	142	197 910	15 242
Different county	122 102	102 737	95 636	47 770	47 866	1 343	5 758	19 365	658	187	104 323	17 779
Same State	44 195	35 681	32 479	15 279	17 200	214	2 988	8 514	134	55	40 824	3 371
In Armed Forces in 1975	252	168	168	46	122	—	—	84	—	—	198	54
Attending college in 1975	4 620	3 615	3 515	1 610	1 905	36	64	1 005	28	6	4 206	414
Different State	77 907	67 056	63 157	32 491	30 666	1 129	2 770	10 851	524	132	63 499	14 408
In Armed Forces in 1975	3 424	3 005	2 956	1 182	1 774	17	32	419	24	—	1 702	1 722
Attending college in 1975	9 677	8 348	8 007	4 805	3 202	139	202	1 329	—	—	7 498	2 179
Northeast	52 858	45 185	42 037	21 790	20 247	979	2 169	7 673	283	126	45 921	6 937
North Central	6 131	5 302	5 160	2 869	2 291	22	120	829	128	—	4 801	1 330
South	13 066	11 297	10 816	5 354	5 462	95	386	1 769	102	6	9 020	4 046
West	5 852	5 272	5 144	2 478	2 666	33	95	580	11	—	3 757	2 095
Abroad	16 988	16 059	15 813	9 657	6 156	48	198	929	38	—	15 945	1 043
In Armed Forces in 1975	814	704	696	365	331	—	8	110	11	—	587	227
Attending college in 1975	1 035	933	933	633	300	—	—	102	—	—	932	103

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:	102 882	87 100	80 611	41 389	39 222	1 115	5 374	15 782	413	128	88 031	14 851
Different county in 1975	5 086	4 986	4 986	2 468	2 518	—	—	100	34	—	682	4 404
In Armed Forces in 1980	2 065	1 653	1 597	440	1 157	23	33	412	—	—	1 836	229
Attending college in 1980	24 155	21 314	17 459	12 042	5 417	27	3 828	2 841	5	20	22 487	1 668
Living with at least one parent	866	668	637	288	349	15	16	198	—	—	743	123
Not living with any parent	23 289	20 646	16 822	11 754	5 068	12	3 812	2 643	5	20	21 744	1 545
Different State in 1975	65 658	57 020	53 522	28 583	24 939	948	2 550	8 638	313	80	55 734	11 924
In Armed Forces in 1980	5 017	4 926	4 926	2 460	2 466	—	—	91	34	—	626	4 391
Inmate of institution in 1980	878	820	764	143	621	23	33	58	—	—	819	59
Attending college in 1980	17 857	16 111	14 478	10 329	4 149	27	1 606	1 746	—	14	16 445	1 412
Living with at least one parent	583	454	423	184	184	15	16	129	—	—	487	96
Not living with any parent	17 274	15 657	14 055	10 145	3 910	12	1 590	1 617	—	14	15 958	1 316

PLACE OF WORK

Workers 16 years and over	420 585	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported	385 668	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence	353 318	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	32 350	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	8.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work not reported	34 917	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	418 158	363 517	349 119	148 641	200 478	6 158	8 240	54 641	2 341	626	384 825	33 333
Drive alone: Car	362 574	311 774	299 344	119 115	180 229	5 674	6 756	50 800	2 190	368	335 570	27 004
Drive alone: Truck or van	248 285	215 590	207 829	83 667	124 162	3 515	4 246	32 695	1 116	215	230 526	17 759
Carpool: Car	24 767	18 785	17 771	5 833	11 938	483	531	5 982	218	102	22 293	2 474
Carpool: Truck or van	81 330	70 801	67 734	27 234	40 500	1 486	1 761	10 349	727	20	75 629	5 701
Public transportation	8 192	6 418	6 010	2 381	3 629	190	218	1 774	129	31	7 122	1 070
Bus or streetcar	17 902	17 176	17 034	10 454	6 580	27	115	726	15	7	17 249	653
Subway or elevated train	54	42	28	13	15	—	14	12	—	—	48	6
Railroad	449	339	327	133	194	—	12	110	6	7	426	23
Taxicab	272	251	112	139	21	—	—	—	—	—	216	56
Bicycle	1 533	1 376	1 254	769	485	18</						

Table 66. Educational Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

The State	Total	Urban			Rural			Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's			
		Inside urbanized areas		Outside urbanized areas	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Places of 1,000 to 2,500						
		Total	Central cities	Urban fringe									
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school													
Nursery school	259 251	222 565	210 088	92 802	117 286	3 731	8 746	36 686	1 635	291			
Public	9 138	7 713	7 311	3 214	4 097	218	184	1 425	69	18			
Church-related	3 022	2 620	2 486	1 264	1 222	51	63	402	29	-			
Other private	1 459	1 297	1 254	585	669	24	19	162	-	1 326			
Kindergarten	4 657	3 796	3 571	1 365	2 206	143	82	861	40	18			
Public	11 111	9 476	9 190	3 937	5 253	133	153	1 635	87	6			
Church-related	9 095	7 602	7 327	2 984	4 343	127	148	1 493	82	6			
Other private	1 409	1 345	1 340	721	619	-	5	64	-	1 337			
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	607	529	523	232	291	6	-	78	5	554			
Public	112 545	95 202	91 705	38 281	53 424	1 733	1 764	17 343	1 006	107			
Church-related	94 432	78 949	75 872	30 151	45 721	1 553	1 524	15 483	919	101			
Other private	15 939	14 408	14 033	7 150	6 883	151	222	1 533	64	6			
High school (1 to 4 years)	2 174	1 847	1 800	980	820	29	18	327	23	-			
Public	62 329	53 256	51 041	20 155	30 886	1 091	1 124	9 073	372	88			
Church-related	53 365	45 289	43 198	16 340	26 858	1 066	1 025	8 076	363	73			
Other private	6 786	6 051	5 960	2 876	3 084	13	78	735	9	9			
College	2 178	1 916	1 883	939	944	12	21	262	-	2 097			
Public	64 128	56 918	50 841	27 215	23 626	556	5 521	7 210	101	72			
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	41 816	35 598	29 756	13 016	16 740	452	5 390	6 218	94	65			
3 and 4 years old	7 895	6 676	6 334	2 914	3 420	186	156	1 219	53	18			
5 and 6 years old	20 346	17 336	16 766	7 063	9 703	289	281	3 010	155	11			
7 to 13 years old	96 872	81 794	78 724	32 508	46 216	1 522	1 548	15 078	872	86			
14 and 15 years old	32 395	27 662	26 601	10 532	16 069	531	530	4 733	233	45			
16 and 17 years old	29 138	24 765	23 694	9 389	14 305	544	527	4 373	173	47			
18 and 19 years old	23 198	21 373	18 563	9 818	8 745	212	2 598	1 825	55	12			
20 and 21 years old	16 491	14 902	12 805	7 405	5 400	117	1 980	1 589	10	-			
22 to 24 years old	9 453	8 226	7 724	4 378	3 346	52	450	1 227	10	8			
25 to 34 years old	15 367	12 974	12 347	5 958	6 389	163	464	2 393	33	51			
35 years old and over	8 096	6 857	6 530	2 837	3 693	115	212	1 239	41	13			
Percent enrolled in school—										7 256			
3 and 4 years old	35.8	35.5	35.0	36.4	33.9	53.9	43.9	37.0	29.3	54.5			
5 and 6 years old	91.6	91.2	91.3	90.5	91.9	89.8	89.2	93.7	95.7	100.0			
7 to 13 years old	99.1	99.0	98.9	98.6	99.1	100.0	99.6	99.8	100.0	100.0			
14 and 15 years old	98.1	97.9	97.9	97.1	98.5	98.7	98.9	99.3	100.0	100.0			
16 and 17 years old	86.6	85.7	85.6	83.0	87.4	88.6	87.0	91.8	86.5	88.7			
18 and 19 years old	59.7	61.0	58.4	62.8	54.2	46.8	91.8	47.7	37.2	53.5			
20 and 21 years old	41.9	42.4	39.7	46.4	33.1	20.1	86.0	37.5	6.0	43.0			
22 to 24 years old	18.7	18.4	17.9	21.3	14.8	8.2	44.7	21.7	5.1	14.8			
25 to 34 years old	10.5	10.4	10.2	11.2	9.5	8.3	18.3	11.2	3.7	27.6			
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS													
Persons 16 to 19 years old	72 547	63 953	59 449	26 956	32 493	1 067	3 437	8 594	348	87			
Armed Forces	541	528	528	259	269	-	13	-	-	58			
Civilian, enrolled in school	52 244	46 046	42 165	19 149	23 016	756	3 125	6 198	228	59			
Employed	22 538	19 959	18 373	7 957	10 416	350	1 236	2 579	140	20			
Unemployed	2 850	2 489	2 332	943	1 389	33	124	361	10	-			
Not in labor force	26 856	23 598	21 460	10 249	11 211	373	1 765	3 258	78	39			
Civilian, not enrolled in school	19 762	17 379	16 756	7 548	9 208	311	312	2 383	120	26			
High school graduate	9 776	8 359	8 004	3 172	4 832	203	152	1 417	57	16			
Employed	7 433	6 317	6 049	2 335	3 714	154	114	1 116	36	13			
Unemployed	1 084	942	895	374	521	25	22	142	7	3			
Not in labor force	1 259	1 100	1 060	463	597	24	16	159	14	1 017			
Not high school graduate	9 986	9 020	8 752	4 376	4 376	108	108	160	159	144			
Employed	5 202	4 638	4 523	2 113	2 410	52	63	564	39	12			
Unemployed	1 524	1 361	1 331	689	642	12	18	163	17	-			
Not in labor force	3 260	3 021	2 898	1 574	1 324	44	79	239	7	3 089			
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
Male, 25 years old and over	264 143	228 953	220 872	93 910	126 962	3 912	4 169	35 190	1 512	378			
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	9 728	9 319	9 164	3 884	5 280	85	70	409	7	6			
5 to 7 years	20 760	18 600	17 985	7 446	10 539	323	292	2 160	93	5			
8 years	22 636	19 938	19 260	8 465	10 795	279	399	2 698	163	46			
High school: 1 to 3 years	45 882	40 682	39 351	17 373	21 978	819	512	5 200	322	77			
4 years	76 700	66 103	63 807	26 798	37 009	1 233	1 063	10 597	500	111			
College: 1 to 3 years	36 163	30 695	29 556	12 122	17 434	449	690	5 468	218	53			
4 years	26 936	22 803	22 012	8 986	13 026	386	405	4 133	100	52			
5 or more years	25 338	20 813	19 737	8 836	10 901	338	738	4 525	109	28			
Percent high school graduates	62.5	61.3	61.2	60.4	61.7	61.5	69.5	70.3	61.3	64.6			
Female, 25 years old and over	311 100	273 501	263 980	114 576	149 404	4 605	4 916	37 599	1 777	357			
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	12 478	12 086	11 780	5 424	6 356	180	126	392	4	6			
5 to 7 years	24 347	22 736	22 204	9 457	12 747	316	216	1 611	100	10			
8 years	29 233	26 407	25 405	11 372	14 033	547	455	2 826	268	13			
High school: 1 to 3 years	58 885	53 059	51 465	23 583	27 882	882	712	5 826	335	36			
4 years	111 768	96 984	93 726	38 826	54 900	1 594	1 664	14 804	808	147			
College: 1 to 3 years	37 875	31 998	30 567	12 766	17 801	639	792	5 877	170	96			
4 years	20 541	17 209	16 442	7 475	8 967	303	464	3 332	62	30			
5 or more years	15 953	13 022	12 391	5 673	6 718	144	487	2 981	30	19			
Percent high school graduates	59.8	58.2	58.0	56.5	59.2	58.2	69.3	71.7	60.2	81.8			
Persons 18 to 24 years old	575 243	502 454	484 852	208 486	276 366	8 517	9 085	72 789	3 289	735			
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	3.9	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.2	3.1	2.2	1.1	0.3	1.6			
High school graduates	61.1	59.6	59.4	58.3	60.3	59.7	69.4	71.0	60.7	60.0			
4 or more years of college	15.4	14.7	14.6	14.9	14.3	13.7	23.0	20.5	9.2	17.6			
Median years of school completed	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.6	12.6	12.3	12.7			
Persons 18 to 24 years old	128 741	115 015	107 210	52 192	55 018	1 666	6 139	13 726	512	122			
Percent: High school graduates	78.3	78.2	77.3	76.9	77.8	79.1	93.0	79.5	66.0	85.2			
4 or more years of college	6.6	6.3	6.6	7.4	5.8	6.7	2.5	8.7	-	6.3			
Male, 18 to 24 years old	63 651	56 772	53 075	25 170	27 905	848	2 849	6 879	258	69			
Percent: High school graduates	76.0	75.8	74.9	74.5	75.3	83.0	91.0	77.3	64.0	91.3			
4 or more years of college	6.7	6.5	6.8	8.2	5.7	6.0	0.7	7.9	-	6.2			
Female, 18 to 24 years old	65 090	58 243	54 135	27 022	27 113	818	3 290	6 847	254	53			
Percent: High school graduates	80.6	80.5	79.7	79.2	80.2	75.1	94.8	81.7	68.1	77.4			
4 or more years of college	6.5	6.2	6.3	6.7	5.9	7.3	4.0	9.5	-	6.3			

Table 67. Labor Force Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	The State	Urban						Rural						
		Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas			Total	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
		Total	Central cities	Urban fringe										
LABOR FORCE STATUS														
Persons 16 years and over	737 650	646 369	619 742	271 991	347 751	10 797	15 830	91 281	4 001	910	681 599	56 051		
Labor force	465 194	405 062	389 138	166 347	222 791	6 748	9 176	60 132	2 589	666	428 583	36 611		
Percent of persons 16 years and over	63.1	62.7	62.8	61.2	64.1	62.5	58.0	65.9	64.7	73.2	62.9	65.3		
Armed Forces	6 048	5 801	5 721	2 834	2 887	50	30	247	19	—	1 210	4 838		
Civilian labor force	459 146	399 261	383 417	163 513	219 904	6 698	9 146	59 885	2 570	666	427 373	31 773		
Employed	426 812	370 744	355 878	151 044	208 834	6 266	8 600	56 068	2 392	631	397 493	29 319		
Unemployed	32 334	28 517	27 539	12 469	15 070	432	546	3 817	178	35	29 880	2 454		
Percent of civilian labor force	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.6	6.9	6.4	6.0	6.4	6.9	5.3	7.0	7.7		
Not in labor force	272 456	241 307	230 604	105 644	124 960	4 049	6 654	31 149	1 412	244	253 016	19 440		
Inmate of institution	11 826	9 869	9 556	2 847	6 709	48	265	1 957	—	—	10 618	1 208		
Female, 16 years and over	393 365	346 622	332 332	147 330	185 002	5 751	8 539	46 743	2 125	435	364 735	28 630		
Labor force	205 993	180 720	173 737	75 186	98 551	2 752	4 231	25 273	1 040	248	191 244	14 749		
Percent of female, 16 years and over	52.4	52.1	52.3	51.0	53.3	47.9	49.5	54.1	48.9	57.0	52.4	51.5		
Armed Forces	493	487	487	422	65	—	—	6	—	—	68	425		
Civilian labor force	205 500	180 233	173 250	74 764	98 486	2 752	4 231	25 267	1 040	248	191 176	14 324		
Employed	190 744	167 188	160 705	69 144	91 561	2 515	3 968	23 556	954	236	177 562	13 182		
Unemployed	14 756	13 045	12 545	5 620	6 925	237	263	1 711	86	12	13 614	1 142		
Percent of civilian labor force	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.5	7.0	8.6	6.2	6.8	8.3	7.1	8.0	8.0		
Not in labor force	187 372	165 902	158 595	72 144	86 451	2 999	4 308	21 470	1 085	187	173 491	13 881		
Inmate of institution	7 326	6 184	5 941	2 019	3 922	24	219	1 142	—	—	6 631	695		
Male, 16 to 19 years	35 846	31 532	29 493	13 123	16 370	515	1 524	4 314	200	50	33 309	2 537		
Employed	17 625	15 431	14 486	6 174	8 312	285	660	2 194	148	33	16 592	1 033		
Unemployed	3 032	2 695	2 557	1 107	1 450	44	94	337	17	3	2 891	141		
Not in labor force	14 687	12 917	11 961	5 617	6 344	186	770	1 770	35	14	13 768	919		
Male, 20 to 24 years	44 296	39 045	36 045	17 628	19 417	619	1 598	5 034	164	47	40 137	4 159		
Employed	31 237	27 575	26 076	11 952	14 124	556	943	3 662	122	30	29 407	1 830		
Unemployed	3 770	3 249	3 127	1 527	1 600	38	84	521	32	12	3 370	400		
Not in labor force	7 567	6 780	6 208	3 380	2 828	9	563	787	10	5	7 183	384		
Male, 25 to 54 years	167 379	142 804	137 654	57 909	79 745	2 409	2 741	24 575	997	259	152 517	14 862		
Employed	144 740	122 722	118 102	48 342	69 760	2 187	2 433	22 018	907	251	133 780	10 960		
Unemployed	8 374	7 341	7 180	3 385	3 795	68	93	1 033	24	8	7 747	627		
Not in labor force	10 950	9 590	9 277	4 774	4 503	120	193	1 360	47	—	10 099	851		
Male, 55 to 64 years	48 595	43 245	41 774	17 360	24 414	777	694	5 350	250	80	45 857	2 738		
Employed	34 596	30 750	29 688	12 338	17 350	598	464	3 846	200	73	32 808	1 788		
Unemployed	1 754	1 590	1 559	597	962	24	7	164	10	—	1 637	117		
Not in labor force	12 229	10 889	10 511	4 415	6 096	155	223	1 340	40	7	11 396	833		
Male, 65 years and over	48 169	42 904	41 444	18 641	22 803	726	734	5 265	265	39	45 044	3 125		
Employed	7 870	7 078	6 821	3 094	3 727	125	132	792	61	8	7 344	526		
Unemployed	648	597	571	233	338	21	5	51	9	—	621	27		
Not in labor force	39 651	35 229	34 052	15 314	18 738	580	597	4 422	195	31	37 079	2 572		
Female, 16 to 19 years	36 701	32 421	29 956	13 833	16 123	552	1 913	4 280	148	37	34 053	2 648		
Employed	17 548	15 483	14 459	6 231	8 228	271	753	2 065	67	12	16 413	1 135		
Unemployed	2 426	2 097	2 001	899	1 102	26	70	329	17	—	2 224	202		
Not in labor force	16 688	14 802	13 457	6 669	6 788	255	1 090	1 886	64	25	15 416	1 272		
Female, 20 to 24 years	45 554	40 700	38 396	18 921	19 475	594	1 710	4 864	200	41	41 794	3 770		
Employed	30 003	26 662	25 366	11 617	13 749	369	927	3 341	125	19	27 750	2 253		
Unemployed	2 292	2 021	1 913	917	996	53	55	271	11	—	2 081	211		
Not in labor force	13 061	11 809	10 909	6 185	4 724	172	728	1 252	64	22	11 952	1 109		
Female, 25 to 54 years	175 520	151 067	145 694	61 324	84 370	2 516	2 857	24 453	1 067	225	161 392	14 128		
Employed	111 425	96 389	93 054	38 779	54 275	1 444	1 891	15 036	626	139	103 177	8 248		
Unemployed	7 862	6 900	6 655	2 942	3 713	126	119	962	54	5	7 223	639		
Not in labor force	55 977	47 542	45 749	19 421	26 328	946	847	8 455	387	81	50 945	5 052		
Female, 55 to 64 years	56 837	50 904	49 253	21 239	28 014	869	782	5 933	286	94	53 603	3 234		
Employed	26 326	23 741	23 027	10 127	12 900	362	352	2 585	120	60	25 112	1 214		
Unemployed	1 663	1 536	1 493	636	857	24	19	127	—	7	1 586	77		
Not in labor force	28 838	25 623	24 729	10 472	14 257	483	411	3 215	166	27	26 895	1 943		
Female, 65 years and over	78 743	71 530	69 033	32 013	37 020	1 010	1 277	7 213	424	38	73 893	4 850		
Employed	5 442	4 913	4 799	2 390	2 409	69	45	529	16	6	5 110	332		
Unemployed	513	491	483	226	257	8	—	22	4	—	500	13		
Not in labor force	72 788	66 126	63 751	29 397	34 354	1 143	1 232	6 662	404	32	68 283	4 505		
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN														
Female, 16 years and over	393 365	346 622	332 332	147 330	185 002	5 751	8 539	46 743	2 125	435	364 735	28 630		
With own children under 6 years	48 932	42 141	40 580	17 891	22 689	777	784	6 791	347	54	44 395	4 537		
In labor force	22 026	19 043	18 294	7 637	10 657	330	419	1 298	140	10	20 080	1 946		
With own children 6 to 17 years only	71 834	61 183	58 746	23 005	35 741	1 182	1 255	10 651	526	85	66 543	5 291		
In labor force	48 863	41 791	40 077	15 462	24 615	806	908	7 072	370	69	45 479	3 384		
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	202 326	173 481	167 074	65 675	101 399	3 166	3 241	28 845	1 300	290	187 217	15 109		
In labor force	109 788	94 160	90 753	34 944	55 809	1 590	1 817	15 628	661	180	101 949	7 839		
With own children under 6 years	40 783	34 584	33 294	13 299	19 995	661	629	6 199	297	54	37 061	3 722		
In labor force	18 987	16 306	15 683	6 160	9 523	283	340	2 681	126	10	17 353	1 634		
With own children 6 to 17 years only	57 149	47 857	45 869	16 494	29 375	1 010	978	9 292	452	85	52 948	4 201		
In labor force	38 580	32 534	31 174	11 207	19 967	692	668	6 046	323	69	35 939	2 641		
CLASS OF WORKER														
Employed persons 16 years and over	426 812	370 744	355 878	151 044	204 834	6 266	8 600	56 068	2 392	631	397 493	29 319		
Private wage and salary workers	337 922	296 940	286 070	122 106	163 964	5 179	5 691	40 982	1 926	312	316 804	21 118		
Employees of own corporation	10 836	8 754	8 362	3 231	5 131	216	176	2 082	9	42	10 079	2 757		
Federal government workers	12 997	11 158	10 746	4 631	6 115									

Table 68. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's

The State	Total	Urban					Rural		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's					
		Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000										
		Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe											
Employed persons 16 years and over	426 812	370 744	355 878	151 044	204 834	6 266	8 600	56 068	2 392	631	397 493	29 319						
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	90 470	75 656	72 501	30 493	42 008	1 122	2 033	14 814	398	132	82 864	7 606						
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	39 891	33 797	32 676	12 954	19 722	442	679	6 094	167	70	36 950	2 941						
Officials and administrators, public administration	1 663	1 429	1 397	597	800	25	7	234	10	—	1 496	167						
Management related occupations	8 835	7 651	7 384	3 186	4 198	106	161	1 184	58	—	8 183	652						
Professional specialty occupations	50 579	41 859	39 825	17 539	22 286	680	1 354	8 720	231	62	45 914	4 665						
Engineers and natural scientists	7 219	5 723	5 481	2 077	3 404	108	134	1 496	87	4	6 144	1 075						
Engineers	4 795	3 773	3 615	1 298	2 317	83	75	1 022	81	4	4 065	730						
Health diagnosing occupations	2 621	2 327	2 199	1 052	1 477	48	80	294	5	—	2 463	158						
Health assessment and treating occupations	8 485	7 015	6 688	2 756	3 932	144	183	1 470	34	19	7 681	804						
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	20 499	16 678	15 709	6 801	8 908	235	734	3 821	75	18	18 704	1 795						
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	13 567	11 106	10 623	4 011	6 612	182	301	2 461	60	10	12 369	1 198						
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	122 387	107 510	103 497	43 140	60 357	1 685	2 328	14 877	627	98	114 452	7 935						
Health technologists and technicians	4 940	4 160	4 064	1 671	2 393	28	68	780	28	4	4 599	341						
Technologists and technicians, except health	7 070	5 866	5 467	2 424	3 043	200	199	1 204	78	—	6 394	676						
Sales occupations	38 520	33 512	32 216	12 907	19 309	547	749	5 008	164	44	35 775	2 745						
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	6 216	5 298	5 036	2 148	2 908	88	154	918	28	9	5 774	442						
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	11 483	9 846	9 590	3 855	5 735	99	157	1 637	35	13	10 736	747						
Other sales occupations	20 821	18 368	17 570	6 904	10 666	360	438	2 453	101	22	19 265	1 556						
Cashiers	7 867	7 044	6 712	2 545	4 167	90	242	823	34	—	7 319	548						
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	71 857	63 972	61 750	26 138	35 612	910	1 312	7 885	357	50	67 684	4 173						
Computer equipment operators	1 612	1 472	1 426	608	818	20	26	140	—	—	1 529	83						
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	18 421	16 449	15 821	6 351	9 470	231	397	1 972	62	21	17 269	1 152						
Financial records processing occupations	9 779	8 636	8 402	3 321	5 081	134	100	1 143	96	10	9 143	636						
Mail and message distributing occupations	3 301	2 941	1 236	1 637	33	35	360	6	—	3 129	172							
Service occupations	58 194	50 981	48 236	22 543	25 673	829	1 916	7 213	328	34	52 996	5 198						
Private household occupations	1 378	1 189	1 085	575	510	46	38	209	13	5	1 242	136						
Protective service occupations	7 681	6 795	6 589	2 971	3 618	63	143	886	29	—	7 064	617						
Police and firefighters	3 766	3 249	3 168	1 256	1 912	13	68	517	24	—	3 424	342						
Service occupations, except protective and household	49 135	43 017	40 562	19 017	21 545	720	1 735	6 118	286	29	44 690	4 445						
Food service occupations	21 754	19 094	17 894	8 681	9 213	368	832	2 660	168	17	19 622	2 132						
Cleaning and building service occupations	11 069	9 847	9 371	4 455	4 916	189	287	1 222	57	—	10 144	925						
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	3 566	2 303	2 118	928	1 190	33	152	1 263	73	259	3 062	504						
Farm operators and managers	563	223	209	86	123	14	—	340	11	180	468	95						
Farm workers and related occupations	1 970	1 456	1 369	547	822	19	68	514	62	68	1 705	265						
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	58 012	49 913	47 913	19 588	28 325	1 152	848	8 099	394	33	54 179	3 833						
Mechanics and repairers	15 111	13 010	12 438	5 109	7 329	278	294	2 101	121	21	14 053	1 058						
Construction trades	15 440	12 750	12 055	4 758	7 297	423	272	2 690	97	3	14 011	1 429						
Precision production occupations	27 373	24 079	23 351	9 691	13 660	446	282	3 294	176	9	26 027	1 346						
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	94 183	84 381	81 613	34 332	47 281	1 445	1 323	9 802	572	75	89 940	4 243						
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	41 711	38 057	37 013	16 142	20 871	644	400	3 654	262	13	40 459	1 252						
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	21 048	18 893	18 209	7 443	10 766	392	292	2 155	121	—	19 992	1 056						
Transportation occupations	11 579	9 951	9 587	3 873	5 714	154	210	1 628	68	23	10 629	950						
Motor vehicle operators	11 153	9 614	9 279	3 781	5 498	148	187	1 539	68	23	10 269	884						
Material moving equipment operators	3 432	2 891	2 811	1 064	1 747	23	57	541	36	14	3 242	190						
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	16 413	14 589	13 993	5 810	8 183	232	364	1 824	85	25	15 618	795						
Construction laborers	1 632	1 401	1 320	438	882	19	62	231	6	6	1 512	120						
Freight, stock, and material handlers	4 713	4 242	4 013	1 715	2 298	118	111	471	35	12	4 492	221						
Employed females 16 years and over	190 744	167 188	160 705	69 144	91 561	2 515	3 968	23 556	954	236	177 562	13 182						
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	35 565	29 634	28 325	12 342	15 983	435	874	5 931	148	52	32 281	3 264						
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	10 387	8 810	8 483	3 530	4 953	118	209	1 577	65	14	9 453	934						
Officials and administrators, public administration	364	303	303	121	182	—	—	61	10	—	329	35						
Management related occupations	2 638	2 293	2 247	1 002	1 245	32	14	345	22	—	2 394	244						
Professional specialty occupations	25 178	20 824	19 842	8 812	11 020	317	665	4 354	83	38	22 828	2 350						
Engineers and natural scientists	705	567	557	307	250	6	4	138	11	4	611	94						
Engineers	158	125	125	83	42	—	—	33	11	4	145	13						
Health diagnosing occupations	267	209	198	129	69	5	6	58	5	—	230	37						
Health assessment and treating occupations	7 502	6 220	5 921	2 462	3 459	133	166	1 282	34	3	6 767	735						
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	12 639	10 395	9 859	4 162	5 697	145	391	2 244	33	18	11 496	1 143						
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	8 972	7 393	7 062	2 708	4 354	108	223	1 579	26	10	8 186	786						
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	78 774	69 547	67 086	27 834	39 252	971	1 490	9 227	356	56	73 569	5 205						
Health technologists and technicians	4 220	3 551	3 459	1 343	2 116	28	64	669	21	4	3 926	294						
Technologists and technicians, except health	1 647	1 338	1 271	554	717	48	19	309	31	—	1 486	161						
Sales occupations	18 140	15 904	15 245	6 169	9 076	264	395	2 236	72	11	16 660	1 480						
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	1 573	1 355	1 321	566	755	—	—	218	—	—	1 444	129						
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	2 830	2 439	2 393	1 115	1 278	17	29	391	21	6	2 582	248						
Other sales occupations	13 737	12 110	11 531	4 488	7 043	247	332	1 627	51	5	12 634	1 103						
Cashiers	6 154	5 441	5 171	1 994	3 177	85	185	713	26	—	5 674	480						
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	54 767	48 754	47 111	19 768	27 343	631	1 012	6 013	232	41	51 497	3 270						
Computer equipment operators	1 151	1 067	1 035	437	598	6	26	84	—	—	1 087	64						
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	18 254	16 288	15 668	6 277	9 391	231	389	1 966	62	21	17 111	1 143						
Financial records processing occupations	8 790	7 751	7 572	2 918	4 654	100	79	1 039	88	10	8 206	584						
Mail and message distributing occupations	658	526	520	285	235	6	—	132	—	—	613	45						
Service occupations	30 616	26 516	24 866	11 511	13 355	505	1 145	4 100	192	22	27 682	2 934						
Private household occupations	1 320	1 115	1 031	545	486	46	38	205	13	5	1 192	128						
Protective service occupations	799	716	687	416	271	—	29	83	—	—	748	51						
Police and firefighters	54	32	25	7	18	—	7	22	—	—	54	—						
Service occupations, except protective and household	28 497	24 685	23 148	10 550	12 598	459	1 078	3 812	179	17	25 742	2 755						
Food service occupations	12 991	11 267	10 465	4 780	5 685	251	551	1 724	115	5	11 706	1 285						
Cleaning and building service occupations	2 307	2 070	1 947	1 038	909	71	52											

Table 69. Industry of Employed Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's

The State	Total	Urban						Rural					
		Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas			Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Places of 1,000 to 2,500			
		Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe						
Employed persons 16 years and over													
Agriculture	426 812	370 744	355 878	151 044	204 834	6 266	8 600	56 068	2 392	631	397 493	29 319	
Forestry and fisheries	2 429	1 544	1 424	495	929	60	60	885	89	255	2 067	362	
Mining	1 128	676	585	281	304	—	—	452	—	6	976	132	
Construction	315	252	238	68	170	—	—	14	63	—	296	19	
Manufacturing	17 531	14 296	13 627	5 096	8 531	316	353	3 235	69	33	15 880	1 651	
Nondurable goods	138 586	123 003	118 883	48 857	70 026	2 654	1 466	15 583	1 105	75	132 492	6 094	
Food and kindred products	40 913	36 120	34 694	12 525	22 169	846	580	4 793	450	38	39 414	1 499	
Textile mill and finished textile products	2 696	2 471	2 389	1 045	1 344	29	53	225	6	7	2 611	85	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	17 694	15 481	14 625	5 001	9 624	572	284	2 213	294	5	17 030	664	
Chemicals and allied products	6 683	5 873	5 696	2 721	2 975	48	129	810	23	20	6 298	385	
Durable goods	4 177	3 514	3 349	1 101	2 248	128	37	663	69	—	4 001	176	
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	97 673	86 883	84 189	36 332	47 857	1 808	886	10 790	655	37	93 078	4 595	
Primary metal industries	1 854	1 590	1 558	754	804	—	32	264	—	5	1 706	148	
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	9 539	8 815	8 571	3 534	5 037	167	77	724	39	—	9 301	238	
Machinery, except electrical	11 349	9 731	9 585	4 036	5 549	62	84	1 618	23	—	10 907	442	
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	12 785	10 686	10 108	3 888	6 220	447	131	2 099	204	6	12 239	546	
Transportation equipment	11 270	9 718	9 338	3 927	5 411	141	239	1 552	65	4	9 822	1 448	
Utilities and sanitary services	8 824	7 261	6 244	2 148	4 096	857	160	1 563	235	—	7 936	888	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	20 453	17 795	17 257	7 254	10 003	188	350	2 658	69	24	18 940	1 513	
Railroads	623	556	556	261	295	—	—	67	—	—	617	6	
Trucking service and warehousing	4 556	3 921	3 822	1 572	2 250	55	44	635	17	—	4 179	377	
Other transportation	7 035	6 016	5 805	2 476	3 329	63	148	1 019	31	6	6 452	583	
Communications	4 200	3 686	3 586	1 430	2 156	8	92	514	10	14	3 977	223	
Utilities and sanitary services	4 039	3 616	3 488	1 515	1 973	62	66	423	11	4	3 715	324	
Wholesale trade	15 573	13 803	13 477	5 380	8 097	110	216	1 770	48	7	14 969	604	
Retail trade	65 769	57 589	54 807	22 957	31 850	1 162	1 620	8 180	358	82	60 681	5 088	
General merchandise stores	8 218	7 187	6 947	2 776	4 171	146	94	1 031	14	16	7 663	555	
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	11 146	9 894	9 400	3 390	6 010	224	270	1 252	51	3	10 562	584	
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	6 423	5 405	5 162	1 923	3 239	75	168	1 018	102	5	5 865	558	
Eating and drinking places	19 009	16 687	15 769	7 603	8 166	326	592	2 322	132	17	17 183	1 826	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	23 259	20 494	20 096	8 444	11 652	219	179	2 765	69	19	21 776	1 483	
Banking and credit agencies	8 886	7 925	7 757	3 321	4 436	92	76	961	45	—	8 354	532	
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	14 373	12 569	12 339	5 123	7 216	127	103	1 804	24	19	13 422	951	
Services	118 915	101 296	96 090	43 939	52 141	1 401	3 815	17 619	453	108	108 652	10 263	
Business services	9 160	7 996	7 771	3 712	4 059	80	145	1 164	16	—	8 149	1 011	
Repair services	4 910	4 052	3 938	1 639	2 299	32	82	858	6	14	4 547	363	
Private households	1 733	1 473	1 360	678	682	57	56	260	13	5	1 526	207	
Other personal services	7 876	7 036	6 692	3 120	3 572	118	226	840	10	6	7 171	705	
Entertainment and recreation services	3 958	3 425	3 246	1 480	1 766	34	145	533	9	8	3 514	444	
Professional and related services	91 278	77 314	73 073	33 310	39 763	1 080	3 161	13 964	399	75	83 745	7 533	
Hospitals	21 514	18 709	17 819	8 091	9 728	341	549	2 805	121	32	20 174	1 340	
Health services, except hospitals	15 649	13 206	12 551	5 034	7 517	180	475	2 443	82	6	14 198	1 451	
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	36 313	29 776	27 694	12 666	15 028	375	1 707	6 537	151	31	33 284	3 029	
Other educational services	1 986	1 660	1 570	901	669	20	70	326	—	—	1 887	149	
Social services, religious and membership organizations	8 382	7 466	7 131	3 699	3 432	60	275	916	34	—	7 625	757	
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	7 434	6 497	6 308	2 919	3 389	104	85	937	11	6	6 627	807	
Public administration	22 854	19 996	19 404	8 273	11 131	156	436	2 858	132	22	20 764	2 090	
Employed females 16 years and over													
Agriculture	190 744	167 188	160 705	69 144	91 561	2 515	3 968	23 556	954	236	177 562	13 182	
Forestry and fisheries	603	358	345	129	216	8	5	245	25	68	479	124	
Mining	68	61	54	35	19	—	7	7	—	—	46	22	
Construction	19	12	6	—	6	—	6	7	—	—	19	—	
Manufacturing	1 389	1 205	1 162	453	709	30	13	184	—	—	1 258	131	
Nondurable goods	54 982	49 899	48 737	20 442	28 295	687	475	5 083	341	26	52 953	2 029	
Food and kindred products	16 805	15 055	14 630	5 009	9 621	240	185	1 750	174	12	16 344	461	
Textile mill and finished textile products	700	668	638	330	308	7	23	32	—	—	690	10	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	8 799	7 753	7 478	2 435	5 043	203	72	1 046	125	—	8 554	245	
Chemicals and allied products	2 130	1 920	1 864	873	991	7	49	210	5	6	2 013	117	
Durable goods	38 177	34 844	34 107	15 433	18 674	447	290	3 333	167	14	36 609	1 568	
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	621	560	560	277	283	—	—	61	—	—	567	54	
Primary metal industries	2 319	2 070	1 950	681	1 269	101	19	249	19	—	2 243	76	
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	2 900	2 600	2 531	1 171	1 360	42	27	300	—	—	2 800	100	
Machinery, except electrical	2 173	1 830	1 781	631	1 150	37	12	343	47	—	2 090	83	
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	5 437	4 727	4 470	2 020	2 450	107	150	710	27	4	4 690	747	
Transportation equipment	1 227	1 084	1 005	464	541	68	11	143	18	—	1 096	131	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 606	3 944	3 827	1 690	2 137	35	82	662	21	2	4 290	316	
Railroads	48	42	42	21	21	—	—	6	—	—	48	—	
Trucking service and warehousing	485	433	433	139	294	—	—	52	6	—	458	27	
Other transportation	1 624	1 232	1 189	530	659	13	30	392	15	—	1 449	175	
Communications	1 844	1 702	1 642	749	893	8	52	142	—	—	1 774	70	
Utilities and sanitary services	605	535	521	251	270	14	—	70	—	2	561	44	
Wholesale trade	4 072	3 711	3 644	1 488	2 156	34	33	361	6	—	3 985	87	
Retail trade	32 382	28 221	26 807	11 279	15 528	612	802	4 161	172	30	29 731	2 651	
General merchandise stores	5 658	4 965	4 783	1 925	2 858	112	70	693	6	7	5 251	407	
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	4 832	4 151	3 884	1 383	2 501	125	142	681	22	—	4 507	325	
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	815	690	660	257	403	5	25	125	10	—	756	59	
Eating and drinking places	10 416	9 025	8 458	3 894	4 564	202	365	1 391	93	5	9 384	1 032	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	13 722	12 219	12 013	5 154	6 659	111	95	1 503	44	19	12 847	875	
Banking and credit agencies	6 064	5 429	5 336	2 285	3 051	51	42	635	23	—	5 673	391	
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	7 658	6 790	6 677	2 869	3 808	60	53	868	21	19	7 174	484	
Services	70 644	60 279	57 073	25 385	31 688	941	2 265	10 365	295	72	64 373	6 271	
Business services	3 829	3 374	3 264	1 588	1 676	52	58	455	10	—	3 394	435	
Repair services	360	295	289	119	170	—	6	65	6	—	343	17	
Private households	1 463	1 235	1 141	600	541	51	43	228	13	5	1 323	140	
Other personal services	4 727	4 197	3 991	1 802	2 189	78	128	530	10	6</td			

Table 70. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

The State	Total	Urban			Rural			Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's			
		Inside urbanized areas		Outside urbanized areas	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Places of 1,000 to 2,500						
		Total	Central cities	Urban fringe									
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979													
Worked in 1979	277 753	240 588	230 118	98 257	131 861	4 226	6 244	37 165	1 573	449			
50 to 52 weeks	274 471	237 576	227 179	96 747	130 432	4 198	6 199	36 895	1 563	441			
48 to 49 weeks	183 328	157 835	151 696	61 354	90 342	2 910	3 229	25 493	1 109	367			
40 to 47 weeks	9 759	8 555	8 270	3 775	4 495	131	154	1 204	50	—			
27 to 39 weeks	22 179	19 128	18 270	8 112	10 158	276	582	3 051	92	9			
14 to 26 weeks	19 126	16 858	16 043	7 239	8 804	319	496	2 268	129	23			
1 to 13 weeks	21 487	18 958	17 895	8 754	9 141	265	798	2 529	113	20			
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	18 592	16 242	15 005	7 513	7 492	297	940	2 350	70	22			
50 to 52 weeks	236 036	203 948	195 579	82 058	113 521	3 674	4 695	32 088	1 358	377			
27 to 49 weeks	170 577	146 721	141 209	56 803	84 406	2 748	2 764	23 856	1 041	333			
1 to 26 weeks	39 613	34 418	33 097	14 582	18 515	606	715	5 195	209	26			
Mean weeks of unemployment	25 846	22 809	21 273	10 673	10 600	320	1 216	3 037	108	18			
With unemployment in 1979	48 472	42 913	41 251	19 317	21 934	641	1 021	5 559	212	44 733			
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	17.5	17.8	17.9	19.7	16.6	15.2	16.4	15.0	13.5	6.2			
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	12 034	10 768	10 181	5 091	5 090	136	451	1 266	37	11 243			
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	16 998	14 974	14 380	6 462	7 918	243	351	2 024	61	3			
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	* 19 440	17 171	16 690	7 764	8 926	262	219	2 269	114	18			
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.4	15.3	15.5	15.4	15.4	15.9	9.7	15.4	17.8	18.5			
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979													
Worked in 1979	231 385	203 308	194 308	85 930	108 378	3 132	5 868	28 077	1 146	302			
50 to 52 weeks	227 647	199 982	191 119	84 271	106 848	3 085	5 778	27 665	1 103	297			
48 to 49 weeks	117 339	103 263	99 871	43 093	56 778	1 493	1 899	14 076	609	175			
40 to 47 weeks	8 814	7 817	7 503	3 075	4 428	106	208	997	37	7			
27 to 39 weeks	26 343	23 249	22 289	9 397	12 892	312	648	3 094	123	24			
14 to 26 weeks	23 643	20 510	19 506	8 653	10 853	362	642	3 133	93	23			
1 to 13 weeks	26 574	23 264	21 699	10 063	11 636	350	1 215	3 310	108	56			
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	24 934	21 879	20 251	9 990	10 261	462	1 166	3 055	133	12			
50 to 52 weeks	142 848	126 464	122 003	54 834	67 169	1 676	2 785	16 384	733	200			
27 to 49 weeks	87 884	77 787	75 637	33 080	42 557	1 009	1 141	10 097	475	131			
1 to 26 weeks	31 962	28 326	27 327	11 889	15 438	416	583	3 636	148	26			
Mean weeks of unemployment	23 002	20 351	19 039	9 865	9 174	251	1 061	2 651	110	43			
With unemployment in 1979	47 761	42 173	40 100	18 172	21 928	590	1 483	5 588	225	55			
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	20.6	20.7	20.6	21.1	20.2	18.6	25.3	19.9	19.6	18.2			
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	14 226	12 743	11 878	5 755	6 123	156	709	1 483	51	—			
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	17 384	15 262	14 586	6 229	8 357	249	427	2 122	76	25			
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	16 151	14 168	13 636	6 188	7 448	185	347	1 983	98	30			
Mean weeks of unemployment	13.8	13.7	13.8	13.9	13.7	13.3	10.4	14.4	20.2	18.5			

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	246 342	214 266	206 562	86 571	119 991	3 818	3 866	32 076	1 559	324	228 139	18 203
No workers	32 950	29 803	28 819	13 668	15 151	456	528	3 147	201	5	30 524	2 426
1 worker	72 000	62 512	60 256	26 252	34 004	1 230	1 026	9 488	503	80	66 471	5 529
2 workers	101 474	87 206	83 998	33 885	50 113	1 498	1 710	14 268	662	172	93 622	7 852
3 or more workers	39 918	34 745	33 489	12 766	20 723	634	622	5 173	193	67	37 522	2 396
Married-couple families	201 210	172 812	166 435	65 813	100 622	3 137	3 240	28 398	1 339	284	186 189	15 021
No workers	22 445	19 903	19 181	8 144	11 037	317	405	2 542	149	5	20 890	1 555
1 worker	52 244	44 527	42 855	17 370	25 485	924	748	7 717	412	61	48 089	4 155
2 workers	90 685	77 353	74 456	29 211	45 245	1 333	1 564	13 332	613	159	83 486	7 199
Husband and wife worked	78 631	66 859	64 426	25 122	39 304	1 093	1 340	11 772	513	153	72 291	6 340
3 or more workers	35 836	31 029	29 943	11 088	18 855	563	523	4 807	165	59	33 724	2 112
Husband and wife worked	29 952	25 876	24 920	9 202	15 718	501	455	4 076	155	52	28 199	1 753
Female householder, no husband present	36 921	34 047	33 008	17 407	15 601	516	543	2 854	173	25	34 280	2 641
No workers	9 460	8 942	8 701	5 054	3 647	118	123	518	52	—	8 654	806
1 worker	15 962	14 615	14 163	7 357	6 806	228	224	1 347	62	11	14 902	1 060
2 workers	8 221	7 514	7 299	3 606	3 693	112	103	707	38	6	7 694	527
3 or more workers	3 278	2 996	2 845	1 390	1 455	58	93	282	21	8	3 030	248

WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Male, 16 to 64 years	293 951	255 110	244 254	105 758	138 496	4 320	6 536	38 841	1 611	436	270 052	23 899
With a work disability	27 088	23 903	23 189	10 601	12 588	327	387	38 185	171	42	25 282	1 806
Not in labor force	13 499	12 139	11 818	5 460	6 358	170	151	1 360	74	3	12 678	821
Prevented from working	11 923	10 755	10 481	4 794	5 687	152	122	1 168	63	3	11 245	678
Female, 16 to 64 years	313 416	274 263	262 477	113 085	147 392	4 531	7 255	39 153	1 701	397	289 902	23 314
With a work disability	25 357	23 029	22 287	10 486	11 801	314	428	2 328	135	22	23 836	1 521
Not in labor force	18 309	16 704	16 149	7 731	8 418	238	317	1 605	81	15	17 258	1 051
Prevented from working	15 107	13 861	13 450	6 547	6 903	200	211	1 246	67	15	14 307	800

PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	607 367	529 373	506 731	220 843	285 888	8 851	13 791	77 994	3 312	833	559 954	47 413
With a public transportation disability	11 724	10 853	10 601	5 063	5 538	99	153	871	63	18	11 262	462
With a work disability	10 632	9 832	9 595	4 529	5 066	93	144	800	63	12	10 201	431
Persons 65 years and over	118 457	107 127	103 435	48 301	55 154	1 898	1 774	11 330	689	77	111 027	7 430
With a public transportation disability	16 428	15 031	14 690	6 939	7 751	187	154	1 397	123	—	15 531	897

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	125 076	107 839	103 993	42 517	61 476	1 762	2 084</
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Table 71. Income Characteristics in 1979: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's

The State	Total	Urban					Rural					
		Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Places of 1,000 to 2,500			
		Total	Central cities	Urban fringe					Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's	
INCOME IN 1979												
Households	338 340	298 151	287 632	129 776	157 856	5 059	5 460	40 189	1 903	374	313 049	25 291
Less than \$5,000	47 581	44 234	43 061	23 695	19 366	523	650	3 347	234	17	44 331	3 250
\$5,000 to \$7,499	28 311	25 916	25 040	12 559	12 481	442	434	2 395	156	5	26 372	1 939
\$7,500 to \$9,999	27 827	25 075	24 223	12 092	12 131	395	457	2 752	186	31	25 696	2 131
\$10,000 to \$14,999	53 601	47 618	45 819	21 240	24 579	887	912	5 983	327	72	49 549	4 052
\$15,000 to \$19,999	51 317	45 008	43 253	18 634	24 619	812	943	6 309	337	42	47 338	3 979
\$20,000 to \$24,999	44 027	38 226	36 831	14 852	21 979	693	702	5 801	273	45	40 822	3 205
\$25,000 to \$34,999	50 053	42 441	40 875	15 776	25 099	817	749	7 612	250	92	45 906	4 147
\$35,000 to \$49,999	24 307	20 152	19 375	7 012	12 363	371	406	4 155	126	38	22 405	1 902
\$50,000 or more	11 316	9 481	9 155	3 916	5 239	119	207	1 835	14	32	10 630	686
Median	\$16 097	\$15 660	\$15 623	\$13 824	\$17 033	\$17 096	\$16 460	\$19 408	\$15 642	\$22 917	\$16 064	\$16 466
Mean	\$18 941	\$18 521	\$18 491	\$17 178	\$19 572	\$19 456	\$19 222	\$22 057	\$17 274	\$25 701	\$18 946	\$18 885
Families	246 342	214 266	206 562	86 571	119 991	3 818	3 886	32 074	1 559	324	228 139	18 203
Less than \$5,000	15 338	14 129	13 775	7 692	6 083	136	218	1 209	105	17	14 109	1 229
\$5,000 to \$7,499	15 656	14 213	13 755	6 539	7 216	207	251	1 443	89	-	14 569	1 087
\$7,500 to \$9,999	16 634	14 924	14 472	7 013	7 459	219	233	1 710	141	25	15 337	1 297
\$10,000 to \$14,999	38 124	33 607	32 324	14 295	18 029	660	623	4 517	296	61	35 457	2 667
\$15,000 to \$19,999	41 963	36 697	35 251	14 347	20 904	709	737	*5 266	289	34	38 781	3 182
\$20,000 to \$24,999	39 060	33 798	32 595	12 747	19 848	624	579	5 262	262	45	36 316	2 744
\$25,000 to \$34,999	46 309	39 275	37 787	14 150	23 637	801	687	7 034	254	72	42 649	3 660
\$35,000 to \$49,999	22 846	18 945	18 227	6 361	11 866	354	364	3 901	114	38	21 102	1 744
\$50,000 or more	10 412	8 678	8 376	3 427	4 949	108	194	1 734	9	32	9 819	593
Median	\$19 448	\$19 107	\$19 085	\$17 599	\$20 069	\$19 878	\$19 217	\$21 706	\$17 492	\$23 333	\$19 453	\$19 378
Mean	\$22 092	\$21 749	\$21 735	\$20 633	\$22 529	\$22 143	\$22 145	\$24 380	\$18 718	\$26 768	\$22 141	\$21 478
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	132 570	120 634	112 954	64 211	48 743	1 433	6 247	11 936	416	73	119 858	12 712
Less than \$2,000	20 346	18 924	16 183	11 108	5 075	89	2 652	1 422	22	-	18 934	1 412
\$2,000 to \$2,999	11 951	11 065	9 918	6 090	3 828	92	1 055	886	9	-	10 959	992
\$3,000 to \$4,999	29 623	27 196	25 813	14 484	11 329	326	1 057	2 427	153	-	27 400	2 223
\$5,000 to \$7,999	22 679	20 650	19 754	10 691	9 063	330	566	2 029	66	23	19 812	2 867
\$8,000 to \$9,999	11 303	10 080	9 769	5 136	4 633	151	160	1 223	33	12	10 202	1 101
\$10,000 to \$14,999	18 783	16 906	16 267	8 527	7 740	258	381	1 877	58	22	16 736	2 047
\$15,000 to \$24,999	13 908	12 381	11 964	6 318	5 646	146	271	1 527	71	8	12 434	1 474
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 293	2 824	2 703	1 507	1 196	30	91	469	-	8	2 777	516
\$50,000 or more	684	608	583	350	233	11	14	76	4	-	604	80
Median	\$5 514	\$5 403	\$5 617	\$5 106	\$6 270	\$6 608	\$2 447	\$6 856	\$6 296	\$10 136	\$5 355	\$6 665
Mean	\$7 834	\$7 714	\$7 872	\$7 533	\$8 318	\$9 786	\$4 383	\$9 043	\$8 729	\$12 729	\$7 724	\$8 868
Males 15 years and over, with income	330 512	287 654	275 665	118 927	156 738	4 976	7 013	42 858	1 819	437	303 767	26 745
Median income	\$11 233	\$11 006	\$11 032	\$10 048	\$11 803	\$12 955	\$7 744	\$12 834	\$12 680	\$11 611	\$11 226	\$11 311
Percent year-round full-time workers	51.6	51.0	51.2	47.8	53.8	55.2	39.4	55.6	57.2	73.0	51.3	55.0
Females 15 years and over, with income	329 183	291 630	279 664	126 159	153 505	4 629	7 337	37 553	1 710	351	305 582	23 601
Median income	\$4 888	\$4 873	\$4 917	\$4 767	\$5 051	\$4 680	\$3 334	\$5 006	\$4 428	\$5 422	\$4 892	\$4 829
Percent year-round full-time workers	26.7	27.0	26.2	27.7	21.8	15.6	26.9	27.8	27.8	37.3	26.8	24.6
Median income	\$9 420	\$9 342	\$9 323	\$9 287	\$9 348	\$9 365	\$10 384	\$10 085	\$9 733	\$8 375	\$9 389	\$9 860
Per capita income	\$6 897	\$6 831	\$6 848	\$6 622	\$7 021	\$7 073	\$5 974	\$7 342	\$5 758	\$8 631	\$6 897	\$6 896
Persons in households	\$7 043	\$6 985	\$6 979	\$6 776	\$7 133	\$7 092	\$7 203	\$7 425	\$5 758	\$8 631	\$7 051	\$6 937
Persons in group quarters	\$2 987	\$2 922	\$3 090	\$3 106	\$3 072	\$2 620	\$1 918	\$3 724	-	-	\$2 420	\$6 313
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Age of family householder:												
15 to 24 years	\$11 900	\$11 700	\$11 648	\$10 118	\$13 129	\$12 131	\$13 077	\$13 139	\$12 557	\$8 750	\$12 089	\$9 890
25 to 34 years	\$18 066	\$17 756	\$17 758	\$15 974	\$18 936	\$18 434	\$17 047	\$19 835	\$17 028	\$21 458	\$18 135	\$17 420
35 to 44 years	\$21 975	\$21 537	\$21 454	\$19 494	\$22 603	\$24 063	\$23 504	\$24 322	\$21 458	\$26 071	\$21 887	\$22 923
45 to 54 years	\$25 271	\$24 905	\$24 879	\$23 570	\$25 601	\$27 000	\$24 328	\$27 867	\$24 063	\$23 036	\$25 220	\$25 947
55 to 64 years	\$21 814	\$21 876	\$21 655	\$21 241	\$21 956	\$23 523	\$21 650	\$23 109	\$18 902	\$22 778	\$21 778	\$22 598
65 years and over	\$12 354	\$12 312	\$12 318	\$12 450	\$12 201	\$12 032	\$12 476	\$12 821	\$9 333	\$51 806	\$12 283	\$14 029
Family type by presence of own children:												
Families	\$19 448	\$19 107	\$19 085	\$17 599	\$20 069	\$19 878	\$19 217	\$21 706	\$17 492	\$23 333	\$19 453	\$19 378
With own children under 18 years	\$19 809	\$19 372	\$19 331	\$17 215	\$20 617	\$21 000	\$19 573	\$22 247	\$17 601	\$26 250	\$19 869	\$19 095
With own children under 6 years	\$16 930	\$16 555	\$16 529	\$14 573	\$17 919	\$18 143	\$16 387	\$19 514	\$15 294	\$27 647	\$16 978	\$16 407
Without own children under 18 years	\$19 071	\$18 841	\$18 839	\$17 977	\$19 446	\$19 022	\$18 666	\$20 931	\$17 270	\$21 923	\$19 026	\$19 735
Married-couple families												
With own children under 18 years	\$21 071	\$20 830	\$20 825	\$19 962	\$21 382	\$21 383	\$20 662	\$22 616	\$18 646	\$24 333	\$21 066	\$21 125
With own children under 6 years	\$21 974	\$21 738	\$21 717	\$20 684	\$22 365	\$22 653	\$21 935	\$23 459	\$19 204	\$26 250	\$22 006	\$21 580
Without own children under 18 years	\$18 651	\$18 395	\$18 395	\$17 275	\$19 170	\$18 905	\$17 873	\$20 266	\$16 324	\$27 647	\$18 666	\$18 484
Female householder, no husband present												
With own children under 18 years	\$9 842	\$9 661	\$9 627	\$8 753	\$10 734	\$11 691	\$9 635	\$11 884	\$8 860	\$15 893	\$9 899	\$9 067
With own children under 6 years	\$6 818	\$6 619	\$6 581	\$6 103	\$7 232	\$7 807	\$7 731	\$9 874	\$7 188	-	\$6 819	\$6 812
Without own children under 18 years	\$4 320	\$4 276	\$4 256	\$4 297	\$4 181	\$4 187	\$6 667	\$5 490	\$6 354	\$4 289	\$4 621	\$4 593
Workers in family in 1979:												
No workers	\$7 481	\$7 362	\$7 337	\$6 894	\$7 754	\$8 470	\$8 711	\$9 023	\$6 757	\$8 750	\$7 461	\$7 872
1 worker	\$15 548	\$15 267	\$15 242	\$14 013	\$16 078	\$16 957	\$14 495	\$17 412	\$13 715	\$17 273	\$15 508	\$16 027
2 workers	\$21 608	\$21 392	\$21 378	\$20 592	\$21 924	\$22 563	\$21 447	\$23 114	\$20 352	\$24 107	\$21 604	\$21 666
3 or more workers	\$30 470	\$30 277	\$30 323	\$29 271	\$30 975	\$30 458	\$28 102	\$31 988	\$30 568	\$31 576	\$30 509	\$29 768
Unrelated individuals:												
Male, 15 years and over	\$6 905	\$6 797	\$7 082	\$								

Table 72. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

The State	Total	Urban				Rural									
		Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas										
		Total	Central cities	Urban fringe											
Families															
246 342	214 266	206 562	86 571	119 991	3 818	3 886	32 076	1 559	324	228 139	18 203				
With Social Security income		54 534	52 710	23 059	29 651	955	869	6 741	346	58	57 497	3 778			
Income above poverty level		58 442	51 942	20 192	21 846	28 346	942	808	6 500	325	58	54 889	3 553		
Below poverty level without Social Security income		16 579	14 861	14 303	6 289	8 014	322	236	1 718	149	12	15 691	888		
With public assistance income		22 865	21 217	20 632	11 040	9 592	252	333	1 648	100	32	21 259	1 606		
Income above poverty level		14 515	13 270	12 861	6 270	6 591	173	236	1 245	55	27	13 622	893		
Below poverty level without public assistance income		3 205	3 021	2 913	1 561	1 352	46	62	184	11	—	3 059	1446		
Householder worked in 1979		191 210	164 532	158 354	63 627	94 727	3 049	3 129	26 678	1 249	294	176 730	14 480		
With related children under 18 years		124 285	106 542	102 460	42 361	60 099	2 013	2 069	17 743	904	140	114 137	10 148		
With related children 5 to 17 years		100 485	85 690	82 493	33 506	48 987	1 531	1 666	14 795	744	105	92 518	7 967		
Female householder, no husband present		36 921	34 067	33 008	17 407	15 601	516	543	2 854	173	25	34 280	2 641		
Householder worked in 1979		20 926	19 102	18 432	9 298	9 134	295	375	1 824	95	6	19 457	1 469		
With related children under 18 years		22 242	20 436	19 790	10 939	8 851	249	397	1 806	122	—	20 385	1 857		
With related children under 6 years		7 819	7 328	7 113	4 496	2 617	82	133	491	37	—	7 020	799		
Householder 65 years and over		41 388	37 171	35 866	16 152	19 714	675	630	4 217	242	36	38 706	2 682		
Unrelated Individuals											73	104 126	9 319		
With Social Security income		39 970	36 941	35 624	18 172	17 452	706	611	3 029	196	8	37 505	2 465		
Income above poverty level		28 108	25 823	24 788	12 490	12 298	543	492	2 285	128	8	26 406	1 702		
Below poverty level without Social Security income		17 541	16 316	15 744	7 799	7 945	335	237	1 225	91	—	16 639	902		
With public assistance income		8 575	8 182	7 983	4 698	3 285	116	83	393	22	—	7 989	566		
Income above poverty level		2 652	2 488	2 395	1 307	1 088	63	30	164	10	—	2 501	151		
Below poverty level without public assistance income		1 483	1 406	1 356	749	607	32	18	77	10	—	1 388	95		
Worked in 1979		67 511	59 061	57 014	32 111	24 903	696	1 351	8 450	184	73	61 226	6 285		
65 years and over		38 793	35 949	34 685	17 652	17 033	674	590	2 844	196	8	36 365	2 428		
Persons											77	111 000	7 430		
Related children under 18 years		239 678	204 424	196 754	82 411	114 343	3 848	3 822	35 254	1 894	258	219 712	19 966		
Related children 5 to 17 years		183 794	156 493	150 620	61 911	88 709	2 924	2 939	27 301	1 460	195	168 943	14 851		
60 years and over		168 017	151 488	146 208	66 999	79 209	2 697	2 583	16 529	933	150	157 721	10 296		
65 years and over		118 430	107 100	103 428	48 293	55 135	1 898	1 774	11 330	689	77	111 000	7 430		

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families											17 447	1 610	
Percent below poverty level		7.7	8.2	8.3	11.1	6.3	4.1	7.2	4.8	8.8	5.2	7.6	8.8
Mean income deficit		\$2 686	\$2 668	\$2 671	\$2 784	\$2 527	\$2 540	\$2 591	\$2 883	\$3 136	\$3 929	\$2 691	\$2 631
Persons per family		3.34	3.32	3.40	3.23	3.28	3.26	3.22	3.54	3.80	3.24	3.34	3.36
With Social Security income		2 833	2 592	2 518	1 213	1 305	13	61	241	21	—	2 608	225
With public assistance income		8 350	7 947	7 771	4 770	3 001	79	97	403	45	5	7 637	713
Householder worked in 1979		8 781	7 871	7 633	4 009	3 624	80	158	910	60	17	7 948	833
With related children under 18 years		15 009	13 823	13 483	7 791	5 692	134	206	1 186	112	10	13 648	1 361
With related children 5 to 17 years		11 386	10 433	10 177	5 782	4 395	85	171	953	97	5	10 400	986
Female householder, no husband present		10 815	10 200	9 910	6 016	3 894	114	176	615	70	—	9 849	966
Householder worked in 1979		3 987	3 713	3 575	1 989	1 586	39	99	274	20	—	3 596	391
With related children under 18 years		9 994	9 417	9 162	5 534	3 628	101	154	577	61	—	9 092	902
With related children under 6 years		5 217	4 937	4 820	3 093	1 727	57	60	280	31	—	4 721	496
Householder 65 years and over		1 845	1 684	1 658	741	917	—	26	161	14	—	1 705	140
Unrelated Individuals											28 025	2 339	
Percent below poverty level		26.8	26.7	26.7	29.2	23.8	19.7	28.0	27.6	22.8	—	26.9	25.1
Mean income deficit		\$1 519	\$1 491	\$1 484	\$1 542	\$1 399	\$1 365	\$1 840	\$1 752	\$1 057	—	\$1 514	\$1 574
With Social Security income		11 862	11 118	10 836	5 682	5 154	163	119	744	68	—	11 099	763
With public assistance income		5 923	5 694	5 588	3 391	2 197	53	53	229	12	—	5 488	435
Worked in 1979		11 027	9 075	8 670	5 897	2 773	75	330	1 952	13	—	9 911	1 116
65 years and over		11 738	10 976	10 719	5 596	5 123	145	112	762	48	—	11 011	727
Persons											86 213	7 746	
Percent below poverty level		10.3	10.7	10.8	14.6	8.0	5.6	10.1	7.2	10.8	4.9	10.2	11.2
Related children under 18 years		32 516	29 871	29 096	17 351	11 745	279	496	2 645	298	10	29 581	2 935
Related children 5 to 17 years		23 195	21 279	20 750	12 044	8 706	163	366	1 916	228	5	21 096	2 099
60 years and over		18 756	17 445	17 065	8 614	8 451	152	228	1 311	81	—	17 623	1 133
65 years and over		15 192	14 097	13 789	6 986	6 803	145	163	1 095	75	—	14 243	949

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families											24 958	2 219	
Percent below poverty level		11.0	11.6	11.7	15.0	9.4	7.0	9.9	7.2	12.0	9.0	10.9	12.2
Mean income deficit		\$3 248	\$3 247	\$3 253	\$3 480	\$2 993	\$2 699	\$3 231	\$3 260	\$3 711	\$3 481	\$3 244	\$3 293
Persons per family		3.35	3.33	3.33	3.39	3.27	3.26	3.32	3.49	3.71	4.28	3.34	3.38
With Social Security income		5 308	4 791	4 641	2 145	2 496	65	85	517	51	—	4 921	387
With public assistance income		10 213	9 710	9 458	5 669	5 860	140	223	1 399	85	29	9 403	810
Householder worked in 1979		13 756	12 357	11 994	6 134	5 860	140	223	1 399	85	29	12 508	1 248
With related children under 18 years		20 096	18 488	18 013	10 039	9 744	207	268	1 608	131	22	18 323	1 773
With related children 5 to 17 years		15 454	14 145	13 784	7 549	6 235	137	224	1 309	116	11	14 180	1 274
Female householder, no husband present		13 321	12 560	12 217	7 276	4 941	132	211	761	70	—	12 191	1 130
Householder worked in 1979		5 653	5 285	5 100	2 824	2 276	57	128	368	20	—	5 163	490
With related children under 6 years		11 995	11 321	11 013	6 565	4 448	119	189	674	61	—	10 959	1 036
Householder 65 years and over		5 816	5 519	5 389	3 461	1 928	57	73	297	31	—	5 267	549
Unrelated Individuals											3 468	251	
Percent below poverty level		37.0	37.2	37.3									

Table 73. General Characteristics by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State Urban and Rural	White						Black					
	The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
		Total	Inside urbanized areas	Central cities	Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total
AGE												
Total persons	900 408	779 520	309 526	437 682	120 888	1 105	27 361	27 025	22 224	4 466	336	-
Under 5 years	51 593	43 666	16 963	24 944	7 927	...	2 792	2 781	2 348	412	11	-
5 to 9 years	56 751	47 780	17 805	28 180	8 971	...	2 455	2 404	1 959	427	51	-
10 to 14 years	69 905	58 556	21 137	35 171	11 349	...	2 961	2 940	2 521	379	21	-
15 to 19 years	84 406	73 479	28 542	40 017	10 927	...	3 354	3 302	2 747	500	52	-
20 to 24 years	84 732	74 987	32 612	37 954	9 745	...	2 971	2 920	2 343	508	51	-
25 to 29 years	71 551	61 317	26 025	32 960	10 234	...	2 429	2 412	1 954	434	17	-
30 to 34 years	66 794	56 009	21 411	32 574	10 785	...	2 106	2 093	1 705	368	13	-
35 to 39 years	51 950	43 226	15 635	26 020	8 724	...	1 488	1 466	1 151	299	22	-
40 to 44 years	42 075	35 436	13 313	20 693	6 639	...	1 307	1 272	1 032	189	35	-
45 to 49 years	42 996	37 148	13 569	22 285	5 848	...	1 195	1 169	976	193	26	-
50 to 54 years	50 658	44 518	17 097	25 866	6 140	...	1 077	1 064	891	173	13	-
55 to 59 years	53 702	47 475	18 576	27 705	5 945	...	975	975	796	167	-	-
60 to 64 years	49 018	43 754	18 066	24 107	5 264	...	679	673	527	146	6	-
65 to 69 years	41 511	37 122	15 687	20 144	4 389	...	606	606	496	101	-	-
70 to 74 years	32 826	29 844	12 754	16 019	2 982	...	388	388	342	46	-	-
75 to 79 years	23 572	21 063	9 465	10 758	2 509	...	261	243	180	63	18	-
80 to 84 years	15 427	13 951	6 472	7 151	1 476	...	171	171	144	27	-	-
85 years and over	10 941	9 907	4 397	5 134	1 034	...	146	146	112	34	-	-
Median	32.3	32.7	32.7	33.0	30.6	...	23.5	23.5	23.1	25.1	23.8	-
Female	471 205	410 078	164 448	228 588	61 127	...	14 175	14 011	11 802	2 070	164	-
Under 5 years	25 082	21 134	8 277	11 995	3 948	...	1 430	1 430	1 237	184	-	-
5 to 9 years	27 920	23 483	8 704	13 862	4 437	...	1 309	1 272	1 026	246	37	-
10 to 14 years	33 792	28 373	10 358	16 941	5 419	...	1 398	1 390	1 162	210	8	-
15 to 19 years	42 244	36 855	14 480	19 756	5 389	...	1 698	1 679	1 448	207	19	-
20 to 24 years	42 958	38 170	16 863	19 066	4 788	...	1 540	1 518	1 239	234	22	-
25 to 29 years	35 832	30 725	13 009	16 522	5 107	...	1 269	1 252	1 086	154	17	-
30 to 34 years	34 064	28 467	10 681	16 803	5 597	...	1 004	997	839	158	7	-
35 to 39 years	26 453	22 172	8 016	13 263	4 281	...	736	732	628	104	4	-
40 to 44 years	21 733	18 492	7 018	10 767	3 241	...	693	682	559	92	11	-
45 to 49 years	22 293	19 348	7 044	11 626	2 945	...	639	618	536	82	21	-
50 to 54 years	26 478	23 533	9 096	13 647	2 945	...	568	568	458	110	-	-
55 to 59 years	29 120	25 894	10 095	15 024	3 226	...	540	540	485	55	-	-
60 to 64 years	26 176	23 514	9 965	12 710	2 662	...	383	377	305	72	6	-
65 to 69 years	23 478	21 170	9 105	11 359	2 308	...	374	374	296	78	-	-
70 to 74 years	20 217	18 446	7 874	9 886	1 771	...	232	232	200	32	-	-
75 to 79 years	14 918	13 463	6 185	6 715	1 455	...	162	150	119	31	12	-
80 to 84 years	10 536	9 597	4 447	4 902	939	...	111	111	96	15	-	-
85 years and over	7 911	7 242	3 231	3 744	669	...	89	89	83	6	-	-
Median	34.1	34.6	34.9	34.8	31.3	...	24.0	24.0	24.1	24.1	24.5	-
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER												
Persons 60 to 64 years	49 018	43 754	18 066	24 107	5 264	...	679	673	527	146	6	-
In families	40 299	35 757	14 292	20 633	4 542	...	448	442	324	118	6	-
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	3.1	3.3	3.1	3.6	1.7	...	14.1	14.3	19.4	-	-	-
Householder or spouse	37 428	33 178	13 172	18 774	4 250	...	385	379	261	118	6	-
Other relatives	2 871	2 579	1 120	1 389	292	...	63	63	63	-	-	-
Nonrelatives in households	7 996	7 405	3 589	3 558	591	...	218	218	190	28	-	-
Living alone	7 321	6 781	3 324	3 225	540	...	145	145	127	18	-	-
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	23.9	24.4	26.4	22.9	18.3	...	34.5	34.5	30.7	61.1	-	-
In group quarters	723	592	185	386	131	...	13	13	13	-	-	-
Inmate of institution	520	430	114	308	90	...	11	11	11	-	-	-
Home for the aged	338	279	60	211	59	...	11	11	11	-	-	-
Other	203	162	71	78	41	...	2	2	2	-	-	-
Persons 65 to 74 years	74 337	66 966	28 441	36 163	7 371	...	994	994	838	147	-	-
In families	52 406	46 678	19 176	25 837	5 728	...	527	527	426	92	-	-
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	3.7	3.7	3.3	4.1	3.4	...	6.5	6.5	8.0	-	-	-
Householder or spouse	46 728	41 566	17 067	22 990	5 162	...	465	465	368	88	-	-
Other relatives	5 678	5 112	2 109	2 847	566	...	62	62	58	4	-	-
Nonrelatives in households	19 732	18 413	8 775	8 992	1 319	...	436	436	393	43	-	-
Living alone	18 739	17 484	6 313	8 572	1 255	...	394	394	351	43	-	-
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	26.0	26.3	27.8	26.0	20.7	...	50.3	50.3	48.1	67.4	-	-
In group quarters	2 199	1 875	490	1 334	324	...	31	31	19	12	-	-
Inmate of institution	1 884	1 598	418	1 141	286	...	25	25	13	12	-	-
Home for the aged	1 478	1 264	375	850	214	...	13	13	13	-	-	-
Other	315	277	72	193	38	...	6	6	6	-	-	-
Persons 75 years and over	49 940	44 921	20 334	23 043	5 019	...	578	560	436	124	18	-
In families	25 727	23 008	10 415	11 886	2 719	...	285	273	218	55	12	-
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	5.4	5.4	6.0	5.1	5.0	...	11.2	11.7	14.7	-	-	-
Householder or spouse	18 440	16 519	7 658	8 337	1 921	...	203	197	149	48	6	-
Other relatives	7 287	6 489	2 757	3 549	798	...	82	76	69	7	-	-
Nonrelatives in households	17 307	15 903	7 849	7 463	1 404	...	231	225	188	37	6	-
Living alone	16 650	15 366	7 578	7 211	1 284	...	204	198	161	37	-	-
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	32.7	32.9	33.5	32.6	31.0	...	78.4	77.8	80.1	67.6	100.0	-
In group quarters	6 906	6 010	2 070	3 694	896	...	62	62	30	32	-	-
Inmate of institution	6 468	5 614	1 892	3 476	854	...	62	62	30	32	-	-
Home for the aged	5 780	5 134	1 785	3 103	646	...	50	50	30	20	-	-
Other	438	396	178	218	42	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD												
Households	323 467	283 692	118 454	155 019	39 775	374	9 116	9 034	7 612	1 322	82	-
1 person	77 414	71 230	35 003	33 876	6 184	38	2 255	2 237	1 948	289	18	-
2 persons	101 138	88 699	37 206	48 395	12 439	153	2 232	2 226	1 926	279	6	-
3 persons	55 776	48 372	18 752	27 784	7 404	67	1 656	1 646	1 358	256	10	-
4 persons	48 868	41 391	14 892	24 919	7 477	53	1 309	1 296	1 022	249	13	-
5 persons	25 069	21 238	7 613	12 871	3 831	31	802	795	608	165	7	-
6 or more persons	15 202	12 762	4 988	7 234	2 440	32	862	834	750	84	28	-

Table 73. General Characteristics by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural**

AGE

Total persons	3 204	2 722	1 861	565	482	10	6 617	6 094	3 839	2 080	523	—
Under 5 years	333	289	240	34	44	...	769	713	453	244	56	—
5 to 9 years	314	289	216	30	25	...	574	525	265	245	49	—
10 to 14 years	330	250	197	34	80	...	508	477	256	204	31	—
15 to 19 years	370	316	228	41	54	...	652	627	477	136	25	—
20 to 24 years	339	310	213	90	29	...	740	680	593	87	60	—
25 to 29 years	288	252	151	67	36	...	729	647	419	195	82	—
30 to 34 years	228	176	145	24	52	...	559	479	263	195	80	—
35 to 39 years	170	126	91	25	44	...	478	447	276	159	31	—
40 to 44 years	153	136	83	30	17	...	440	410	160	240	30	—
45 to 49 years	92	79	53	12	13	...	275	257	157	91	18	—
50 to 54 years	85	66	46	20	19	...	198	175	121	50	23	—
55 to 59 years	143	113	48	53	30	...	184	170	117	47	14	—
60 to 64 years	76	71	18	26	5	...	112	104	45	51	8	—
65 to 69 years	109	96	50	34	13	...	153	143	87	56	10	—
70 to 74 years	61	56	51	—	5	...	105	105	75	30	—	—
75 to 79 years	47	39	13	22	8	...	91	85	49	30	6	—
80 to 84 years	23	23	17	6	—	...	34	34	20	14	—	—
85 years and over	43	35	7	17	8	...	16	16	6	6	—	—
Median	23.8	23.6	21.6	29.0	26.3	...	25.4	25.2	23.9	28.2	27.5	—

Female	1 837	1 577	1 124	291	260	...	3 299	3 038	1 796	1 154	261	—
Under 5 years	209	178	158	20	31	...	348	323	181	132	25	—
5 to 9 years	119	107	73	19	12	...	316	289	134	155	27	—
10 to 14 years	152	124	95	14	28	...	201	194	124	57	7	—
15 to 19 years	230	213	148	25	17	...	348	341	244	91	7	—
20 to 24 years	192	170	139	24	22	...	354	329	279	50	25	—
25 to 29 years	179	152	90	48	27	...	318	275	148	118	43	—
30 to 34 years	140	114	103	11	26	...	245	208	102	101	37	—
35 to 39 years	116	84	65	9	32	...	232	212	110	90	20	—
40 to 44 years	77	71	45	19	6	...	224	203	75	128	21	—
45 to 49 years	47	47	33	—	—	...	133	129	84	40	4	—
50 to 54 years	64	53	40	13	11	...	88	73	47	22	15	—
55 to 59 years	67	53	28	13	14	...	120	114	75	33	6	—
60 to 64 years	52	47	18	18	5	...	58	50	26	16	8	—
65 to 69 years	78	65	32	21	13	...	123	113	68	45	10	—
70 to 74 years	34	34	29	—	—	...	53	53	27	26	—	—
75 to 79 years	35	27	13	14	8	...	88	82	46	30	6	—
80 to 84 years	14	14	8	6	—	...	34	34	20	14	—	—
85 years and over	32	24	7	17	8	...	16	16	6	6	—	—
Median	25.5	24.9	23.5	29.5	28.7	...	26.3	25.8	23.6	28.9	29.6	—

CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER

Persons 60 to 64 years	76	71	18	26	5	...	112	104	45	51	8	—
In families	47	42	10	14	5	...	102	94	35	51	8	—
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	40.4	45.2	60.0	—	—	...	15.7	17.0	22.9	15.7	—	—
Householder or spouse	37	32	—	14	5	...	65	65	25	32	—	—
Other relatives	10	10	10	—	—	...	37	29	10	19	8	—
Nonrelatives in households	29	29	8	12	—	...	10	10	10	—	—	—
Living alone	29	29	8	12	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	58.6	58.6	100.0	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Home for the aged	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	170	152	101	34	18	...	258	248	162	86	10	—
In families	101	92	59	21	9	...	203	198	143	55	5	—
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	20.8	22.8	35.6	—	—	...	12.3	12.6	9.8	20.0	—	—
Householder or spouse	90	81	52	17	9	...	135	130	94	36	5	—
Other relatives	11	11	7	4	—	...	68	68	49	19	—	—
Nonrelatives in households	69	60	42	13	9	...	55	50	19	31	5	—
Living alone	69	60	42	13	9	...	51	46	19	27	5	—
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	50.7	58.3	57.1	46.2	—	...	11.8	13.0	31.6	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Home for the aged	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over	113	97	37	45	16	...	141	135	75	50	6	—
In families	49	49	21	17	—	...	50	50	27	19	—	—
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	18.4	18.4	42.9	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder or spouse	25	25	14	—	—	...	35	35	24	11	—	—
Other relatives	24	24	7	17	—	...	15	15	3	8	—	—
Nonrelatives in households	48	40	16	20	8	...	91	85	48	31	6	—
Living alone	48	40	16	20	8	...	91	85	48	31	6	—
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	75.0	70.0	100.0	60.0	100.0	...	27.5	29.4	39.6	19.4	—	—
In group quarters	16	8	—	8	8	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution	16	8	—	8	8	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Home for the aged	16	8	—	8	8	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—

PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD

Households	1 057	898	555	238	159	—	1 711	1 573	953	567	138	—
1 person	319	261	128	96	58	—	331	314	185	114	17	—
2 persons	168	151	57	87	17	—	375	322	190	119	53	—
3 persons	234	208	156	27	26	—	321	297	182	111	24	—
4 persons	141	118	96	22	23	—	273	255	148	97	18	—
5 persons	81	53	26	—	28	—	230	212	112	93	18	—
6 or more persons	114	107	92	6	7	—	181	173	136	33	8	—

Table 74. Fertility and Family Composition by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

FERTILITY

The State	White				Black				Total	Farm	
	Urban		Rural		The State	Urban		Total	Rural		
	Total	Inside urbanized areas	Total	Farm		Inside urbanized areas	Total		Central cities	Urban fringe	
Women 15 to 24 years	85 202	75 025	31 343	38 822	10 177	...	3 238	3 197	2 687	441	41
Children ever born	16 349	14 564	6 399	7 504	1 785	...	1 567	1 553	1 344	163	14
Per 1,000 women	192	194	204	193	175	...	484	486	508	370	341
Women ever married	17 911	15 766	6 407	8 715	2 145	...	380	375	276	80	5
Children ever born	13 902	12 290	5 253	6 503	1 612	...	417	412	315	71	5
Per 1,000 women	776	780	820	746	752	...	1 097	1 099	1 141	888	1 000
Women 25 to 34 years	69 896	59 192	23 690	33 325	10 704	...	2 273	2 249	1 925	312	24
Children ever born	89 937	75 453	29 210	43 467	14 484	...	4 460	4 448	3 895	553	12
Per 1,000 women	1 287	1 275	1 233	1 304	1 353	...	1 962	1 978	2 023	1 772	500
Women ever married	57 592	48 074	18 093	28 196	9 518	...	1 361	1 361	1 094	255	-
Children ever born	88 239	73 846	28 259	42 867	14 393	...	3 195	3 195	2 711	484	-
Per 1,000 women	1 532	1 536	1 562	1 520	1 512	...	2 348	2 348	2 478	1 898	-
Women 35 to 44 years	48 186	40 664	15 034	24 030	7 522	...	1 429	1 414	1 187	196	15
Children ever born	123 404	103 808	37 410	61 667	19 596	...	4 335	4 299	3 624	558	36
Per 1,000 women	2 561	2 553	2 488	2 566	2 605	...	3 034	3 040	3 053	2 847	2 400
Women ever married	44 817	37 569	13 497	22 497	7 248	...	1 165	1 154	940	183	11
Children ever born	122 951	103 439	37 136	61 572	19 512	...	4 032	3 996	3 321	558	36
Per 1,000 women	2 743	2 753	2 751	2 737	2 692	...	3 461	3 463	3 533	3 049	3 273

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

The State	White				Black				Total	Farm	
	Total	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural			
Total persons	900 408	779 520	309 526	437 682	120 888	1 105	27 361	27 025	22 224	4 466	336
In households	868 401	750 177	296 319	425 998	118 224	...	26 053	25 735	21 423	4 033	318
Family householder: Male	195 400	167 460	61 971	99 281	27 940	...	3 375	3 333	2 465	779	42
Female	40 185	36 357	16 561	18 535	3 828	...	3 052	3 030	2 805	214	22
Nonfamily householder: Male	32 911	29 174	15 218	12 902	3 737	...	1 435	1 423	1 272	151	12
Female	54 971	50 701	24 704	24 301	4 270	...	1 254	1 248	1 070	178	6
Spouse	194 119	165 900	61 174	98 497	28 219	...	2 868	2 848	2 108	689	20
Child	300 482	257 222	96 110	151 371	43 260	...	11 470	11 323	9 495	1 700	147
Other relatives	31 625	28 062	11 947	15 178	3 563	...	1 463	1 428	1 245	183	35
Nonrelatives	18 708	15 301	8 634	5 933	3 407	...	1 136	1 102	963	139	34
Persons per household	2.69	2.64	2.50	2.75	2.98	...	2.86	2.85	2.82	3.00	4.05
Persons per family	3.23	3.21	3.15	3.25	3.36	...	3.47	3.45	3.45	3.53	4.70

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

The State	White				Black				Total	Farm	
	Total	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural			
Families	235 585	203 817	78 532	117 816	31 768	324	6 427	6 363	5 270	993	64
With own children under 18 years	113 042	95 929	35 279	56 922	17 113	132	4 454	4 409	3 647	683	45
With own children under 6 years	44 301	37 773	14 731	21 601	6 528	44	2 090	2 076	1 769	287	14
Married-couple families	195 090	166 912	61 785	98 937	28 178	284	3 282	3 245	2 387	769	37
With own children under 18 years	93 332	78 135	27 261	47 770	15 197	132	2 009	1 991	1 445	478	18
With own children under 6 years	38 552	32 486	12 013	19 198	6 066	44	905	891	665	206	14
Female householder, no husband present	32 821	30 034	13 827	15 189	2 787	25	2 852	2 830	2 624	195	22
With own children under 18 years	17 617	15 992	7 455	7 969	1 625	-	2 288	2 266	2 071	184	22
With own children under 6 years	5 368	4 946	2 606	2 179	422	-	1 131	1 131	1 055	76	-
Subfamilies	4 301	3 666	1 404	2 080	635	13	279	261	245	16	18
With own children under 18 years	2 789	2 342	881	1 293	447	13	255	244	228	16	11
Married-couple subfamilies	2 326	1 989	735	1 219	337	13	50	43	35	8	7
With own children under 18 years	814	665	212	432	149	13	26	26	18	8	-
Mother-child subfamilies	1 727	1 464	594	759	263	-	168	157	157	-	11
Persons under 18 years	226 116	190 693	70 668	112 537	35 423	...	10 172	10 060	8 430	1 524	112
Percent living with two parents	80.7	79.6	74.7	82.8	86.5	...	38.3	38.2	33.3	62.0	46.4

MARITAL HISTORY

The State	White				Black				Total	Farm	
	Total	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural			
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	308 945	261 941	97 164	154 727	47 004	...	7 764	7 667	6 077	1 452	97
Never widowed or divorced	245 189	207 066	74 317	124 934	38 123	...	5 342	5 283	4 064	1 089	59
Known to have been: Widowed	8 295	7 227	2 922	4 020	1 048	...	326	314	295	19	12
Divorced	56 206	48 303	20 210	26 121	7 903	...	2 180	2 154	1 802	344	26
Widowed and divorced	745	655	285	348	90	...	84	84	-	-	-

LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS

The State	White				Black				Total	Farm	
	Total	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural			
Families	235 585	203 817	78 532	117 816	31 768	324	6 427	6 363	5 270	993	64
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces	169 628	145 058	53 295	86 233	24 570	277	3 981	3 932	3 082	759	49
Unemployed	8 398	7 288	2 787	4 291	1 110	-	441	441	406	35	-
Not in labor force	57 559	51 471	22 450	27 292	6 088	47	2 005	1 990	1 782	199	15
Married-couple families	195 090	166 912	61 785	98 937	28 178	284	3 282	3 245	2 387	769	37
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	150 021	127 388	45 898	76 633	22 693	256	2 568	2 531	1 810	641	37
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	86 068	73 300	26 111	44 435	12 768	155	1 669	1 643	1 176	427	26
Wife unemployed	5 733	4 973	1 728	3 049	760	11	111	111	92	19	-
Wife not in labor force	58 220	49 115	18 059	29 149	9 105	90	788	777	542	195	11
Husband unemployed	6 671	5 716	2 081	3 473	955	-	153	153	139	14	-
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	3 740	3 165	1 112	1 984	575	-	50	50	44	6	-
Wife unemployed	601	529	167	331	72	-	26	26	26	-	-
Wife not in labor force	2 330	2 022	802	1 158	308	-	77	77	69	8	-
Husband not in labor force	38 398	33 808	13 806	18 831	4 590	28	561	561	438	114	-
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	8 334	7 260	3 066	3 953	1 074	12	199	199	158	41	-
Wife unemployed	688	626	267	355	62	-	11	11	11	-	-
Wife not in labor force	29 376	25 922	10 473	14 523	3 454	16	351	351	269	73	-
Female householder, no husband present	32 821	30 034									

Table 74. Fertility and Family Composition by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
	The State	Urban			Rural			The State	Urban			Rural
		Total	Inside urbanized areas	Central cities	Total	Form	Inside urbanized areas	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Form	
FERTILITY												
Women 15 to 24 years	422	383	287	49	39	...	702	670	523	141	32	-
Children ever born	320	282	249	26	38	...	230	230	202	28	-	-
Per 1,000 women	758	736	868	531	974	...	328	343	386	199	-	-
Women ever married	95	73	55	18	22	...	236	230	194	36	6	-
Children ever born	141	103	77	26	38	...	230	230	202	28	-	-
Per 1,000 women	1 484	1 411	1 400	1 444	1 727	...	975	1 000	1 041	778	-	-
Women 25 to 34 years	319	266	193	59	53	...	563	483	250	219	80	-
Children ever born	628	551	432	77	77	...	631	695	334	351	136	-
Per 1,000 women	1 969	2 071	2 238	1 305	1 453	...	1 476	1 439	1 336	1 603	1 700	-
Women ever married	228	180	130	43	48	...	489	416	205	197	73	-
Children ever born	519	442	361	67	77	...	815	679	328	341	136	-
Per 1,000 women	2 276	2 456	2 777	1 558	1 604	...	1 667	1 632	1 600	1 731	1 863	-
Women 35 to 44 years	193	155	110	28	38	...	456	415	185	218	41	-
Children ever born	765	663	527	58	102	...	1 270	1 185	613	524	85	-
Per 1,000 women	3 964	4 277	4 791	2 071	2 684	...	2 785	2 855	3 314	2 404	2 073	-
Women ever married	176	138	100	21	38	...	432	391	178	201	41	-
Children ever born	710	608	493	37	102	...	1 263	1 178	606	524	85	-
Per 1,000 women	4 034	4 406	4 930	1 762	2 684	...	2 924	3 013	3 404	2 607	2 073	-
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP												
Total persons	3 204	2 722	1 861	565	482	10	6 617	6 094	3 839	2 080	523	-
In households	3 088	2 621	1 829	496	467	...	6 295	5 772	3 552	2 045	523	-
Family householder:	Male	294	156	96	63	...	1 094	1 002	573	395	92	-
Female	369	331	259	46	38	...	188	159	117	38	29	-
Nonfamily householder:	Male	149	61	56	28	...	228	222	161	52	6	-
Female	154	124	79	40	30	...	201	190	102	82	11	-
Spouse	399	319	191	86	80	...	1 357	1 230	666	525	127	-
Child	1 317	1 114	857	124	203	...	2 408	2 231	1 353	817	177	-
Other relatives	212	194	130	48	18	...	551	523	405	107	28	-
Nonrelatives	103	96	96	-	7	...	268	215	175	29	53	-
Persons per household	3.03	3.05	3.55	2.03	2.89	...	3.32	3.35	3.50	3.14	2.93	-
Persons per family	3.82	3.80	4.21	2.68	3.90	...	3.93	4.01	4.20	3.74	3.13	-
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families	726	625	415	142	101	-	1 282	1 161	690	433	121	-
With own children under 18 years	514	435	327	58	79	...	820	777	446	309	43	-
With own children under 6 years	233	201	142	37	32	...	476	440	256	170	36	-
Married-couple families	358	296	161	93	62	...	1 068	969	559	376	99	-
With own children under 18 years	195	146	92	30	49	...	718	675	373	284	43	-
With own children under 6 years	95	71	43	20	24	...	459	423	239	170	36	-
Female householder, no husband present	329	297	231	40	32	...	157	144	105	35	13	-
With own children under 18 years	289	266	212	28	23	...	89	89	73	12	-	-
With own children under 6 years	121	113	82	17	8	...	17	17	17	-	-	-
Subfamilies	22	15	15	-	7	...	73	73	61	12	-	-
With own children under 18 years	22	15	15	-	7	...	31	31	24	7	-	-
Married-couple subfamilies	-	-	-	-	-	...	73	73	61	12	-	-
With own children under 18 years	-	-	-	-	-	...	31	31	24	7	-	-
Mother-child subfamilies	22	15	15	-	7	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Persons under 18 years	1 209	1 038	784	133	171	...	2 217	2 062	1 213	787	155	-
Percent living with two parents	43.1	38.2	32.8	58.6	72.5	...	79.3	78.3	75.3	82.7	92.3	-
MARITAL HISTORY												
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	926	746	497	180	180	...	2 555	2 322	1 365	874	233	-
Never widowed or divorced	629	477	313	114	152	...	2 296	2 092	1 206	807	204	-
Known to have been: Widowed	20	20	15	-	-	...	57	49	40	9	8	-
Divorced	281	253	173	66	28	...	202	181	119	58	21	-
Widowed and divorced	4	4	4	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS												
Families	726	625	415	142	101	-	1 282	1 161	690	433	121	-
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces	426	343	212	70	83	...	926	826	456	343	100	-
Unemployed	59	59	53	6	6	...	40	40	14	26	-	-
Not in labor force	241	223	150	66	18	...	316	295	220	64	21	-
Married-couple families	358	296	161	93	62	...	1 068	969	559	376	99	-
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	264	202	104	63	62	...	805	719	373	319	86	-
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	122	90	43	40	32	...	425	387	196	191	38	-
Wife unemployed	17	17	-	-	-	...	56	56	35	21	-	-
Wife not in labor force	125	95	61	23	30	...	324	276	142	107	48	-
Husband unemployed	26	26	20	6	-	...	38	38	14	24	-	-
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	6	6	6	-	-	...	17	17	7	10	-	-
Wife unemployed	14	14	14	-	-	...	7	7	7	-	-	-
Husband not in labor force	68	68	37	24	-	...	225	212	172	33	13	-
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	16	16	6	10	-	...	49	36	21	15	13	-
Wife unemployed	52	52	31	14	-	...	176	176	151	18	-	-
Female householder, no husband present	329	297	231	40	32	...	157	144	105	35	13	-
Employed or in Armed Forces	166	146	113	7	20	...	97	89	72	17	8	-
Unemployed	14	14	14	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not in labor force	149	137	104	33	12	...	60	55	33	18	5	-
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS												
Persons in group quarters	116	101	32	69	15	...	322	322	287	35	-	-
Inmate of mental hospital	-	-	-	-	-	...	13	13	-	13	-	-
Inmate of home for the aged	23	8	-	8	15	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Inmate of other institution	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
In military quarters	46	46	8	38	-	...	57	57	57	-	-	-
In college dormitory	33	33	19	14	-	...	252	252	230	22	-	-
Other, in group quarters	14	14	5	9	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 75. Geographical Mobility and Commuting by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	White						Black							
	The State	Urban			Rural			The State	Urban			Rural		
		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Form			Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Form	
			Central cities	Urban fringe						Central cities	Urban fringe			
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH														
Total persons	900 408	779 520	309 526	437 682	120 888	1 105	27 361	27 025	22 224	4 466	336	-		
Native	827 524	710 696	279 656	400 299	116 828	...	25 346	25 032	20 571	4 167	314	-		
Born in State of residence	618 152	535 412	208 710	306 398	82 740	...	14 504	14 382	11 908	2 292	122	-		
Born in different State	204 787	171 228	68 747	92 133	33 559	...	10 457	10 269	8 320	1 853	168	-		
Northeast	155 478	129 483	50 313	71 376	25 987	...	3 294	3 176	2 351	748	118	-		
North Central	18 416	15 651	6 922	7 726	2 765	...	488	488	388	93	-	-		
South	21 802	18 391	8 068	9 141	3 411	...	6 413	6 343	5 414	917	70	-		
West	9 099	7 703	3 444	3 890	1 396	...	262	262	167	95	-	-		
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	4 585	4 056	2 199	1 768	529	...	385	381	343	22	4	-		
Foreign born	72 884	68 824	29 870	37 383	4 060	...	2 015	1 993	1 653	299	22	-		
RESIDENCE IN 1975														
Persons 5 years and over	848 266	735 451	292 884	412 212	112 815	...	24 409	23 921	19 183	4 362	488	-		
Same house	519 942	453 745	174 638	261 893	66 197	...	11 782	11 520	9 123	2 164	262	-		
Different house in United States	316 190	270 256	112 268	145 056	45 934	...	11 753	11 535	9 296	2 096	218	-		
Same county	200 526	173 671	68 946	98 784	26 855	...	8 300	8 139	6 613	1 439	161	-		
Different county	115 684	96 585	43 322	46 272	19 079	...	3 453	3 396	2 683	657	57	-		
Same State	43 204	34 782	14 843	16 754	8 422	...	561	534	302	215	27	-		
In Armed Forces in 1975	243	159	37	122	84	...	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Attending college in 1975	4 487	3 482	1 551	1 831	1 005	...	53	53	33	20	-	-		
Different State	72 460	61 803	28 479	29 518	10 657	...	2 892	2 862	2 381	442	30	-		
In Armed Forces in 1975	3 246	2 827	1 045	1 733	419	...	79	79	69	10	-	-		
Attending college in 1975	9 252	7 962	4 497	3 144	1 290	...	264	254	214	40	10	-		
Northeast	49 439	41 850	19 205	19 557	7 589	...	1 764	1 742	1 423	280	22	-		
North Central	5 724	4 912	2 568	2 202	812	...	257	249	212	37	6	-		
South	11 946	10 242	4 520	5 254	1 704	...	722	722	624	98	-	-		
West	5 351	4 799	2 186	2 505	552	...	149	149	122	27	-	-		
Abroad	12 134	11 450	5 978	5 263	684	...	874	866	764	102	8	-		
In Armed Forces in 1975	739	629	305	316	110	...	10	10	10	-	-	-		
Attending college in 1975	714	665	443	222	49	...	144	136	124	12	8	-		
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS														
Persons 16 years and over:	97 918	82 340	37 933	38 028	15 578	...	2 722	2 687	2 106	525	35	-		
Different county in 1975	4 720	4 620	2 234	2 386	100	...	103	103	54	49	-	-		
In Armed Forces in 1980	1 923	1 511	440	1 015	412	...	134	134	-	134	-	-		
Inmate of institution in 1980	22 999	20 202	11 129	5 270	2 797	...	735	735	615	88	-	-		
Attending college in 1980	843	645	265	349	198	...	7	7	7	-	-	-		
Living with at least one parent	22 156	19 557	10 864	4 921	2 599	...	728	728	608	88	-	-		
Not living with any parent	61 455	52 969	25 452	24 112	8 486	...	2 296	2 274	1 898	337	22	-		
Different State in 1975	4 651	4 580	2 226	2 334	91	...	103	103	54	49	-	-		
In Armed Forces in 1980	841	783	143	584	58	...	37	37	-	37	-	-		
Inmate of institution in 1980	16 844	15 127	9 489	4 040	1 717	...	637	637	565	57	-	-		
Attending college in 1980	573	444	174	239	129	...	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Living with at least one parent	16 271	14 683	9 315	8 301	1 588	...	637	637	565	57	-	-		
PLACE OF WORK														
Workers 16 years and over	403 787	...	...	...	...	...	9 660	...	...	...	...	-
Place of work reported	371 216	...	...	...	...	...	8 191	...	...	...	...	-
Worked in area of residence	339 476	...	...	...	...	...	7 912	...	...	...	...	-
Worked outside area of residence	31 740	...	...	...	...	...	279	...	...	...	...	-
Percent of those reporting place of work	8.6	...	...	...	...	...	3.4	...	...	...	...	-
Place of work not reported	32 571	...	...	...	...	...	1 469	...	...	...	...	-
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK														
Workers 16 years and over	401 669	347 643	137 026	196 528	54 026	...	9 528	9 388	7 387	1 866	140	-		
Private vehicle	350 587	300 357	111 221	176 973	50 230	...	6 739	6 599	4 967	1 508	140	-		
Drive alone: Car	240 817	208 510	78 822	122 059	32 307	...	4 357	4 267	3 188	1 041	90	-		
Truck or van	24 301	18 391	5 557	11 834	5 910	...	251	245	190	55	6	-		
Carpool: Car	77 565	67 322	24 668	39 523	10 243	...	1 959	1 919	1 461	372	40	-		
Truck or van	7 904	6 134	2 174	3 557	1 770	...	172	168	128	40	4	-		
Public transportation	15 714	14 993	8 565	6 286	721	...	1 597	1 597	1 452	145	-	-		
Bus or streetcar	14 995	14 397	8 352	5 944	604	...	1 563	1 563	1 418	145	-	-		
Subway or elevated train	47	35	6	15	12	...	7	7	7	-	-	-		
Railroad	427	322	122	188	105	...	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Taxicab	245	85	139	-	-	...	27	27	27	-	-	-		
Bicycle	1 426	1 275	693	467	151	...	85	85	67	18	-	-		
Motorcycle	850	713	280	377	137	...	11	11	6	5	-	-		
Walked only	26 596	25 121	13 985	9 868	1 475	...	1 051	1 051	850	190	-	-		
Other means	1 970	1 768	669	925	202	...	13	13	13	13	-	-		
Worked at home	4 526	3 416	1 613	1 632	1 110	...	32	32	32	32	-	-		
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY														
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	350 587	300 357	111 221	176 973	50 230	...	6 739	6 599	4 967	1 508	140	-		
Drive alone	265 118	226 901	84 379	133 893	38 217	...	4 608	4 512	3 378	1 096	96	-		
In 2-person carpool	60 436	51 908	19 670	30 026	8 528	...	1 298	1 282	933	287	16	-		
In 3-person carpool	14 655	12 545	4 595	7 252	2 110	...	467	467	421	46	-	-		
In 4-person carpool	6 032	5 328	1 533	3 454	704	...	208	189	123	42	19	-		
In 5-or-more-person carpool	4 346	3 675	1 044	2 348	671	...	158	149	112	37	9	-		
Persons per private vehicle	1.16	1.16	1.15	1.16	1.16	...	1.23	1.23	1.23	1.19	1.27	-		
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK														
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	399 505	346 035	136 961	195 145	53 470	...	9 630	9 403	7 434	1 810	227	-		
Less than 10 minutes	82 032	74 954	30 428	39 685	7 078	...	2 001	1 935	1 617	294	66	-		
10 to 19 minutes	157 883	140 862	59 536	77 176	17 021	...	4 129	4 107	3 182	880	22	-		
20 to 29 minutes	84 478	72 558	27 462	43 075	11 920	...	1 844	1 771	1 405	322	73	-		
30 to 44 minutes	51 304	39 904	13 462	24 693	11 400	...	1 155	1 118	876	220	37	-		
45 or more minutes	23 808	17 757	6 053	10 516	6 051	...	501	472	354	94	29	-		
Mean	18.1	17.3	16.5	17.9	23.0	...	17.1	17.0	16.8	17.6	21.4	-		
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	58.5	58.8	60.5	58.1	57.6	...	55.8	56.0	55.4	59.7	52.4	-		

Table 75. Geographical Mobility and Commuting by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander						
	The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural		
		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm	
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe			
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH													
Total persons	3 204	2 722	1 861	565	482	10	6 617	6 094	3 839	2 080	523	-	
Native	3 040	2 572	1 758	518	468	...	2 051	1 889	1 107	709	162	-	
Born in State of residence	2 218	1 872	1 318	284	346	...	1 191	1 091	631	408	100	-	
Born in different State	767	652	392	234	115	53	779	731	439	277	48	-	
Northeast	397	344	199	131	53	...	433	412	227	170	21	-	
North Central	119	86	49	30	33	...	60	50	28	22	10	-	
South	157	139	85	49	18	...	60	60	38	22	-	-	
West	94	83	59	24	11	...	226	209	146	63	17	-	
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	55	48	48	-	7	...	81	67	37	24	14	-	
Foreign born	164	150	103	47	14	...	4 566	4 205	2 732	1 371	361	-	
RESIDENCE IN 1975													
Persons 5 years and over	3 130	2 614	1 696	560	516	...	6 087	5 570	3 398	1 959	517	-	
Same house	1 593	1 252	816	192	341	...	1 808	1 666	920	669	142	-	
Different house in United States	1 498	1 323	849	360	175	...	2 106	1 926	1 013	814	180	-	
Same county	1 052	951	633	213	101	...	990	941	482	392	49	-	
Different county	446	372	216	147	74	...	1 116	985	531	422	131	-	
Some State	63	63	27	36	-	...	235	180	78	102	55	-	
In Armed Forces in 1975	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Attending college in 1975	10	10	-	10	-	...	32	32	26	6	-	-	
Different State	383	309	189	111	74	...	881	805	453	320	76	-	
In Armed Forces in 1975	-	-	-	-	-	...	66	66	62	4	-	-	
Attending college in 1975	26	26	26	-	-	...	103	74	36	18	29	-	
Northeast	171	171	93	69	-	...	474	426	185	229	48	-	
North Central	65	56	43	13	9	...	55	55	30	25	-	-	
South	108	43	14	29	65	...	166	166	142	24	-	-	
West	39	39	39	-	-	...	186	158	96	42	28	-	
Abroad	39	39	31	8	-	...	2 173	1 978	1 465	476	195	-	
In Armed Forces in 1975	-	-	-	-	-	...	65	65	50	15	-	-	
Attending college in 1975	-	-	-	-	-	...	138	105	42	63	33	-	
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS													
Persons 16 years and over:													
Different county in 1975	363	310	177	124	53	...	863	765	439	294	98	-	
In Armed Forces in 1980	97	97	43	54	-	...	110	110	106	4	-	-	
Inmate of institution in 1980	-	-	-	-	-	...	8	8	-	8	-	-	
Attending college in 1980	65	65	33	32	-	...	264	220	180	20	44	-	
Living with at least one parent	-	-	-	-	-	...	6	6	6	-	-	-	
Not living with any parent	65	65	33	32	-	...	258	214	174	20	44	-	
Different State in 1975	306	253	156	88	53	...	693	630	372	226	63	-	
In Armed Forces in 1980	97	97	43	54	-	...	110	110	106	4	-	-	
Inmate of institution in 1980	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Attending college in 1980	58	58	33	25	-	...	226	197	157	20	29	-	
Living with at least one parent	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Not living with any parent	58	58	33	25	-	...	226	197	157	20	29	-	
PLACE OF WORK													
Workers 16 years and over	1 101	...	...	...	...	...	2 395	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported	904	...	...	...	...	...	2 208	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence	860	...	...	...	...	...	2 059	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	44	...	...	...	...	...	149	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	4.9	...	...	...	...	...	6.7	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work not reported	197	...	...	...	...	...	187	...	...	...	...	...
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK													
Workers 16 years and over	1 028	856	535	223	172	...	2 360	2 146	1 331	772	214	-	
Private vehicle	774	614	375	148	160	...	1 860	1 669	954	690	191	-	
Drive alone: Car	455	372	197	105	83	...	1 221	1 063	557	492	158	-	
Truck or van	86	48	28	11	38	...	48	37	14	23	11	-	
Carpool: Car	211	172	132	28	39	...	555	533	354	173	22	-	
Truck or van	22	22	18	4	-	...	36	36	29	2	-	-	
Public transportation	93	88	88	-	5	...	110	110	72	38	-	-	
Bus or streetcar	88	88	88	-	-	...	104	104	66	38	-	-	
Subway or elevated train	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Railroad	5	-	-	-	-	...	6	6	6	-	-	-	
Taxicab	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Bicycle	-	-	-	-	-	...	13	7	-	-	6	-	
Motorcycle	-	-	-	-	-	...	7	7	-	-	-	-	
Walked only	157	150	68	75	7	...	298	285	246	28	13	-	
Other means	-	-	-	-	-	...	34	34	34	-	-	-	
Worked at home	4	4	4	-	-	...	38	34	18	16	4	-	
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY													
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	774	614	375	148	160	...	1 860	1 669	954	690	191	-	
Drive alone	541	420	225	116	121	...	1 269	1 100	571	515	169	-	
In 2-person carpool	154	115	85	18	39	...	333	333	214	119	-	-	
In 3-person carpool	59	59	59	-	-	...	115	93	54	39	22	-	
In 4-person carpool	20	20	6	14	-	...	66	66	52	9	-	-	
In 5-or-more-person carpool	-	-	-	-	-	...	77	77	63	8	-	-	
Persons per private vehicle	1.20	1.22	1.30	1.15	1.14	...	1.24	1.26	1.32	1.17	1.08	-	
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK													
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	1 097	885	580	212	212	...	2 329	2 118	1 296	784	211	-	
Less than 10 minutes	293	250	196	54	43	...	555	521	327	170	34	-	
10 to 19 minutes	469	377	252	96	92	...	913	881	576	291	32	-	
20 to 29 minutes	160	141	70	47	19	...	423	402	241	161	21	-	
30 to 44 minutes	89	49	34	15	40	...	327	215	107	108	112	-	
45 or more minutes	86	68	28	-	18	...	111	99	45	54	12	-	
Mean	16.5	15.6	13.7	13.7	20.1	...	17.5	16.8	15.8	18.8	24.8	-	
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	57.3	53.5	52.0	-	72.0	...	66.7	69.4	74.5	65.1	45.0	-	

Table 76. Educational Characteristics by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural**

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

The State	White						Black						
	The State	Urban			Rural			The State	Urban			Rural	
		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Form	Total	Inside urbanized areas	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Form	
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	243 048	206 914	80 519	114 309	36 134	...	9 860	9 722	8 073	1 509	138	-	-
Nursery school	8 299	6 886	2 570	3 928	1 413	...	579	579	480	99	-	-	-
Public	2 398	2 003	762	1 117	395	...	445	445	388	57	-	-	-
Church-related	1 363	1 201	503	655	162	...	50	50	43	7	-	-	-
Other private	4 538	3 682	1 305	2 156	856	...	84	84	49	35	-	-	-
Kindergarten	10 282	8 687	3 366	5 045	1 595	...	427	423	335	88	4	-	-
Public	8 344	6 891	2 467	4 159	1 453	...	388	384	308	76	4	-	-
Church-related	1 376	1 312	695	612	64	...	5	5	5	-	-	-	-
Other private	562	484	204	274	78	...	34	34	22	12	-	-	-
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	105 068	87 955	32 494	52 099	17 113	...	4 563	4 500	3 783	677	63	-	-
Public	87 803	72 529	25 079	44 476	15 274	...	4 034	3 971	3 301	652	63	-	-
Church-related	15 238	13 726	6 576	6 809	1 512	...	431	431	384	25	-	-	-
Other private	2 027	1 700	839	814	327	...	98	98	98	-	-	-	-
High school (1 to 4 years)	58 621	49 657	17 428	30 144	8 964	...	2 250	2 209	1 814	366	41	-	-
Public	50 146	42 174	14 000	26 206	7 972	...	1 939	1 898	1 540	336	41	-	-
Church-related	6 407	5 672	2 581	3 000	735	...	224	224	194	30	-	-	-
Other private	2 068	1 811	847	938	257	...	87	87	80	-	-	-	-
College	60 778	53 729	24 661	23 093	7 049	...	2 041	2 011	1 661	279	30	-	-
Public	39 919	33 849	11 716	16 393	6 070	...	1 247	1 217	947	199	30	-	-
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	243 048	206 914	80 519	114 309	36 134	...	9 860	9 722	8 073	1 509	138	-	-
3 and 4 years old	7 066	5 859	2 275	3 251	1 207	...	577	577	472	105	-	-	-
5 and 6 years old	18 946	16 008	6 089	9 371	2 938	...	733	718	567	144	15	-	-
7 to 13 years old	90 670	75 781	27 696	45 150	14 889	...	3 826	3 778	3 177	561	48	-	-
14 and 15 years old	30 419	25 744	9 041	15 702	4 675	...	1 231	1 211	1 006	194	20	-	-
16 and 17 years old	27 450	23 113	8 153	13 934	4 337	...	1 093	1 075	893	171	18	-	-
18 and 19 years old	21 839	20 062	8 739	8 548	1 777	...	826	807	687	103	19	-	-
20 and 21 years old	15 770	14 185	6 784	5 319	1 585	...	413	413	371	27	-	-	-
22 to 24 years old	8 969	7 787	4 053	3 263	1 182	...	281	269	178	60	12	-	-
25 to 34 years old	14 367	12 038	5 244	6 197	2 329	...	578	578	465	105	-	-	-
35 years old and over	7 552	6 337	2 445	3 574	1 215	...	302	296	257	39	6	-	-

Percent enrolled in school—

3 and 4 years old	35.3	34.9	35.1	33.8	37.3	...	47.1	47.3	48.2	46.1	-	-	-
5 and 6 years old	91.7	91.3	90.7	91.8	93.6	...	92.2	92.1	90.1	100.0	100.0	-	-
7 to 13 years old	99.3	99.2	99.1	99.2	99.8	...	96.7	96.6	96.4	97.7	100.0	-	-
14 and 15 years old	98.4	98.2	97.5	98.6	99.3	...	96.5	96.5	95.8	100.0	100.0	-	-
16 and 17 years old	86.9	86.0	83.4	87.4	91.7	...	80.8	80.6	80.7	85.5	100.0	-	-
18 and 19 years old	59.8	61.2	63.4	54.2	47.4	...	59.4	59.0	60.0	53.1	82.6	-	-
20 and 21 years old	42.3	42.9	47.7	33.3	37.8	...	32.6	32.8	34.7	16.5	-	-	-
22 to 24 years old	18.9	18.6	22.1	14.9	21.3	...	16.5	16.2	14.0	17.4	27.3	-	-
25 to 34 years old	10.4	10.3	11.1	9.5	11.1	...	12.7	12.8	12.7	13.1	-	-	-

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 to 19 years old	68 132	59 651	23 549	31 709	8 481	...	2 742	2 701	2 252	394	41	-
Armed Forces	443	430	191	239	13	...	70	70	50	20	-	-
Civilian, enrolled in school	49 223	43 109	16 860	22 448	6 114	...	1 900	1 863	1 561	274	37	-
Employed	21 523	18 994	7 293	10 144	2 529	...	609	597	460	128	12	-
Unemployed	2 546	2 185	694	1 347	361	...	218	218	192	18	-	-
Not in labor force	25 154	21 930	8 873	10 957	3 224	...	1 073	1 048	909	128	25	-
Civilian, not enrolled in school	18 466	16 112	6 498	9 022	2 354	...	772	768	641	100	4	-
High school graduate	9 394	7 989	2 869	4 780	1 405	...	214	210	170	29	4	-
Employed	7 219	6 115	2 172	3 679	1 104	...	107	103	91	12	4	-
Unemployed	1 027	885	333	516	142	...	43	43	27	5	-	-
Not in labor force	1 148	989	364	585	159	...	64	64	52	12	-	-
Not high school graduate	9 072	8 123	3 629	4 242	949	...	558	558	471	71	-	-
Employed	4 860	4 307	1 867	2 325	553	...	164	164	142	22	-	-
Unemployed	1 392	1 235	577	628	157	...	76	76	62	14	-	-
Not in labor force	2 820	2 581	1 185	1 289	239	...	318	318	267	35	-	-

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	253 812	218 989	86 701	124 448	34 823	...	6 028	5 956	4 616	1 251	72	-	-
Elementary:	9 059	8 650	3 324	5 183	409	...	291	291	245	46	-	-	-
0 to 4 years	19 943	17 805	6 832	10 404	2 138	...	381	381	321	44	-	-	-
5 to 7 years	21 842	19 148	7 887	10 611	2 674	...	322	309	258	51	13	-	-
8 years	43 926	38 779	15 858	21 621	5 147	...	1 316	1 305	1 094	199	11	-	-
High school:	73 525	62 989	24 668	36 071	10 536	...	2 040	2 035	1 486	540	5	-	-
1 to 3 years	34 666	29 247	11 127	17 024	5 419	...	1 073	1 048	762	243	25	-	-
4 years	26 366	22 267	8 619	12 857	4 099	...	323	317	220	97	6	-	-
5 or more years	24 485	20 084	8 386	10 677	4 401	...	282	270	230	31	12	-	-
Percent high school graduates	62.7	61.5	60.9	61.6	70.2	...	61.7	61.6	58.4	72.8	66.7	-	-
Female, 25 years old and over	299 209	262 063	105 766	146 968	37 146	...	6 800	6 722	5 690	989	78	-	-
Elementary:	11 499	11 121	4 628	6 208	378	...	329	329	296	33	-	-	-
0 to 4 years	25 053	21 484	8 470	12 488	1 569	...	649	649	565	84	-	-	-
5 to 7 years	28 190	25 388	10 511	13 892	2 802	...	541	541	473	68	-	-	-
8 years	56 406	50 652	21 555	27 552	5 754	...	1 557	1 531	1 385	135	26	-	-
High school:	107 962	93 301	36 085	54 008	14 661	...	2 452	2 421	1 993	416	31	-	-
1 to 3 years	36 545	30 760	11 904	17 445	5 785	...	802	786	618	157	16	-	-
4 years	19 999	16 696	7 150	8 795	3 303	...	261	256	216	40	5	-	-
5 or more years	15 555	12 661	5 463	6 580	2 894	...	209	209	144	56	-	-	-
Percent high school graduates	60.2	58.5	57.3										

Table 76. Educational Characteristics by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural**

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

The State	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut				Asian and Pacific Islander					
	Total	Urban		Rural	The State	Urban		Inside urbanized areas	Total	Rural
		Central cities	Urban fringe	Total		Central cities	Urban fringe	Total		Form
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school										
Nursery school	1 094	932	655	148	162	...	2 231	2 025	1 307	646
Public	26	21	11	—	5	...	113	113	76	33
Church-related	10	10	—	—	—	...	68	68	51	17
Other private	11	11	11	—	—	...	21	21	14	7
Kindergarten	5	—	—	—	5	...	24	24	11	9
Public	49	43	31	12	6	...	157	139	42	92
Church-related	49	43	31	12	6	...	139	121	29	87
Other private	—	—	—	—	—	...	7	7	—	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	569	475	358	94	94	...	809	747	398	322
Public	495	401	293	55	94	...	705	658	354	282
Church-related	60	60	51	4	—	...	84	69	30	34
Other private	14	14	14	—	—	...	20	20	14	6
High school (1 to 4 years)	275	230	148	30	45	...	396	378	259	105
Public	250	210	140	18	40	...	338	320	228	78
Church-related	20	20	8	12	—	...	40	40	19	21
Other private	5	—	—	—	5	...	18	18	12	6
College	175	163	107	47	12	...	756	648	532	94
Public	129	123	88	26	6	...	284	183	113	48
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	1 094	932	655	148	162	...	2 231	2 025	1 307	646
3 and 4 years old	21	16	11	—	5	...	104	104	74	26
5 and 6 years old	120	106	75	26	14	...	220	195	73	117
7 to 13 years old	449	368	283	27	81	...	672	617	318	272
14 and 15 years old	176	150	91	31	26	...	186	179	104	69
16 and 17 years old	79	73	52	6	6	...	201	189	121	60
18 and 19 years old	77	59	44	6	18	...	200	200	185	15
20 and 21 years old	38	38	18	20	—	...	165	161	152	9
22 to 24 years old	13	13	13	—	—	...	122	89	89	—
25 to 34 years old	70	64	38	26	6	...	259	201	133	46
35 years old and over	51	45	30	6	6	...	102	90	58	32
Percent enrolled in school	21.0	19.5	18.6	—	27.8	...	34.3	36.5	38.5	29.2
3 and 4 years old	88.9	87.6	83.3	100.0	100.0	...	87.6	86.3	75.3	94.4
5 and 6 years old	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	91.6	90.9	86.2	96.1
7 to 13 years old	91.7	90.4	85.0	100.0	100.0	...	84.9	84.4	80.0	90.8
14 and 15 years old	79.0	77.7	81.3	40.0	100.0	...	82.4	81.5	73.8	100.0
16 and 17 years old	55.8	55.7	48.4	100.0	56.3	...	69.9	71.4	77.7	35.7
18 and 19 years old	29.7	33.0	27.7	40.0	—	...	50.5	52.3	56.7	22.5
20 and 21 years old	6.2	6.7	8.8	—	—	...	29.5	23.9	27.4	80.5
22 to 24 years old	13.6	15.0	12.8	28.6	6.8	...	20.1	17.9	19.5	11.8
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years old										
Armed Forces	238	200	155	21	38	...	530	512	402	102
Civilian, enrolled in school	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
Employed	156	132	96	12	24	...	401	389	306	75
Unemployed	73	58	37	12	15	...	128	116	90	26
Civilian, not enrolled in school	83	74	59	—	9	...	256	256	206	42
High school graduate	82	68	59	9	14	...	129	123	96	27
Employed	28	20	20	—	8	...	41	41	23	18
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	...	32	32	14	—
Not in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
Not high school graduate	54	48	39	9	6	...	88	82	73	9
Employed	27	21	12	9	6	...	24	24	15	9
Unemployed	13	13	13	—	—	...	16	10	10	6
Not in labor force	14	14	14	—	—	...	48	48	—	—
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over										
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	583	483	262	147	100	...	1 642	1 510	961	495
5 to 7 years	—	—	—	—	—	...	181	181	181	—
8 years	66	51	20	6	15	...	89	89	69	15
High school: 1 to 3 years	135	114	73	37	21	...	137	128	102	16
4 years	163	141	78	33	22	...	333	326	187	139
College: 1 to 3 years	72	61	28	33	11	...	157	144	76	68
4 years	33	19	19	—	14	...	166	152	85	67
5 or more years	50	33	15	11	17	...	474	385	183	163
Percent high school graduates	54.5	52.6	53.4	52.4	64.0	...	68.8	66.7	55.3	88.3
Female, 25 years old and over										
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	935	785	511	189	150	...	1 732	1 562	834	669
5 to 7 years	56	56	30	9	—	...	204	197	161	32
8 years	52	37	7	24	15	...	207	180	133	47
High school: 1 to 3 years	255	220	148	53	35	...	110	105	85	20
4 years	322	273	193	59	49	...	403	365	153	200
College: 1 to 3 years	143	100	83	12	43	...	249	222	72	146
4 years	9	9	9	—	—	...	229	211	75	120
5 or more years	15	15	9	6	—	...	135	98	39	55
Percent high school graduates	52.3	50.6	57.5	40.7	61.3	...	58.7	57.4	40.6	77.9
Persons 25 years old and over										
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	1 518	1 268	773	336	250	...	3 374	3 072	1 795	1 164
High school graduates	3.7	4.4	3.9	2.7	—	...	11.4	12.3	19.1	2.7
4 or more years of college	53.2	51.3	56.1	45.8	62.4	...	63.6	61.9	48.5	82.3
Median years of school completed	7.0	6.0	6.7	5.1	12.4	...	29.8	27.5	21.3	52.3
Persons 18 to 24 years old										
Percent: High school graduates	477	416	304	96	61	...	1 026	960	831	129
4 or more years of college	1.7	1.9	2.6	—	—	...	62.9	60.9	61.6	90.9
Percent: High school graduates	190	151	85	66	39	...	544	503	442	61
4 or more years of college	70.5	78.8	76.5	81.8	38.5	...	69.9	68.6	69.9	85.4
Females, 18 to 24 years old										
Percent: High school graduates	287	265	219	30	22	...	482	457	389	68
4 or more years of college	50.5	46.4	47.9	60.0	100.0	...	55.0	52.5	52.2	100.0
Median years of school completed	2.8	3.0	3.7	—	—	...	1.9	2.0	—	13.2

Table 77. Labor Force Characteristics by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural**

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over

The State	White					Black				
	Urban		Rural			The State	Urban		Rural	
	Total	Inside urbanized areas	Central cities	Urban fringe	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas	Central cities	Urban fringe
Person 16 years and over										
Labor force	705 885	615 690	248 628	341 079	90 195	18 541	18 299	14 901	3 142	242
Percent of persons 16 years and over	445 471	386 020	152 120	218 326	59 451	11 437	11 284	9 073	2 057	153
Armed Forces	63.1	62.7	61.2	64.0	65.9	61.7	61.7	60.9	65.5	63.2
Civilian labor force	5 471	5 224	2 515	2 636	247	268	268	146	122	-
Employed	440 000	380 796	149 605	215 690	59 204	11 169	11 016	8 927	1 935	153
Unemployed	29 877	354 680	139 174	200 952	55 443	9 706	9 566	7 603	1 828	140
Percent of civilian labor force	6.8	6.9	7.0	6.8	6.4	14.63	14.50	13.24	10.7	13
Not in labor force	260 414	229 670	96 508	122 753	30 744	7 104	7 015	5 828	1 085	85
Inmate of institution	11 403	9 484	2 768	6 403	1 919	382	364	79	285	18
Females, 16 years and over										
Labor force	376 556	330 385	134 641	181 768	46 171	9 719	9 600	8 093	1 395	119
Percent of female, 16 years and over	197 033	172 026	68 486	96 685	25 007	5 274	5 209	4 304	851	65
Armed Forces	52.3	52.1	50.9	53.2	54.2	54.3	54.3	53.2	61.0	54.6
Civilian labor force	451	*445	380	65	6	32	32	32	-	-
Employed	196 582	171 581	68 106	96 620	25 001	5 242	5 177	4 272	851	65
Unemployed	182 987	159 667	63 471	89 821	23 320	4 535	4 476	3 630	800	59
Percent of civilian labor force	13 595	11 914	4 635	6 799	1 681	707	701	642	51	6
Not in labor force	179 523	158 359	66 155	85 083	21 164	4 445	4 391	3 789	544	54
Inmate of institution	7 220	6 111	1 991	3 877	1 109	83	65	28	37	18
Males, 16 to 19 years										
Employed	33 743	29 499	11 537	15 975	4 244	1 363	1 341	1 088	222	22
Unemployed	16 832	14 677	5 645	8 105	2 155	493	493	394	90	-
Not in labor force	2 791	2 460	922	1 411	331	149	149	112	26	-
Males, 20 to 24 years										
Employed	13 695	11 950	4 792	6 225	1 745	672	650	553	86	22
Unemployed	41 774	36 817	15 749	18 888	4 957	1 431	1 402	1 104	274	29
Not in labor force	29 980	26 370	10 956	13 915	3 610	616	594	511	83	22
Males, 25 to 34 years										
Employed	3 476	2 955	1 292	1 541	521	200	184	16	-	-
Unemployed	6 766	6 004	2 794	2 675	762	536	529	373	132	7
Not in labor force	159 171	134 917	52 186	77 770	24 254	4 693	4 627	3 603	956	66
Males, 35 to 64 years										
Employed	138 805	117 050	44 265	68 324	21 755	3 461	3 408	2 646	694	53
Unemployed	7 676	6 663	2 812	3 690	1 013	374	367	353	14	7
Not in labor force	9 663	8 341	3 869	4 182	1 322	750	744	555	189	6
Males, 65 years and over										
Employed	7 705	6 924	2 986	3 696	781	96	90	83	7	6
Unemployed	643	592	228	338	51	5	5	5	-	-
Not in labor force	38 869	34 453	14 719	18 566	4 416	503	503	392	102	-
Females, 16 to 19 years										
Employed	34 389	30 152	12 012	15 734	4 237	1 379	1 360	1 164	172	19
Unemployed	16 770	14 739	5 687	8 043	2 031	387	371	299	72	16
Not in labor force	2 174	1 845	682	1 080	329	188	188	169	11	-
Females, 20 to 24 years										
Employed	15 427	13 550	5 630	6 606	1 877	783	780	675	89	3
Unemployed	42 958	38 170	16 863	19 066	4 788	1 540	1 518	1 239	234	22
Not in labor force	28 929	25 614	10 809	13 532	3 315	626	613	458	132	13
Females, 25 to 54 years										
Employed	2 041	1 777	578	991	264	143	143	143	-	-
Unemployed	11 790	10 581	5 184	4 537	1 209	771	762	638	102	9
Not in labor force	166 853	142 737	54 864	82 628	24 116	4 909	4 849	4 106	700	60
Females, 55 to 64 years										
Employed	106 434	91 556	35 146	53 145	14 878	2 969	2 939	2 417	499	30
Unemployed	7 272	6 333	2 475	3 620	939	360	354	314	40	6
Not in labor force	52 922	44 623	17 072	25 809	8 299	1 589	1 545	1 364	161	24
Females, 65 years and over										
Employed	55 296	49 408	20 060	27 734	5 888	923	917	790	127	6
Unemployed	25 600	23 033	9 586	12 733	2 567	425	425	343	82	-
Not in labor force	1 617	1 490	590	857	127	16	16	16	-	-
Females, 65 years and over										
Employed	77 060	69 918	30 842	36 606	7 142	482	476	431	45	6
Unemployed	5 254	4 725	2 243	2 368	529	128	128	113	15	-
Not in labor force	491	469	210	251	22	-	-	-	-	-
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Females, 16 years and over										
With own children under 6 years	376 556	330 385	134 641	181 768	46 171	9 719	9 600	8 093	1 395	119
In labor force	45 316	38 647	15 063	22 072	6 669	1 950	1 944	1 690	235	6
With own children 6 to 17 years only	20 418	17 481	6 388	10 370	2 937	851	845	710	123	6
In labor force	68 254	57 716	20 392	34 975	10 538	2 167	2 140	1 776	333	27
46 506	39 498	13 757	24 078	7 008	1 478	1 478	1 232	235	12	-
Married women 16 years and over, husband present										
In labor force	196 277	167 732	61 761	99 712	28 545	2 871	2 851	2 124	676	20
With own children under 6 years	106 229	90 742	32 629	54 758	15 487	1 794	1 780	1 325	431	14
In labor force	38 946	32 855	12 089	19 511	6 091	683	683	505	159	-
With own children 6 to 17 years only	18 054	15 413	5 523	9 279	2 641	360	340	257	91	-
In labor force	55 280	46 052	15 317	28 808	9 228	985	985	740	225	-
37 285	31 269	10 366	19 571	6 016	726	726	575	575	151	-
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over										
Private wage and salary workers	410 123	354 680	139 174	200 952	55 443	9 706	9 566	7 603	1 828	140
Employees of own corporation	324 902	284 318	112 791	160 870	40 584	7 150	7 056	5 590	1 374	94
Federal government workers	10 666	8 595	3 158	5 056	2 071	67	63	35	28	4
State government workers	12 144	10 332	4 020	5 904	1 812	622	614	476	138	8
Local government workers	22 858	18 168	6 240	10 141	4 690	998	965	810	112	33
Self-employed workers	29 777	25 285	9 597	14 677	4 492	760	760	583	177	-
In agriculture	19 256	15 635	6 144	8 859	3 621	168	163	136	27	5
730	402	117	241	328	-	-	-	-	-	-
1 186	942	382	501	244	8	8	8	8	-	-
79	32	15	17	47	-	-	-	-	-	-
Employed females 16 years and over										
Private wage and salary workers	182 987	159 667	63 471	89 821	23 320	4 535	4 476	3 630	800	59
Employees of own corporation	148 203	131 059	53 022	73 372	17 144	3 233	3 197	2 595	590	36
Federal government workers	1 725	1 352	556	759	373	16	12	6	4	-
State government workers	3 675	3 094	1 309	1 685	581	243	235	171	64	8
Local government workers	11 275	9 003	3 040	5 119	2 272	560	545	464	47	15
Self-employed workers	14 880	12 452	4 476	7 373	2 428	444	444	354	90	-
Unpaid family workers	4 167	3 410	1 373	1 918	757	47	47	38	9	-
787	649	251	354	138	8	8	8	8	-	-

Table 77. Labor Force Characteristics by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State Urban and Rural	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander						
	The State	Urban			Rural			The State	Urban			Rural	
		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Form	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	
LABOR FORCE STATUS													
Persons 16 years and over	2 095	1 778	1 141	447	317	...	4 644	4 264	2 790	1 353	380	—	
Labor force	1 241	1 035	681	249	206	...	2 631	2 405	1 501	855	226	—	
Percent of persons 16 years and over	59.2	58.2	59.7	55.7	65.0	...	56.7	56.4	53.8	63.2	59.5	—	
Armed Forces	82	82	23	52	—	...	133	133	103	30	—	—	
Civilian labor force	1 159	953	658	197	206	...	2 498	2 272	1 398	825	226	—	
Employed	990	808	533	184	182	...	2 295	2 081	1 270	762	214	—	
Unemployed	169	145	125	13	24	...	203	191	128	63	12	—	
Percent of civilian labor force	14.6	15.2	19.0	6.6	11.7	...	8.1	8.4	9.2	7.6	5.3	—	
Not in labor force	854	743	460	198	111	...	2 013	1 859	1 289	498	154	—	
Inmate of institution	23	8	—	8	15	...	13	13	—	13	—	—	
Female, 16 years and over	1 291	1 113	772	225	178	...	2 364	2 162	1 320	783	202	—	
Labor force	607	531	400	84	76	...	1 107	1 015	608	396	92	—	
Percent of female, 16 years and over	47.0	47.7	51.8	37.3	42.7	...	46.8	46.9	46.1	50.6	45.5	—	
Armed Forces	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Civilian labor force	607	531	400	84	76	...	1 107	1 015	608	396	92	—	
Employed	533	468	344	84	65	...	1 017	931	542	378	86	—	
Unemployed	74	63	56	—	11	...	90	84	66	18	6	—	
Percent of civilian labor force	12.2	11.9	14.0	—	14.5	...	8.1	8.3	10.9	4.5	6.5	—	
Not in labor force	684	582	372	141	102	...	1 257	1 147	712	387	110	—	
Inmate of institution	23	8	—	8	15	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Male, 16 to 19 years	74	42	33	9	32	...	252	241	195	38	11	—	
Employed	53	24	15	9	29	...	79	74	50	24	5	—	
Unemployed	6	6	6	—	—	...	26	20	20	—	6	—	
Not in labor force	15	12	12	—	3	...	147	147	125	14	—	—	
Male, 20 to 24 years	147	140	74	66	7	...	386	351	314	37	35	—	
Employed	51	44	37	7	7	...	200	183	160	23	17	—	
Unemployed	17	17	10	7	—	...	9	9	—	9	—	—	
Not in labor force	12	12	12	—	12	...	169	151	146	5	18	—	
Male, 25 to 54 years	393	314	193	78	79	...	1 439	1 315	830	431	124	—	
Employed	286	226	137	53	60	...	909	811	473	300	98	—	
Unemployed	52	39	33	6	13	...	75	75	42	33	—	—	
Not in labor force	40	34	15	19	6	...	330	304	220	68	26	—	
Male, 55 to 64 years	100	84	20	48	16	...	118	110	61	49	8	—	
Employed	47	31	—	31	16	...	85	77	40	37	8	—	
Unemployed	20	20	20	—	—	...	3	3	—	3	—	—	
Not in labor force	33	33	—	17	—	...	30	30	21	9	—	—	
Male, 65 years and over	90	85	49	21	5	...	85	85	70	15	—	—	
Employed	20	15	—	—	5	...	5	5	—	—	—	—	
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	...	80	80	65	15	—	—	
Female, 16 to 19 years	164	158	122	12	6	...	278	271	207	64	7	—	
Employed	75	75	54	12	—	...	105	98	69	29	7	—	
Unemployed	7	7	7	—	—	...	7	7	—	7	—	—	
Not in labor force	82	76	61	—	6	...	166	166	138	28	—	—	
Female, 20 to 24 years	192	170	139	24	22	...	354	329	279	50	25	—	
Employed	76	76	65	11	—	...	114	101	93	8	13	—	
Unemployed	10	10	10	—	—	...	32	32	—	—	—	—	
Not in labor force	106	84	64	13	22	...	208	196	154	42	12	—	
Female, 25 to 54 years	623	521	376	100	102	...	1 240	1 100	566	499	140	—	
Employed	333	280	202	47	53	...	677	617	305	301	60	—	
Unemployed	57	46	39	—	11	...	39	33	28	5	6	—	
Not in labor force	233	195	135	53	38	...	524	450	233	193	74	—	
Female, 55 to 64 years	119	100	46	31	19	...	178	164	101	49	14	—	
Employed	43	31	17	14	12	...	85	79	57	22	6	—	
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Not in labor force	76	69	29	17	7	...	93	85	44	27	8	—	
Female, 65 years and over	193	164	89	58	29	...	314	298	167	121	16	—	
Employed	6	6	6	—	—	...	36	36	18	18	—	—	
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	...	12	12	6	6	—	—	
Not in labor force	187	158	83	58	29	...	266	250	143	97	16	—	
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN													
Female, 16 years and over	1 291	1 113	772	225	178	...	2 364	2 162	1 320	783	202	—	
With own children under 6 years	244	209	159	36	35	...	615	558	331	222	57	—	
In labor force	107	95	81	—	12	...	273	255	144	111	18	—	
With own children 6 to 17 years only	335	276	197	48	59	...	430	403	190	192	27	—	
In labor force	214	173	124	25	41	...	265	254	125	118	11	—	
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	431	348	214	92	83	...	1 411	1 274	696	539	137	—	
In labor force	217	180	125	43	37	...	694	637	321	305	57	—	
With own children under 6 years	108	81	62	19	27	...	598	541	314	222	57	—	
In labor force	49	37	37	—	12	...	267	249	138	111	18	—	
With own children 6 to 17 years only	160	123	67	37	37	...	358	331	134	180	27	—	
In labor force	104	85	48	25	19	...	202	191	69	111	11	—	
CLASS OF WORKER													
Employed persons 16 years and over	990	808	533	184	182	...	2 295	2 081	1 270	762	214	—	
Private wage and salary workers	733	622	401	166	111	...	1 890	1 754	1 137	584	136	—	
Employees of own corporation	18	18	—	18	—	...	58	51	29	7	7	—	
Federal government workers	41	28	28	—	13	...	84	78	44	34	6	—	
State government workers	91	59	27	5	32	...	122	78	35	30	44	—	
Local government workers	91	73	58	6	18	...	68	47	16	31	21	—	
Self-employed workers	34	26	19	7	8	...	113	106	38	65	7	—	
In agriculture	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	...	18	18	—	18	—	—	
In agriculture	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Employed females 16 years and over	533	468	344	84	65	...	1 017	931	542	378	86	—	
Private wage and salary workers	406	361	246	84	45	...	862	796	482	303	66	—	
Employees of own corporation	—	—	—	—	—	...	7	7	—	7	—	—	
Federal government workers	21	14	14	—	7	...	22	22	16	6	—	—	
State government workers	34	27	27	—	7	...	55	50	25	25	5	—	
Local government workers	68	62	53	—	6	...	35	20	13	7	15	—	
Self-employed workers	4	4	4	—	—	...	25	25	6	19	—	—	
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	...	18	18	—	18	—	—	

Table 78. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State
Urban and Rural**

	White						Black					
		Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural	
		Total	Inside urbanized areas	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Form	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas	Central cities	Urban fringe
Employed persons 16 years and over												
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	410 123	354 680	139 174	200 952	55 443	...	9 706	9 566	7 603	1 828	140	-
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	88 050	73 429	29 071	41 260	14 621	...	1 368	1 336	951	344	32	-
Officials and administrators, public administration	38 942	32 920	12 418	19 407	6 022	...	598	587	401	166	11	-
Management related occupations	1 579	1 345	534	779	234	...	67	67	52	15	-	-
Professional specialty occupations	8 532	7 364	3 011	4 098	1 168	...	210	210	144	54	-	-
Engineers and natural scientists	49 108	40 509	16 653	21 853	8 599	...	770	749	550	178	21	-
Engineers	6 984	5 530	2 007	3 293	1 454	...	81	77	22	43	4	-
Health diagnosing occupations	4 628	3 642	1 265	2 231	986	...	74	70	15	43	4	-
Health assessment and treating occupations	2 492	2 211	1 026	1 067	281	...	19	13	7	6	-	-
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	8 304	6 834	2 629	3 878	1 470	...	128	128	97	31	-	-
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	19 976	16 215	6 460	8 795	3 761	...	308	303	240	54	5	-
Farmers, foresters, and fishing occupations	13 340	10 901	3 867	6 551	2 439	...	150	150	129	21	-	-
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	118 678	103 956	40 534	59 456	14 722	...	2 456	2 419	1 909	489	37	-
Health technologists and technicians	4 784	4 008	1 553	2 359	776	...	127	123	100	23	4	-
Technologists and technicians, except health	6 853	5 665	2 296	2 977	1 188	...	97	92	78	14	5	-
Sales occupations	37 885	32 922	12 541	19 101	4 963	...	341	330	221	100	11	-
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	6 102	5 184	2 076	2 866	918	...	54	54	32	22	-	-
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	11 348	9 734	3 777	5 701	1 614	...	73	73	53	20	-	-
Other sales occupations	20 435	18 004	6 688	10 534	2 431	...	214	203	136	58	11	-
Cashiers	7 652	6 833	2 417	4 100	819	...	107	107	72	26	-	-
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	69 156	61 361	24 144	35 019	7 795	...	1 891	1 874	1 510	352	17	-
Computer equipment operators	1 526	1 386	554	786	140	...	66	66	40	26	-	-
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	17 922	15 963	6 034	9 318	1 959	...	323	323	231	80	-	-
Financial records processing occupations	9 552	8 426	3 192	5 000	1 126	...	133	133	78	55	-	-
Mail and message distributing occupations	3 144	2 784	1 111	1 605	360	...	126	126	99	27	-	-
Service occupations	54 840	47 759	19 995	25 088	7 081	...	2 328	2 286	1 940	335	42	-
Private household occupations	1 233	1 034	448	502	199	...	91	91	91	-	-	-
Protective service occupations	7 368	6 501	2 771	3 524	867	...	279	266	182	84	13	-
Police and firefighters	3 644	3 133	1 186	1 866	511	...	108	108	65	43	-	-
Service occupations, except protective and household	46 239	40 224	16 776	21 062	6 015	...	1 958	1 929	1 667	251	29	-
Food service occupations	20 830	18 195	7 949	9 061	2 635	...	486	486	405	70	-	-
Cleaning and building service occupations	10 262	9 066	3 845	4 765	1 196	...	571	571	479	92	-	-
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	3 520	2 267	921	1 166	1 253	...	5	-	-	-	5	-
Farm operators and managers	563	223	86	123	340	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farm workers and related occupations	1 934	1 425	540	798	509	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	55 980	47 929	18 140	27 835	8 051	...	1 094	1 089	848	206	5	-
Mechanics and repairers	14 699	12 598	4 791	7 247	2 101	...	231	231	196	23	-	-
Construction trades	15 090	12 410	4 515	7 200	2 680	...	202	197	160	37	5	-
Precision production occupations	26 103	22 847	8 804	13 349	3 256	...	661	661	492	146	-	-
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	89 055	79 340	30 513	46 147	9 715	...	2 455	2 426	1 955	454	19	-
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	39 115	35 482	14 154	20 335	3 633	...	1 062	1 062	887	179	-	-
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	19 817	17 698	6 583	10 441	2 119	...	559	559	430	129	-	-
Transportation occupations	11 086	9 476	3 554	5 565	1 610	...	365	365	270	80	15	-
Motor vehicle operators	10 668	9 147	3 462	5 357	1 521	...	357	342	270	72	15	-
Material moving equipment operators	3 306	2 773	960	1 733	533	...	69	69	55	14	-	-
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	15 731	13 911	5 262	8 073	1 820	...	400	396	333	52	4	-
Construction laborers	1 589	1 358	402	875	231	...	43	43	36	7	-	-
Freight, stock, and material handlers	4 542	4 075	1 587	2 263	467	...	111	107	81	26	4	-
Employed females 16 years and over	182 987	159 667	63 471	89 821	23 320	...	4 535	4 476	3 630	800	59	-
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	34 530	28 638	11 648	15 681	5 892	...	639	634	491	143	5	-
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	10 103	8 533	3 349	4 857	1 570	...	174	174	131	43	-	-
Officials and administrators, public administration	364	303	121	182	61	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Management related occupations	2 519	2 174	929	1 199	345	...	77	77	55	22	-	-
Professional specialty occupations	24 427	20 105	8 299	10 824	4 322	...	465	460	360	100	5	-
Engineers and natural scientists	679	541	293	298	138	...	7	7	7	-	-	-
Engineers	158	125	83	42	33	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Health diagnosing occupations	225	167	117	39	58	...	7	7	7	-	-	-
Health assessment and treating occupations	7 350	6 068	2 364	3 405	1 282	...	118	118	87	31	-	-
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	12 302	10 090	3 922	5 632	2 212	...	211	206	165	41	5	-
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	8 808	7 251	2 597	4 323	1 557	...	111	111	96	15	-	-
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	76 356	67 223	26 141	38 652	9 133	...	1 627	1 602	1 255	335	25	-
Health technologists and technicians	4 087	3 422	1 243	2 087	665	...	109	105	82	23	4	-
Technologists and technicians, except health	1 611	1 302	530	705	309	...	17	17	17	-	-	-
Sales occupations	17 832	15 620	5 985	8 983	2 212	...	166	162	116	46	4	-
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	1 561	1 343	561	748	218	...	7	7	-	7	-	-
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	2 783	2 408	1 098	1 264	375	...	24	24	17	7	-	-
Other sales occupations	13 488	11 869	4 326	6 971	1 619	...	125	125	99	32	4	-
Cashiers	5 992	5 283	1 877	3 143	709	...	76	76	61	15	-	-
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	52 826	46 879	18 383	26 877	5 947	...	1 335	1 318	1 040	266	17	-
Computer equipment operators	1 087	1 003	398	573	84	...	44	44	25	19	-	-
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	17 765	15 812	5 965	9 244	1 953	...	318	318	231	75	-	-
Financial records processing occupations	8 611	7 581	2 806	4 596	1 030	...	102	102	61	41	-	-
Mail and message distributing occupations	600	468	231	231	132	...	49	49	45	4	-	-
Service occupations	28 916	24 882	10 179	13 091	4 034	...	1 176	1 147	1 010	126	29	-
Private household occupations	1 175	980	418	478	195	...	91	91	91	-	-	-
Protective service occupations	791	708	408	271	83	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Police and firefighters	54	32	7	18	22	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service occupations, except protective and household	26 950	23 194	9 353	12 342	3 756	...	1 085	1 056	919	126	29	-
Food service occupations	12 656	10 932	4 510	5 631	1 724	...	183	183	142	30	-	-
Cleaning and building service occupations	2 063	1 838	848	872	225	...	171	171	149	22	-	-
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	505	307	150	134	198	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farm operators and managers	97	42	21	17	55	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farm workers and related occupations	347	228	99	117	119	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	7 685	6 943	2 981	3 794	742	...	258	258	173	73	-	-
Mechanics and repairers	726	679	348	320	47	...	5	5	5	-	-	-
Construction trades	308	259	110	119	49	...	6	6	6	-	-	-
Precision production occupations	6 651	6 005	2 523	3 355	646	...	247	247	162	73	-	-
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	34 995	31 674	12 372	18 449	3 321	...	835	835	701	123	-	-
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	16 817	15 370	6 065	8 967	1 447	...	378	378	309	69	-	-
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	12 018	10 950	4 157	6 523	1 068	...	340	340	286	54	-	-
Transportation occupations	940	681	252	388	259	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Motor vehicle operators	927	668	252	375	259	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Material moving equipment operators	190	172	41	103	18	...	6	6	6	-	-	-
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	5 030	4 501	1 857	2 488	529	...	111	111	100	-	-	-
Construction laborers	733	653	274	343	80	...	20	20	20	-	-	-

Table 78. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural**

	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander						
	The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural		
		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm	
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe			
Employed persons 16 years and over	990	808	533	184	182	...	2 295	2 081	1 270	762	214	—	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	120	96	62	34	24	...	642	532	230	286	110	—	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	50	39	22	17	11	...	181	152	57	89	29	—	
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	—	—	...	17	17	11	6	—	—	
Management related occupations	9	9	9	—	—	...	39	39	9	30	—	—	
Professional specialty occupations	70	57	40	17	13	...	461	380	173	197	81	—	
Engineers and natural scientists	6	—	—	—	6	...	136	110	48	62	26	—	
Engineers	6	—	—	—	6	...	81	61	18	43	20	—	
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	...	110	103	19	74	7	—	
Health assessment and treating occupations	—	—	—	—	—	...	31	31	21	10	—	—	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	39	32	26	6	7	...	118	70	34	36	48	—	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	16	9	9	—	7	...	44	29	6	23	15	—	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	338	279	210	50	59	...	424	382	196	179	42	—	
Health technologists and technicians	6	6	6	—	—	...	18	18	7	11	—	—	
Technologists and technicians, except health	—	—	—	—	—	...	107	96	42	47	11	—	
Sales occupations	64	45	26	12	19	...	126	122	64	58	4	—	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	6	6	—	6	—	...	34	34	24	10	—	—	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	20	8	8	—	12	...	7	7	—	7	—	—	
Other sales occupations	38	31	18	6	7	...	85	81	40	41	4	—	
Cashiers	31	31	18	6	—	...	45	41	20	21	4	—	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	268	228	178	38	40	...	173	146	83	63	27	—	
Computer equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	62	49	44	—	13	...	35	35	14	21	—	—	
Financial records processing occupations	51	43	34	9	8	...	24	15	10	5	9	—	
Mail and message distributing occupations	5	5	5	—	—	...	4	4	—	—	—	—	
Service occupations	207	164	88	33	43	...	450	407	316	82	43	—	
Private household occupations	17	13	13	—	4	...	13	7	7	—	6	—	
Protective service occupations	—	—	—	—	—	...	27	21	18	3	6	—	
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	...	14	8	5	3	6	—	
Service occupations, except protective and household	190	151	75	33	39	...	410	379	291	79	31	—	
Food service occupations	24	15	9	6	9	...	312	296	253	39	16	—	
Cleaning and building service occupations	76	50	19	16	26	...	32	32	27	—	—	—	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	...	5	5	—	—	—	—	
Form operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Form workers and related occupations	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	99	74	46	28	25	...	255	247	134	107	8	—	
Mechanics and repairers	12	12	12	—	—	...	34	34	12	22	—	—	
Construction trades	32	32	14	18	—	...	42	42	27	15	—	—	
Precision production occupations	55	30	20	10	25	...	179	171	95	70	8	—	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	226	195	127	39	31	...	519	508	394	108	11	—	
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	81	68	44	7	13	...	264	258	199	53	16	—	
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	69	62	44	13	7	...	149	144	108	36	5	—	
Transportation occupations	49	46	20	19	3	...	21	21	13	8	—	—	
Motor vehicle operators	—	—	—	—	—	...	21	21	13	8	—	—	
Material moving equipment operators	14	6	6	—	8	...	7	7	—	—	—	—	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	13	13	13	—	—	...	78	78	67	11	—	—	
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	...	26	26	—	—	—	—	
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Employed females 16 years and over	533	468	344	84	65	...	1 017	931	542	378	86	—	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	72	65	49	16	7	...	184	157	51	106	27	—	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	13	13	9	4	—	...	54	47	13	34	7	—	
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Management related occupations	9	9	9	—	—	...	27	27	9	18	—	—	
Professional specialty occupations	59	52	40	12	7	...	130	110	38	72	20	—	
Engineers and natural scientists	—	—	—	—	—	...	19	19	7	12	—	—	
Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	...	35	35	5	30	—	—	
Health assessment and treating occupations	—	—	—	—	—	...	17	17	7	10	—	—	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	39	32	26	6	7	...	42	22	13	9	20	—	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	16	9	9	—	7	...	28	13	6	7	15	—	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	237	212	167	26	25	...	237	210	107	103	27	—	
Health technologists and technicians	6	6	6	—	—	...	13	13	7	6	—	—	
Technologists and technicians, except health	—	—	—	—	—	...	19	19	7	12	—	—	
Sales occupations	36	31	18	6	5	...	69	65	32	33	4	—	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	—	—	—	—	—	...	5	5	5	7	—	—	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	5	5	—	—	5	...	7	7	—	7	—	—	
Other sales occupations	31	31	18	6	—	...	57	53	27	26	4	—	
Cashiers	31	31	18	6	—	...	37	33	20	13	4	—	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	195	175	143	20	20	...	136	113	61	52	23	—	
Computer equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	62	49	44	—	13	...	30	30	9	21	—	—	
Financial records processing occupations	34	34	34	—	—	...	24	15	10	5	9	—	
Mail and message distributing occupations	5	5	5	—	—	...	4	4	4	—	—	—	
Service occupations	115	95	60	19	20	...	219	206	143	58	13	—	
Private household occupations	17	13	13	—	4	...	13	7	7	—	6	—	
Protective service occupations	—	—	—	—	—	...	8	8	8	—	—	—	
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Service occupations, except protective and household	98	82	47	19	16	...	198	191	128	58	7	—	
Food service occupations	—	—	—	—	—	...	114	114	96	18	—	—	
Cleaning and building service occupations	20	8	—	8	12	...	26	26	21	—	—	—	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Form operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Form workers and related occupations	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	36	23	18	5	13	...	86	78	43	35	8	—	
Mechanics and repairers	6	6	6	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Construction trades	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Precision production occupations	30	17	12	5	13	...	86	78	43	35	8	—	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	73	73	50	18	—	...	291	280	198	76	11	—	
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	10	10	10	—	—	...	138	132	91	35	6	—	
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	47	47	29	13	—	...	117	112	82	30	5	—	
Transportation occupations	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Motor vehicle operators	12	12	7	5	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	4	4	4	—	—	...	36	36	25	11	—	—	
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	...	7	7	7	—	—	—	
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	

Table 79. Industry of Employed Persons by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

The State	White						Black						
	The State	Urban			Rural			The State	Urban			Rural	
		Inside urbanized areas		Central cities	Urban fringe	Total			Inside urbanized areas		Central cities	Urban fringe	
		Total				Total	Farm		Total				
Employed persons 16 years and over													
Agriculture	410 123	354 680	139 174	200 952	55 443	...	9 706	9 566	7 603	1 828	140	-	
Forestry and fisheries	2 404	1 524	488	916	880	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Mining	1 118	671	281	304	447	...	5	-	-	-	5	-	
Construction	309	246	68	164	63	...	6	6	-	6	-	-	
Manufacturing	17 135	13 913	4 817	8 431	3 218	...	240	240	195	45	-	-	
Nondurable goods	132 130	116 723	44 182	68 558	15 407	...	3 103	3 052	2 370	610	51	-	
Food and kindred products	39 584	34 813	11 657	21 766	4 771	...	530	530	352	166	-	-	
Textile mill and finished textile products	2 590	2 365	969	1 314	225	...	47	47	29	18	-	-	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	17 173	14 968	4 641	9 492	2 205	...	130	130	73	45	-	-	
Chemicals and allied products	6 480	5 677	2 570	2 930	803	...	152	152	115	37	-	-	
Durable goods	4 014	3 358	1 010	2 198	656	...	74	74	50	24	-	-	
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	92 546	81 910	32 525	46 792	10 636	...	2 573	2 522	2 018	444	51	-	
Primary metal industries	1 765	1 501	693	784	264	...	69	69	55	14	-	-	
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	9 146	8 428	3 274	4 926	718	...	208	208	129	63	-	-	
Machinery, except electrical	10 900	9 287	3 639	5 509	1 613	...	306	301	277	24	5	-	
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	12 270	10 206	3 537	6 109	2 064	...	303	298	230	60	5	-	
Transportation equipment	10 545	9 052	3 439	5 256	1 493	...	351	319	219	88	32	-	
8 522	6 968	1 948	4 027	1 554	...	230	221	171	26	9	-	-	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	19 656	17 006	6 742	9 733	2 650	...	582	577	402	175	5	-	
Railroads	611	544	261	283	67	...	12	12	-	12	-	-	
Trucking service and warehousing	4 388	3 756	1 449	2 208	632	...	114	114	87	27	-	-	
Other transportation	6 679	5 660	2 217	3 239	1 019	...	277	277	219	58	-	-	
Communications	4 096	3 582	1 386	2 096	514	...	65	65	24	41	-	-	
Utilities and sanitary services	3 882	3 464	1 429	1 907	418	...	114	109	72	37	5	-	
Wholesale trade	15 238	13 473	5 135	8 023	1 765	...	202	202	158	33	-	-	
Retail trade	64 246	56 113	21 867	31 484	8 133	...	681	677	527	141	4	-	
General merchandise stores	8 085	7 058	2 714	4 104	1 027	...	102	98	51	47	4	-	
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	10 968	9 720	3 273	5 960	1 248	...	98	98	73	25	-	-	
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	6 338	5 327	1 886	3 207	1 011	...	48	48	23	16	-	-	
Eating and drinking places	18 192	15 902	6 951	8 037	2 290	...	316	316	279	37	-	-	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	22 386	19 669	7 814	11 457	2 717	...	597	593	484	109	4	-	
Banking and credit agencies	8 543	7 598	3 108	4 322	945	...	237	233	148	85	4	-	
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	13 843	12 071	4 706	7 135	1 772	...	360	360	336	24	-	-	
Services	113 788	96 415	40 250	51 050	17 373	...	3 439	3 376	2 836	508	63	-	
Business services	8 692	7 535	3 385	3 925	1 157	...	304	304	230	74	-	-	
Repair services	4 771	3 931	1 549	2 268	840	...	77	77	61	16	-	-	
Private households	1 555	1 305	530	662	250	...	111	111	106	5	-	-	
Other personal services	7 633	6 797	2 905	3 548	836	...	193	193	177	16	-	-	
Entertainment and recreation services	3 826	3 299	1 396	1 724	527	...	72	72	56	16	-	-	
Professional and related services	87 311	73 548	30 485	38 923	13 763	...	2 682	2 619	2 206	381	63	-	
Hospitals	20 217	17 466	7 098	9 495	2 751	...	984	949	843	106	35	-	
Health services, except hospitals	15 046	12 618	4 686	7 305	2 428	...	340	336	271	65	4	-	
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	35 109	28 673	11 889	14 758	6 436	...	742	730	554	144	12	-	
Other educational services	1 853	1 527	774	663	326	...	98	98	92	6	-	-	
Social services, religious and membership organizations	7 858	6 967	3 285	3 347	891	...	375	363	310	53	12	-	
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	7 228	6 297	2 753	3 355	931	...	143	143	136	7	-	-	
Public administration	21 713	18 923	7 530	10 832	2 790	...	851	843	631	201	8	-	
Employed females 16 years and over	182 987	159 667	63 471	89 821	23 320	...	4 535	4 476	3 630	800	59	-	
Agriculture	598	358	129	216	240	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Forestry and fisheries	68	61	35	19	7	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Mining	19	12	-	6	7	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Construction	1 337	1 157	427	687	180	...	25	25	18	7	-	-	
Manufacturing	52 210	47 185	18 410	27 641	5 025	...	1 197	1 192	915	265	5	-	
Nondurable goods	16 291	14 547	4 675	9 458	1 744	...	192	192	121	71	-	-	
Food and kindred products	650	618	288	300	32	...	23	23	15	8	-	-	
Textile mill and finished textile products	8 581	7 541	2 272	4 999	1 040	...	58	58	41	17	-	-	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2 081	1 871	838	977	210	...	32	32	18	14	-	-	
Chemicals and allied products	966	807	223	572	159	...	13	13	6	7	-	-	
Durable goods	35 919	32 638	13 735	18 183	3 281	...	1 005	1 000	794	194	5	-	
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	596	535	258	277	61	...	13	13	13	13	-	-	
Primary metal industries	2 232	1 989	632	1 237	243	...	47	47	21	26	-	-	
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	2 749	2 449	1 044	1 336	300	...	82	82	69	13	-	-	
Machinery, except electrical	2 064	1 735	558	1 128	329	...	54	54	41	13	-	-	
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	4 997	4 294	1 709	2 345	703	...	225	225	156	57	1	-	
Transportation equipment	1 153	1 015	402	534	138	...	67	62	62	62	5	-	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 511	3 849	1 620	2 112	662	...	53	53	40	13	-	-	
Railroads	48	42	21	21	6	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Trucking service and warehousing	485	433	139	294	52	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other transportation	1 588	1 196	499	654	392	...	17	17	17	17	-	-	
Communications	1 807	1 665	732	873	142	...	22	22	9	13	-	-	
Utilities and sanitary services	583	513	229	270	70	...	14	14	14	14	-	-	
Wholesale trade	4 022	3 661	1 449	2 145	361	...	19	19	19	19	-	-	
Retail trade	31 799	27 646	10 836	15 403	4 153	...	303	299	248	51	4	-	
General merchandise stores	5 566	4 877	1 869	2 826	689	...	81	77	51	26	-	-	
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	4 753	4 076	1 322	2 494	677	...	46	46	46	46	-	-	
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	787	662	240	392	125	...	28	28	17	11	-	-	
Eating and drinking places	10 132	8 741	3 647	4 527	1 391	...	98	98	95	3	-	-	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	13 123	11 656	4 733	6 717	1 467	...	395	391	307	84	4	-	
Banking and credit agencies	5 823	5 199	2 138	2 968	624	...	158	154	94	60	4	-	
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	7 300	6 457	2 595	3 749	843	...	237	237	213	24	-	-	
Services	67 520	57 260	23 066	31 041	10 260	...	2 162	2 124	1 794	307	38	-	
Business services	3 636	3 188	1 455	1 623	448	...	104	104	77	27	-	-	
Repair services	360	295	119	170	65	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Private households	1 292	1 074	452	528	218	...	111	111	106	5	-	-	
Other personal services	4 572	4 042	1 671	2 165	530	...	124	124	108	16	-	-	
Entertainment and recreation services	1 229	1 027	422	540	202	...	5	5	5	5	-	-	
Professional and related services	56 431	47 634	18 947	26 015	8 797	...	1 818	1 780	1 498	259	38	-	
Hospitals	15 055	12 931	5 054	7 225	2 124	...	716	687	594	93	29	-	
Health services, except hospitals	11 597	9 634	3 414	5 711	1 963	...	285	281	222	59	4	-	
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	20 863	17 228	6 910	9 147	3 635	...	417	417	320	74	-	-	
Other educational services	1 349	1 061	534	473	288	...	76	76	76	-	-	-	
Social services, religious and membership organizations	4 794	4 302	1 975	2 101	492	...	236	231	205	26	5	-	
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	2 773	2 478	1 060	1 358	295	...	88	88	81	7	-	-	
Public administration	7 780	6 822	2 766	3 834	958	...	381	373					

Table 79. Industry of Employed Persons by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural**

The State Urban and Rural	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander						
	The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural		
		Total	Inside urbanized areas	Central cities	Total	Form		Total	Inside urbanized areas	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Form
Employed persons 16 years and over													
Agriculture	990	808	533	184	182	...	2 295	2 081	1 270	762	214	—	—
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—
Mining	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	24	16	5	11	8	...	50	50	27	23	—	—	—
Manufacturing	291	232	161	49	59	...	842	789	526	251	53	—	—
Nondurable goods	71	57	41	7	14	...	119	113	54	53	6	—	—
Food and kindred products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	13	13	13	—	—	—	56	50	28	22	6	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	29	22	22	—	7	...	6	6	6	—	—	—	—
Chemicals and allied products	22	15	6	—	7	...	27	27	7	14	—	—	—
Durable goods	220	175	120	42	45	...	723	676	472	198	47	—	—
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	8	8	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	6	—	—	—
Primary metal industries	11	5	5	—	6	...	38	38	27	11	—	—	—
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	14	14	14	—	—	—	48	48	32	16	—	—	—
Machinery, except electrical	41	29	29	—	12	...	60	53	27	26	7	—	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	42	35	23	7	7	...	193	173	128	39	20	—	—
Transportation equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	26	—	26	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	55	52	28	17	3	...	32	32	32	—	—	—	—
Railroads	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	10	7	7	—	3	...	19	19	19	—	—	—	—
Other transportation	32	32	13	12	—	—	13	13	13	—	—	—	—
Communications	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Utilities and sanitary services	13	13	8	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	22	22	22	—	—	—	29	29	18	11	—	—	—
Retail trade	115	99	60	32	16	...	546	519	371	144	27	—	—
General merchandise stores	6	6	—	6	—	—	11	11	11	—	—	—	—
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	7	7	—	—	—	—	35	31	11	20	4	—	—
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	7	—	—	—	7	...	16	16	—	16	—	—	—
Eating and drinking places	48	39	26	13	9	...	372	349	274	71	23	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	64	47	35	12	17	...	55	39	21	18	16	—	—
Banking and credit agencies	13	8	8	—	5	...	28	21	16	5	7	—	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	51	39	27	12	12	...	27	18	5	13	9	—	—
Services	343	284	186	63	59	...	677	571	253	290	106	—	—
Business services	38	38	26	12	—	—	64	57	36	21	7	—	—
Repair services	15	15	6	9	—	—	6	6	—	6	—	—	—
Private households	23	19	19	—	4	...	13	7	7	—	6	—	—
Other personal services	5	5	5	—	—	—	17	13	13	—	4	—	—
Entertainment and recreation services	12	6	6	—	6	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	250	201	124	42	49	...	577	488	197	263	89	—	—
Hospitals	45	34	17	5	11	...	152	144	57	82	8	—	—
Health services, except hospitals	57	53	27	14	4	...	108	101	5	86	7	—	—
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	75	60	37	12	15	...	248	174	88	73	74	—	—
Other educational services	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	14	14	—	—	—	—
Social services, religious and membership organizations	62	49	43	6	13	...	15	15	8	7	—	—	—
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	11	5	—	5	6	...	40	40	25	15	—	—	—
Public administration	76	56	36	—	20	...	59	47	22	25	12	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over													
Agriculture	533	468	344	84	65	...	1 017	931	542	378	86	—	—
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing	123	96	73	18	27	...	435	409	272	131	26	—	—
Nondurable goods	3	3	3	—	—	—	77	71	39	26	6	—	—
Food and kindred products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	29	20	9	6	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	3	3	3	—	—	—	6	6	6	—	—	—	—
Chemicals and allied products	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	13	7	—	—	—	—
Durable goods	120	93	70	18	27	...	358	338	233	105	20	—	—
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	6	—	—	—
Primary metal industries	6	—	—	—	6	...	22	22	16	6	—	—	—
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	14	14	14	—	—	—	20	20	9	11	—	—	—
Machinery, except electrical	21	14	14	—	7	...	14	7	7	—	7	—	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	42	35	23	7	7	...	91	91	64	27	—	—	—
Transportation equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	7	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	20	20	15	5	—	—	8	8	8	—	—	—	—
Railroads	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other transportation	12	12	7	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Communications	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	8	8	—	—	—	—
Utilities and sanitary services	8	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	14	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	41	41	28	6	—	—	184	180	120	60	4	—	—
General merchandise stores	6	6	—	6	—	—	5	5	5	—	—	—	—
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	7	7	—	—	—	—	16	12	5	7	4	—	—
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Eating and drinking places	17	17	17	—	—	—	138	138	104	34	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	52	47	35	12	5	...	55	39	21	18	16	—	—
Banking and credit agencies	8	8	8	—	—	—	28	21	16	5	7	—	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	44	39	27	12	5	...	27	18	5	13	9	—	—
Services	246	219	157	43	27	...	323	283	115	163	40	—	—
Business services	22	22	10	12	—	—	27	20	11	9	7	—	—
Repair services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private households	23	19	19	—	4	...	13	7	7	—	6	—	—
Other personal services	5	5	5	—	—	—	4	4	4	—	—	—	—
Entertainment and recreation services	6	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	190	167	117	31	23	...	279	252	93	154	27	—	—
Hospitals	32	27	10	5	5	...	96	96	43	48	—	—	—
Health services, except hospitals	45	41	27	14	4	...	60	60	—	60	—	—	—
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	57	50	37	6	7	...	91	64	33	31	27	—	—
Other educational services	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	9	9	—	—	—	—
Social services, religious and membership organizations	56	49	43	6	7	...	15	15	8	7	—	—	—
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	8	8	8	—	—	—
Public administration	37	31	22	—	6	...	12	12	6	6	6	—	—

Table 80. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State Urban and Rural	White						Black						
	The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural		
		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm	
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe			
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979													
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	266 021	229 309	90 101	129 013	36 712	...	6 849	6 761	5 195	1 431	88	-	
Worked in 1979	263 137	226 689	88 928	127 639	36 448	...	6 554	6 466	4 923	1 408	88	-	
50 to 52 weeks	177 076	151 867	57 327	88 591	25 209	...	3 616	3 548	2 596	880	68	-	
48 to 49 weeks	9 197	8 019	3 384	4 358	1 178	...	346	346	252	86	-	-	
40 to 47 weeks	21 213	18 204	7 376	9 979	3 009	...	564	551	436	115	13	-	
27 to 39 weeks	18 303	16 062	6 631	8 616	2 241	...	438	438	355	83	-	-	
14 to 26 weeks	20 066	17 585	7 620	8 926	2 481	...	752	752	668	64	-	-	
1 to 13 weeks	17 282	14 952	6 590	7 169	2 330	...	838	831	616	180	7	-	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	226 662	194 917	75 641	111 145	31 745	...	5 357	5 274	3 932	1 218	83	-	
50 to 52 weeks	164 904	141 291	53 119	82 839	23 613	...	3 053	3 211	2 339	800	63	-	
27 to 49 weeks	37 726	32 588	13 217	18 061	5 138	...	1 023	1 023	785	247	13	-	
1 to 26 weeks	24 032	21 038	9 305	10 245	2 994	...	1 030	1 023	808	171	7	-	
With unemployment in 1979	45 210	39 710	16 774	21 299	5 500	...	1 879	1 879	1 593	266	-	-	
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	17.0	17.3	18.6	16.5	15.0	...	27.4	27.8	30.7	18.6	-	-	
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	11 219	9 979	4 450	4 956	1 240	...	465	465	380	76	-	-	
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	16 020	13 996	5 719	7 694	2 024	...	539	539	400	128	-	-	
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	17 971	15 735	6 605	8 649	2 236	...	875	875	813	62	-	-	
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.2	15.1	15.1	15.4	15.5	...	18.6	18.6	19.8	12.6	-	-	
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	221 183	193 426	78 251	106 341	27 757	...	6 124	6 062	5 038	947	62	-	
Worked in 1979	217 840	190 486	76 922	104 859	27 354	...	5 282	5 766	4 764	933	62	-	
50 to 52 weeks	112 834	98 900	39 833	55 726	13 934	...	2 808	2 769	2 210	547	39	-	
48 to 49 weeks	8 377	7 380	2 727	4 346	997	...	259	259	234	25	-	-	
40 to 47 weeks	25 427	22 375	8 761	12 683	3 052	...	469	465	350	93	4	-	
27 to 39 weeks	22 653	19 558	7 884	10 686	3 095	...	572	572	504	52	-	-	
14 to 26 weeks	25 200	21 906	8 942	11 406	3 294	...	770	766	650	116	4	-	
1 to 13 weeks	23 349	20 367	8 775	10 012	2 982	...	950	950	816	100	15	-	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	135 646	119 443	49 387	65 672	16 203	...	4 270	4 229	3 462	721	41	-	
50 to 52 weeks	84 054	74 059	30 307	41 640	9 995	...	2 370	1 869	489	-	-	-	
27 to 49 weeks	30 251	26 663	10 573	15 113	3 588	...	952	952	813	117	-	-	
1 to 26 weeks	21 341	18 721	8 507	8 919	2 620	...	923	907	780	115	16	-	
With unemployment in 1979	45 180	39 670	16 078	21 556	5 510	...	1 557	1 557	1 371	156	8	-	
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	20.4	20.5	20.5	20.3	19.9	...	25.6	25.7	27.2	16.5	12.9	-	
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	13 528	12 055	5 168	6 030	1 473	...	408	408	356	44	-	-	
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	16 624	14 540	5 645	8 241	2 084	...	484	480	406	52	4	-	
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	15 028	13 075	5 265	7 285	1 953	...	673	669	609	60	4	-	
Mean weeks of unemployment	13.6	13.5	13.6	13.6	14.4	...	17.3	17.3	17.8	15.8	15.0	-	
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979													
Families	235 585	203 817	78 532	117 816	31 768	324	6 427	6 363	5 270	993	64	-	
No workers	30 958	27 838	11 950	14 927	3 120	5	1 210	1 201	1 111	81	9	-	
1 worker	68 394	58 992	23 479	33 354	9 402	80	2 295	2 279	1 917	333	16	-	
2 workers	97 667	83 523	31 217	49 169	14 144	172	2 220	2 215	1 742	438	5	-	
3 or more workers	38 566	33 464	11 886	20 366	5 102	67	702	688	500	141	34	-	
Married-couple families	195 090	166 912	61 785	98 937	28 178	284	3 282	3 245	2 387	769	37	-	
No workers	21 956	19 420	7 759	10 962	2 536	5	252	252	213	30	-	-	
1 worker	50 656	43 004	16 352	25 052	7 652	61	842	831	583	219	11	-	
2 workers	87 680	74 454	27 233	44 383	13 226	159	1 697	1 692	1 261	396	5	-	
Husband and wife worked	75 932	64 261	23 386	38 490	11 671	153	1 520	1 515	1 117	374	5	-	
3 or more workers	34 798	30 034	10 441	18 540	4 764	59	491	470	330	124	21	-	
Husband and wife worked	29 083	25 050	8 675	15 445	4 033	52	415	394	273	105	21	-	
Female householder, no husband present	32 821	30 034	13 827	15 189	2 787	25	2 852	2 830	2 624	195	22	-	
No workers	8 022	7 525	3 755	3 529	497	-	937	928	886	42	9	-	
1 worker	14 220	12 889	5 844	6 611	1 331	11	1 294	1 294	1 185	109	-	-	
2 workers	7 578	6 880	3 045	3 632	498	6	430	430	403	27	-	-	
3 or more workers	3 001	2 740	1 183	1 417	261	8	191	178	150	17	13	-	
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS													
Persons 16 to 64 years	280 223	241 874	95 815	135 509	38 349	...	7 960	7 843	6 305	1 403	117	-	
With a work disability	25 944	22 777	9 749	12 330	3 167	...	794	794	664	130	-	-	
Not in labor force	12 812	11 458	4 944	6 209	1 354	...	478	478	399	79	-	-	
Prevented from working	11 382	10 214	4 372	5 584	1 168	...	388	388	333	55	-	-	
Female, 16 to 64 years	298 334	259 657	103 500	144 578	38 677	...	8 714	8 625	7 286	1 227	89	-	
With a work disability	23 836	21 535	9 213	11 618	2 301	...	935	935	864	71	-	-	
Not in labor force	17 244	15 655	6 833	8 305	1 589	...	659	659	620	39	-	-	
Prevented from working	14 197	12 961	5 767	6 809	1 236	...	589	589	553	36	-	-	
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS													
Male veterans	121 313	104 210	39 885	60 568	17 103	...	16 674	16 468	13 591	2 630	206	-	
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	37.4	37.1	35.7	38.6	39.1	...	605	605	572	33	-	-	
Female veterans	4 526	3 991	1 766	2 073	535	...	539	539	511	28	-	-	
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.2	...	111	111	74	37	-	-	
PERIOD OF SERVICE													
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	125 839	108 201	41 651	62 641	17 638	...	2 843	2 807	2 181	591	36	-	
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	18.0	17.7	16.9	18.5	19.6	...	15.6	15.6	14.8	19.6	14.9	-	
May 1975 or later only	3 274	2 883	1 254	1 500	391	...	188	188	158	30	-	-	
Vietnam era	28 317	23 497	8 757	13 823	4 820	...	905	897	643	242	8	-	
February 1955 to July 1964 only	11 763	9 619	3 370	5 962	2 144	...	360	355	284	71	5	-	
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	2 707	2 258	678	1 451	449	...	228	228	139	64	13	-	
Korean conflict	17 075	14 457	5 359	8 550	2 618	...	372	362	302	49	10	-	
Korean conflict and World War II	3 893	3 415	1 275	2 070	478	...	50	50	46	4	-	-	
World War II	54 101	48 004	19 019	27 290	6 097	...	647	647	540	107	-	-	
World War I	2 587	2 200	1 122	1 010	387	...	12	12	5	7	-	-	
Other	2 122	1 868	817	985	254	...	81	81	64	17	-	-	
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	574 575	502 265	204 462	275 802	72 310	...	15 430	15 224	12 574	2 429	206	-	

Table 80. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State Urban and Rural	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
	The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
		Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm		Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979												
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	655	519	288	173	136	...	1 707	1 536	1 022	482	171	-
Worked in 1979	629	499	268	173	130	...	1 682	1 511	1 013	466	171	-
50 to 52 weeks	323	262	115	89	61	...	998	883	493	372	115	-
48 to 49 weeks	21	13	7	6	8	...	91	91	75	15	-	-
40 to 47 weeks	37	24	17	7	13	...	121	105	73	23	16	-
27 to 39 weeks	77	50	30	20	27	...	80	80	76	4	-	-
14 to 26 weeks	125	104	62	42	21	...	200	173	143	30	27	-
1 to 13 weeks	46	46	37	9	-	...	192	179	153	21	13	-
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	541	447	241	159	94	...	1 475	1 349	894	434	126	-
50 to 52 weeks	312	251	115	89	61	...	932	835	464	353	97	-
27 to 49 weeks	104	78	45	33	26	...	235	235	189	43	-	-
1 to 26 weeks	125	118	81	37	7	...	308	279	241	38	29	-
With unemployment in 1979	227	199	145	54	28	...	372	343	259	84	29	-
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	34.7	38.3	50.3	31.2	20.6	...	21.8	22.3	25.3	17.4	17.0	-
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	40	34	22	12	6	...	145	127	118	9	18	-
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	43	43	36	7	-	...	133	133	92	41	-	-
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	144	122	87	35	22	...	94	83	49	34	11	-
Mean weeks of unemployment	20.4	20.9	22.2	17.6	16.4	...	12.5	12.8	10.3	20.3	8.9	-
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	705	596	435	107	109	...	1 282	1 166	720	427	116	-
Worked in 1979	693	593	432	107	100	...	1 254	1 138	711	408	116	-
50 to 52 weeks	270	220	170	33	50	...	511	462	257	194	49	-
48 to 49 weeks	12	12	-	5	-	...	54	54	26	28	-	-
40 to 47 weeks	81	75	50	18	6	...	152	125	89	36	27	-
27 to 39 weeks	57	50	32	18	7	...	129	105	67	38	24	-
14 to 26 weeks	117	111	93	11	6	...	164	164	118	46	-	-
1 to 13 weeks	156	125	87	22	31	...	244	228	154	66	16	-
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	435	371	288	73	64	...	891	824	546	267	67	-
50 to 52 weeks	211	175	138	27	36	...	416	379	222	146	37	-
27 to 49 weeks	92	79	50	29	13	...	244	214	136	78	30	-
1 to 26 weeks	132	117	100	17	15	...	231	188	43	-	-	-
With unemployment in 1979	191	163	138	18	28	...	300	269	183	86	31	-
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	27.1	27.3	31.7	16.8	25.7	...	23.4	23.1	25.4	20.1	26.7	-
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	35	35	23	12	-	...	116	111	96	15	5	-
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	58	36	30	6	22	...	78	66	39	27	12	-
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	98	92	85	-	6	...	106	92	48	44	14	-
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.7	17.1	18.3	4.7	14.4	...	14.0	13.9	9.5	23.4	14.5	-
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979												
Families	726	625	415	142	101	-	1 282	1 161	690	433	121	-
No workers	190	178	139	32	12	...	173	173	117	49	-	-
1 worker	205	175	119	31	30	...	445	405	236	138	40	-
2 workers	252	200	97	67	52	...	453	397	190	207	56	-
3 or more workers	79	72	60	12	7	...	211	186	147	39	25	-
Married-couple families	358	296	161	93	62	...	1 068	969	559	376	99	-
No workers	38	38	31	-	-	...	120	120	95	18	-	-
1 worker	75	56	31	14	19	...	349	314	166	121	35	-
2 workers	193	150	59	67	43	...	414	367	165	202	47	-
Husband and wife worked	173	135	47	64	38	...	395	348	149	199	47	-
3 or more workers	52	52	40	12	-	...	185	168	133	35	17	-
Husband and wife worked	44	44	32	12	-	...	161	144	109	35	17	-
Female householder, no husband present	329	297	231	40	32	...	157	144	105	35	13	-
No workers	136	124	101	23	12	...	25	25	7	18	-	-
1 worker	120	109	78	17	11	...	80	75	59	12	5	-
2 workers	53	44	32	-	9	...	30	30	25	5	-	-
3 or more workers	20	20	20	-	-	...	22	14	-	-	8	-
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Male, 16 to 64 years	714	580	320	201	134	...	2 182	2 004	1 400	542	178	-
With a work disability	94	82	36	30	12	...	72	66	38	28	6	-
Not in labor force	63	57	20	21	6	...	55	55	27	28	-	-
Prevented from working	54	54	20	18	-	...	29	29	20	9	-	-
Female, 16 to 64 years	1 091	949	683	167	142	...	2 050	1 864	1 153	662	186	-
With a work disability	200	189	123	36	11	...	57	53	19	26	4	-
Not in labor force	120	120	67	23	-	...	43	39	13	18	4	-
Prevented from working	75	75	40	17	-	...	33	29	13	8	4	-
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Persons 16 to 64 years	1 805	1 529	1 003	368	276	...	4 232	3 868	2 553	1 204	364	-
With a public transportation disability	103	97	29	34	6	...	36	36	22	14	-	-
With a work disability	87	81	23	24	6	...	20	20	12	8	-	-
Persons 65 years and over	267	241	138	71	26	...	399	383	237	136	16	-
With a public transportation disability	57	57	31	26	-	...	25	25	9	12	-	-
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS												
Male veterans	287	238	136	84	49	...	276	259	154	94	17	-
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	39.8	40.8	39.3	49.4	35.3	...	12.9	13.2	11.3	17.4	9.6	-
Female veterans	22	22	22	-	-	...	15	8	-	8	7	-
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.7	2.0	2.8	-	-	...	0.6	0.4	-	1.0	3.5	-
PERIOD OF SERVICE												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	309	260	158	84	49	...	291	267	154	102	24	-
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	15.4	15.3	14.1	21.3	15.5	...	6.5	6.5	5.7	7.7	6.3	-
May 1975 or later only	28	28	21	7	-	...	13	13	7	6	-	-
Vietnam era	127	109	82	18	18	...	142	125	66	52	17	-
February 1955 to July 1964 only	37	18	14	4	19	...	18	18	7	6	-	-
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	3	3	-	3	-	...	6	6	-	6	-	-
Korean conflict	29	29	15	14	-	...	41	34	18	16	7	-
Korean conflict and World War II	-	-	-	-	-	...	16	16	6	10	-	-
World War II	76	64	17	38	12	...	55	55	50	5	-	-
World War I	9	9	9	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	1 704	1 436	960	311	268	...	4 220	3 864	2 533	1 221	356	-

Table 81. Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State
Urban and Rural**

INCOME IN 1979

Households

	White						Black						
	The State	Urban			Rural			The State	Urban			Black	
		Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Form	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Form
Median	\$16,363	\$15,947	\$14,370	\$17,056	\$19,438	\$22,917	\$10,236	\$10,182	\$9,193	\$16,442	\$24,375	—	—
Mean	\$19,206	\$18,801	\$17,710	\$19,595	\$22,091	\$25,701	\$12,800	\$12,696	\$11,722	\$17,956	\$24,159	—	—
Families	235,585	203,817	78,532	117,816	31,768	324	6,427	6,363	5,270	993	64	—	—
Less than \$5,000	323,467	283,692	118,454	155,019	39,775	374	9,116	9,034	7,612	1,322	82	—	—
\$5,000 to \$7,499	43,541	40,286	20,200	18,958	3,255	17	2,548	2,533	2,370	154	15	—	—
\$7,500 to \$9,999	26,604	24,246	11,171	12,212	2,358	5	1,002	1,002	870	132	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	26,269	23,556	10,820	11,912	2,713	31	917	912	836	76	5	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	51,144	45,173	19,380	24,084	5,971	72	1,542	1,542	1,260	254	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	49,425	43,186	17,197	24,279	6,239	42	1,138	1,132	942	162	6	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	42,757	36,998	14,006	21,643	5,759	45	798	782	579	180	16	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	48,830	41,266	15,080	24,632	7,564	92	807	790	531	247	17	—	—
\$50,000 or more	23,779	19,683	6,771	12,146	4,096	38	314	291	186	105	23	—	—
Median	11,118	9,298	3,829	5,153	1,820	32	50	50	38	12	—	—	—
Mean	\$16,363	\$15,947	\$14,370	\$17,056	\$19,438	\$22,917	\$10,236	\$10,182	\$9,193	\$16,442	\$24,375	—	—
Families	235,585	203,817	78,532	117,816	31,768	324	6,427	6,363	5,270	993	64	—	—
Less than \$5,000	13,050	10,873	5,676	5,865	1,177	17	1,408	1,399	1,312	78	9	—	—
\$5,000 to \$7,499	14,437	13,018	5,491	7,076	1,419	—	712	712	649	63	—	—	—
\$7,500 to \$9,999	15,576	13,916	6,184	7,308	1,680	25	571	566	526	40	5	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	36,233	31,728	12,867	17,639	4,505	61	1,136	1,136	925	183	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	40,499	35,285	13,242	20,642	5,214	34	850	850	693	129	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	37,913	32,687	12,010	19,513	5,226	45	747	737	523	191	10	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	45,262	38,276	13,568	23,232	6,986	72	667	650	446	192	17	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	22,345	18,503	6,147	11,649	3,842	38	293	270	165	105	23	—	—
\$50,000 or more	10,250	8,531	3,347	4,892	1,719	32	43	43	31	12	—	—	—
Median	\$19,745	\$19,436	\$18,349	\$20,088	\$21,714	\$23,333	\$11,941	\$11,874	\$10,662	\$20,068	\$27,000	—	—
Mean	\$22,428	\$22,121	\$21,429	\$22,574	\$24,398	\$26,768	\$14,391	\$14,262	\$13,093	\$20,158	\$27,144	—	—
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	125,268	113,570	58,405	47,617	11,698	...	4,582	4,537	3,895	586	45	—	—
Less than \$2,000	18,388	17,022	9,446	4,895	1,366	—	1,214	1,195	1,090	65	19	—	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	11,165	10,285	5,419	3,731	880	—	479	479	434	38	—	—	—
\$3,000 to \$4,999	28,291	25,926	13,390	11,171	2,365	—	882	878	789	80	4	—	—
\$5,000 to \$7,999	21,419	19,414	9,799	8,725	2,005	—	709	709	526	183	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	10,718	9,549	4,662	4,576	1,169	—	371	366	330	36	5	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	17,954	16,084	7,891	7,583	1,870	—	563	563	446	117	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	13,440	11,942	5,983	5,549	1,498	—	324	307	253	54	17	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3,245	2,776	1,472	1,183	469	—	33	33	20	13	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	648	572	343	204	76	—	7	7	7	—	—	—	—
Median	\$5,589	\$5,478	\$5,250	\$6,275	\$6,884	—	\$4,174	\$4,176	\$3,903	\$6,582	\$3,875	—	—
Mean	\$7,944	\$7,825	\$7,735	\$8,320	\$9,096	—	\$5,924	\$5,897	\$5,670	\$7,832	\$8,643	—	—
Males 15 years and over, with income	317,146	274,771	109,555	153,526	42,375	...	7,751	7,656	5,892	1,628	95	—	—
Median income	\$11,411	\$11,193	\$10,374	\$11,853	\$12,872	—	\$7,844	\$7,792	\$7,476	\$9,740	\$15,372	—	—
Percent year-round full-time workers	52.0	51.4	48.5	53.9	55.6	—	42.2	41.9	39.7	49.1	66.3	—	—
Median income	\$15,928	\$15,767	\$15,283	\$16,037	\$17,005	—	\$12,631	\$12,592	\$12,090	\$14,240	\$16,108	—	—
Females 15 years and over, with income	315,174	278,052	115,396	150,920	37,122	...	8,363	8,250	7,016	1,157	113	—	—
Median income	\$4,909	\$4,896	\$4,817	\$5,045	\$5,022	—	\$4,484	\$4,484	\$4,291	\$6,283	\$4,464	—	—
Percent year-round full-time workers	26.7	26.6	26.2	27.6	26.9	—	26.6	26.7	28.7	26.6	42.3	22.1	—
Median income	\$9,447	\$9,370	\$9,355	\$9,348	\$10,090	—	\$9,393	\$9,362	\$9,188	\$9,869	\$10,333	—	—
Per capita income	\$7,030	\$6,978	\$6,931	\$7,049	\$7,366	...	\$4,364	\$4,340	\$4,042	\$5,764	\$6,301	—	—
Persons in households	\$7,180	\$7,137	\$7,099	\$7,160	\$7,450	—	\$4,442	\$4,420	\$4,119	\$5,910	\$6,256	—	—
Persons in group quarters	\$2,979	\$2,919	\$3,165	\$3,017	\$3,638	—	\$2,817	\$2,757	\$1,962	\$4,404	\$7,104	—	—
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Age of family householder:	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15 to 24 years	\$12,535	\$12,394	\$11,326	\$13,309	\$13,286	\$8,750	\$4,301	\$4,317	\$4,259	\$5,139	\$3,750	—	—
25 to 34 years	18,498	18,252	17,137	18,964	\$19,885	\$21,458	\$8,999	\$8,999	\$7,839	\$19,327	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	22,309	21,914	20,385	22,645	\$24,334	\$26,071	\$14,819	\$14,685	\$13,567	\$21,581	\$23,125	—	—
45 to 54 years	25,522	25,202	24,370	25,605	\$27,794	\$29,036	\$19,267	\$18,966	\$18,137	\$25,679	\$40,056	—	—
55 to 64 years	21,945	21,821	21,574	21,958	\$23,107	\$22,778	\$16,677	\$16,677	\$12,434	\$20,455	—	—	—
65 years and over	12,352	12,313	12,479	12,183	\$12,771	\$51,806	\$12,197	\$12,083	\$11,477	\$14,471	\$35,472	—	—
Family type by presence of own children:	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Families	\$19,745	\$19,436	\$18,349	\$20,088	\$21,714	\$23,333	\$11,941	\$11,874	\$10,662	\$20,068	\$27,000	—	—
With own children under 18 years	\$20,239	\$19,879	\$18,346	\$20,651	\$22,256	\$26,250	\$10,576	\$10,528	\$9,140	\$20,012	\$24,063	—	—
With own children under 6 years	17,408	17,103	15,817	\$17,969	\$19,499	\$27,647	\$7,743	\$7,653	\$6,839	\$13,750	\$23,750	—	—
Without own children under 18 years	19,221	\$19,002	18,352	\$19,453	\$20,945	\$21,923	\$14,669	\$14,558	\$13,356	\$20,300	\$40,431	—	—
Married-couple families	\$21,183	\$20,955	\$20,262	\$21,377	\$22,613	\$24,333	\$18,761	\$18,662	\$17,429	\$21,880	\$36,830	—	—
With own children under 18 years	\$22,125	\$21,906	\$21,053	\$22,374	\$23,463	\$26,250	\$19,832	\$19,786	\$18,632	\$22,261	\$25,000	—	—
With own children under 6 years	\$18,835	\$18,605	\$17,747	\$19,161	\$20,249	\$27,647	\$14,688	\$14,633	\$13,632	\$20,682	\$23,750	—	—
Without own children under 18 years	\$20,009	\$19,793	\$19,314	\$20,138	\$21,454	\$23,824	\$16,813	\$16,599	\$14,911	\$20,450	\$40,431	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	\$10,455	\$10,278	\$9,657	\$10,830	\$11,919	\$15,893	\$6,356	\$6,346	\$6,233	\$7,390	\$20,833	—	—
With own children under 18 years	\$7,109	\$6,884	\$6,460	\$7,272	\$9,973	—	\$5,448	\$5,435	\$5,236	\$6,985	\$20,833	—	—
With own children under 6 years	\$4,275	\$4,212	\$4,205	\$4,175	\$5,686	—	\$4,365	\$4,365	\$4,205	—	—	—	—
Without own children under 18 years	\$15,056	\$14,981	\$14,452	\$15,539	\$15,902	\$15,893	\$10,758	\$10,758	\$10,739	\$12,708	—	—	—
Workers in family in 1979:	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
No workers	\$7,806	\$7,669	\$7,434	\$7,815	\$9,050</								

Table 81. Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The State Urban and Rural	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut					Asian and Pacific Islander				
	The State	Urban		Rural		The State	Urban		Rural	
		Total	Inside urbanized areas	Total	Farm		Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total
INCOME IN 1979										
Households										
Less than \$5,000	1 057	898	555	238	159	—	1 711	1 573	953	567
\$5,000 to \$7,499	337	293	216	56	44	—	404	384	275	94
\$7,500 to \$9,999	187	173	118	48	14	—	129	106	75	25
\$10,000 to \$14,999	126	109	58	37	17	—	154	137	97	33
\$15,000 to \$19,999	120	120	63	19	—	—	222	216	126	79
\$20,000 to \$24,999	107	82	41	14	45	—	267	253	183	90
\$25,000 to \$34,999	116	90	45	27	26	—	139	139	90	49
\$35,000 to \$49,999	47	34	14	20	13	—	166	159	65	94
\$50,000 or more	11	11	—	11	—	—	107	71	27	40
Median	6	6	—	6	—	—	123	108	35	63
Mean	\$7 589	\$7 254	\$6 303	\$8 514	\$15 536	—	\$13 714	\$13 559	\$10 983	\$17 596
Families	\$10 821	\$10 390	\$8 665	\$13 718	\$13 259	—	\$18 072	\$17 659	\$14 304	\$22 696
Less than \$5,000	726	625	415	142	101	—	1 282	1 181	690	433
\$5,000 to \$7,499	178	170	145	18	8	—	225	210	149	55
\$7,500 to \$9,999	145	138	97	34	7	—	76	59	53	6
\$10,000 to \$14,999	74	66	40	12	8	—	121	104	71	26
\$15,000 to \$19,999	90	90	56	12	—	—	195	189	107	71
\$20,000 to \$24,999	83	44	23	14	39	—	201	193	128	65
\$25,000 to \$34,999	102	76	44	21	26	—	97	97	61	36
\$35,000 to \$49,999	43	30	10	20	13	—	160	153	59	94
\$50,000 or more	11	11	—	11	—	—	107	71	27	40
Median	\$8 851	\$7 670	\$6 611	\$13 958	\$18 403	—	\$15 444	\$15 364	\$13 349	\$19 226
Mean	\$11 945	\$11 053	\$9 139	\$15 891	\$17 467	—	\$20 106	\$19 713	\$16 380	\$23 882
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	519	454	260	157	65	—	1 006	936	725	185
Less than \$2,000	72	66	35	31	6	—	389	363	312	31
\$2,000 to \$2,999	77	71	43	23	6	—	94	94	71	23
\$3,000 to \$4,999	110	86	57	20	24	—	148	127	95	32
\$5,000 to \$7,999	139	132	82	50	7	—	133	116	80	30
\$8,000 to \$9,999	31	22	8	14	9	—	47	47	40	7
\$10,000 to \$14,999	56	49	26	7	7	—	103	103	87	16
\$15,000 to \$24,999	28	22	9	6	6	—	63	57	34	23
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	6	—
\$50,000 or more	6	6	—	—	—	—	23	23	23	—
Median	\$5 008	\$5 070	\$4 750	\$5 237	\$4 781	—	\$3 198	\$3 129	\$2 711	\$5 591
Mean	\$6 616	\$6 672	\$5 381	\$7 849	\$6 230	—	\$6 147	\$6 263	\$4 752	\$12 889
Males 15 years and over, with income	776	640	351	215	136	—	2 025	1 847	1 267	541
Median income	\$6 788	\$6 391	\$5 500	\$7 047	\$10 231	—	\$7 676	\$7 706	\$6 089	\$14 128
Percent year-round full-time workers	40.2	39.2	32.8	41.4	44.9	—	46.0	45.2	36.6	65.2
Median income	\$10 789	\$10 518	\$7 688	\$9 786	\$11 550	—	\$12 740	\$12 439	\$10 563	\$17 752
Females 15 years and over, with income	1 122	990	689	197	132	—	1 676	1 543	977	533
Median income	\$3 984	\$3 857	\$4 243	\$3 567	\$4 917	—	\$4 435	\$4 423	\$4 077	\$4 791
Percent year-round full-time workers	18.8	17.7	20.0	13.7	27.3	—	24.8	24.6	22.7	27.4
Median income	\$9 875	\$10 344	\$10 000	\$11 571	\$8 857	—	\$9 563	\$9 508	\$9 275	\$10 500
Per capita income	\$3 875	\$3 747	\$3 122	\$5 616	\$4 599	—	\$4 999	\$4 924	\$3 977	\$6 426
Persons in households	\$3 914	\$3 773	\$3 135	\$5 928	\$4 707	—	\$5 074	\$5 001	\$4 023	\$6 457
Persons in group quarters	\$2 838	\$3 073	\$2 420	\$3 376	\$1 255	—	\$3 541	\$3 541	\$3 412	\$5 596
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years	\$5 852	\$6 307	\$5 909	\$8 750	\$3 750	—	\$13 242	\$13 594	\$13 125	\$16 364
25 to 34 years	\$7 862	\$7 366	\$7 305	\$6 838	\$19 107	—	\$8 958	\$8 802	\$7 400	\$19 643
35 to 44 years	\$13 542	\$12 045	\$7 321	\$22 917	\$18 542	—	\$18 125	\$17 412	\$17 208	\$17 619
45 to 54 years	\$21 154	\$20 769	\$21 250	\$23 333	\$25 625	—	\$22 386	\$19 375	\$16 346	\$34 450
55 to 64 years	\$5 662	\$4 909	\$3 750	\$8 500	\$22 857	—	\$23 500	\$23 250	\$15 417	\$26 071
65 years and over	\$12 000	\$10 875	\$5 000	\$13 750	\$17 750	—	\$12 500	\$13 750	\$18 194	\$10 313
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	\$8 851	\$7 670	\$6 611	\$13 958	\$18 403	—	\$15 444	\$15 364	\$13 349	\$19 226
With own children under 18 years	\$8 152	\$7 331	\$6 693	\$7 857	\$18 365	—	\$15 801	\$15 465	\$13 176	\$18 958
With own children under 6 years	\$8 007	\$7 479	\$7 151	\$8 036	\$18 214	—	\$14 549	\$14 262	\$12 568	\$16 800
Without own children under 18 years	\$15 114	\$11 500	\$6 250	\$17 500	\$18 500	—	\$14 917	\$15 204	\$13 750	\$19 333
Married-couple families	\$17 755	\$14 931	\$11 118	\$22 578	\$20 208	—	\$16 504	\$16 424	\$14 552	\$22 031
With own children under 18 years	\$17 621	\$14 083	\$12 222	\$22 885	\$19 904	—	\$17 179	\$16 843	\$15 094	\$22 500
With own children under 6 years	\$17 813	\$13 594	\$11 528	\$23 077	\$19 643	—	\$14 898	\$14 611	\$13 142	\$16 800
Without own children under 18 years	\$17 986	\$16 923	\$10 125	\$21 750	\$25 469	—	\$15 333	\$15 541	\$13 281	\$21 250
Female householders, no husband present	\$6 147	\$6 042	\$5 903	\$5 294	\$7 813	—	\$10 966	\$10 795	\$9 716	\$12 344
With own children under 18 years	\$6 056	\$6 042	\$5 981	\$4 444	\$6 250	—	\$8 239	\$8 239	\$7 898	\$12 857
With own children under 6 years	\$5 771	\$5 938	\$5 814	\$5 375	\$3 750	—	\$8 068	\$8 068	\$8 068	—
Without own children under 18 years	\$6 667	\$6 042	\$5 341	\$7 143	\$16 250	—	\$17 292	\$16 979	\$18 611	\$12 037
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	\$4 639	\$4 665	\$4 577	\$5 395	\$4 375	—	\$3 309	\$3 309	\$2 928	\$3 750
1 worker	\$7 067	\$6 743	\$6 352	\$6 750	\$19 167	—	\$12 058	\$12 058	\$10 056	\$16 700
2 workers	\$17 823	\$17 143	\$13 021	\$24 975	\$18 542	—	\$18 112	\$18 112	\$16 193	\$23 750
3 or more workers	\$16 875	\$15 417	\$15 417	\$18 750	\$23 750	—	\$26 607	\$25 952	\$25 078	\$50 388
Unrelated individuals:										
Male, 15 years and over	\$5 814	\$5 653	\$5 391	\$5 577	\$9 500	—	\$3 639	\$3 895	\$3 672	\$11 375
65 years and over	\$4 423	\$4 423	\$2 429	\$4 938	—	—	\$6 500	\$6 500	\$6 500	—
Female, 15 years and over	\$3 630	\$3 536	\$3 533	\$3 750	\$4 063	—	\$2 758	\$2 617	\$1 928	\$3 800
65 years and over	\$3 471	\$3 288	\$3 500	\$3 250	\$4 056	—	\$4 364	\$3 958	\$3 531	\$4 500
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	1 057	898	555	238	159	—	1 711	1 573	953	567
With earnings	704	590	351	155	114	—	1 347	1 220	729	453
Mean earnings	\$11 796	\$11 121	\$9 546	\$14 349	\$15 288	—	\$19 778	\$19 440	\$14 909	\$25 898
With wage or salary income	687	581	342	155	106	—	1 310	1 190	723	429
Mean wage or salary income	\$11 293	\$10 701	\$9 310	\$13 271	\$14 535	—	\$18 388	\$18 100	\$14 300	\$23 785
With nonfarm self-employment income	59	51	32	12	8	—	156	144	67	74
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$9 223	\$6 748	\$5 203	\$13 925	\$25 005	—	\$14 031	\$12 596	\$2 479	\$20 645
With farm self-employment income	5	—	—	—	5	—	11	11	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income	\$405	—	—	—	\$405	—	\$33 060	\$33 060	\$33 060	\$31 255
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	147	120	44	65	27	—	652	585	310	245
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$3 515	\$3 937	\$6 618	\$6 778	\$1 641	—	\$2 064	\$2 119	\$2 466	\$1 695
With Social Security income	250	219	128	55	31	—	286	270	164	96
Mean Social Security income	\$3 617	\$3 651	\$3 467	\$3 474	\$3 377	—	\$3 991	\$3 983	\$4 104	\$3 830
With public assistance income	345	300	218	45	45	—	246	246	189	57
Mean public assistance income	\$3 070	\$3 034	\$3 096	\$3 303	\$3 308	—	\$3 070	\$3 070	\$3 310	\$2 275
With all other income	250	216	124	76	34	—	352	336	247	78
Mean all other income	\$2 615	\$2 715	\$2 520	\$3 430	\$1 983	—	\$2 949	\$2 946	\$2 835	\$2 877

Table 82. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State
Urban and Rural**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families		Persons		Block							
		Urban		Rural				Urban		Rural	
		Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas			
The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Form	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Form
With Social Security income	235 585	203 817	78 532	117 816	31 768	324	6 427	6 363	5 270	993	64
Income above poverty level	59 844	53 139	21 988	29 358	6 705	58	847	841	720	112	6
Below poverty level without Social Security income	57 238	50 774	20 982	28 066	6 464	58	688	682	561	112	6
With public assistance income	16 330	14 612	6 100	7 963	1 718	12	138	138	116	13	-
Income above poverty level	19 929	18 312	8 439	9 339	1 617	32	1 886	1 877	1 764	104	9
Below poverty level without public assistance income	13 319	12 088	5 250	6 473	1 231	27	731	731	683	39	-
Householder worked in 1979	2 799	2 623	1 217	1 326	176	-	246	246	222	15	-
With related children under 18 years	183 511	157 098	58 172	92 956	26 413	294	4 562	4 513	3 609	813	49
With related children 5 to 17 years	116 497	98 935	36 416	58 615	17 562	140	4 707	4 662	3 867	716	45
Female householder, no husband present	94 410	79 759	28 906	47 807	14 651	105	3 754	3 714	3 074	581	40
Householder worked in 1979	18 714	16 928	7 404	8 889	1 788	6	1 617	1 610	1 460	139	7
With related children under 18 years	18 776	17 019	7 893	8 519	1 757	-	2 452	2 430	2 229	190	22
With related children under 6 years	6 014	5 540	2 877	2 467	474	-	1 300	1 291	1 206	85	9
Householder 65 years and over	40 618	36 426	15 596	19 546	4 191	-	444	438	362	67	6
Unrelated Individuals	107 547	95 900	48 990	43 471	11 647	-	3 741	3 696	3 245	451	45
With Social Security income	38 767	35 785	17 231	17 261	2 982	-	775	769	680	89	6
Income above poverty level	27 603	25 338	12 107	12 206	2 265	-	289	289	270	19	-
Below poverty level without Social Security income	17 163	15 952	7 518	7 868	1 211	-	215	215	196	19	-
With public assistance income	7 905	7 549	4 138	3 212	356	-	514	514	474	40	-
Income above poverty level	2 493	2 338	1 165	1 080	155	-	130	130	122	8	-
Below poverty level without public assistance income	1 368	1 300	651	599	68	-	99	99	91	8	-
Worked in 1979	63 721	55 424	29 096	24 317	8 297	-	2 441	2 415	2 074	341	26
65 years and over	37 765	34 962	16 866	16 847	2 803	-	673	667	587	80	6
Persons	869 358	750 901	296 753	426 333	118 457	-	25 969	25 658	21 363	4 016	311
Related children under 18 years	223 047	188 254	69 651	111 258	34 793	-	9 917	9 812	8 229	1 477	105
Related children 5 to 17 years	171 988	145 018	52 918	86 500	26 970	-	7 187	7 093	5 924	1 084	94
60 years and over	164 388	147 964	64 401	78 369	16 424	-	2 153	2 129	1 747	373	24
65 years and over	115 898	104 648	46 457	54 570	11 250	-	1 485	1 467	1 231	227	18

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families		Persons		Block							
		Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas			
The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Form	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Form
Percent below poverty level	16 085	14 598	6 919	7 266	1 487	17	1 842	1 828	1 728	100	14
Percent below poverty level	6.8	7.2	8.8	6.2	4.7	5.2	28.7	28.7	32.8	10.1	21.9
Mean income deficit	\$2 603	\$2 574	\$2 646	\$2 500	\$2 888	\$3 929	\$3 052	\$3 044	\$3 025	\$3 368	\$4 166
Persons per family	3.28	3.26	3.30	3.22	3.53	-	3.51	3.50	3.51	3.30	4.79
With Social Security income	2 606	2 365	1 006	1 292	241	-	159	159	159	9	-
With public assistance income	6 610	6 224	3 189	2 866	386	5	1 155	1 146	1 081	65	-
Householder worked in 1979	7 653	6 768	3 010	3 533	885	17	705	700	664	36	5
With related children under 18 years	12 393	11 240	5 457	5 450	1 153	10	1 675	1 661	1 561	100	14
With related children 5 to 17 years	9 507	8 568	4 095	4 224	939	5	1 198	1 184	1 127	57	14
Female householder, no husband present	8 714	8 116	4 089	3 744	598	-	1 515	1 506	1 435	71	9
Householder worked in 1979	3 304	3 030	1 347	1 552	274	-	571	571	542	29	-
With related children under 18 years	7 980	7 420	3 694	3 478	560	-	1 445	1 436	1 365	71	9
With related children under 6 years	3 949	3 684	1 939	1 637	263	-	931	922	877	45	9
Householder 65 years and over	1 782	1 621	684	911	161	-	31	31	31	-	-
Unrelated Individuals	28 011	24 831	13 688	10 312	3 180	-	1 474	1 451	1 332	119	23
Percent below poverty level	26.0	25.9	27.9	23.7	27.3	-	39.4	39.3	41.0	26.4	51.1
Mean income deficit	\$1 489	\$1 457	\$1 490	\$1 396	\$1 743	-	\$1 809	\$1 796	\$1 864	\$1 041	\$2 605
With Social Security income	11 164	10 447	5 124	5 055	717	-	486	480	410	70	6
With public assistance income	5 412	5 211	2 973	2 132	201	-	384	384	352	32	-
Worked in 1979	10 228	8 314	5 200	2 709	1 914	-	466	462	433	29	4
65 years and over	11 199	10 458	5 166	5 040	741	-	406	400	346	54	6
Persons	80 821	72 414	36 685	33 537	8 407	-	8 055	7 995	7 496	499	60
Percent below poverty level	9.3	9.6	12.4	7.9	7.1	-	31.0	31.2	35.1	12.4	19.3
Related children under 18 years	26 323	23 767	11 883	11 121	2 556	-	3 973	3 956	3 694	262	17
Related children 5 to 17 years	19 225	17 332	8 499	8 310	1 893	-	2 534	2 528	2 368	160	6
60 years and over	17 826	16 542	7 861	8 328	1 284	-	616	610	535	75	6
65 years and over	14 518	13 444	6 432	6 709	1 074	-	472	466	412	54	6

Families		Persons		Block							
		Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas			
The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Form	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Form
Percent below poverty level	23 433	21 186	9 700	10 870	2 247	29	2 250	2 236	2 076	151	14
Percent below poverty level	5.9	10.4	12.4	9.2	7.1	9.0	35.0	35.1	39.4	15.2	21.9
Mean income deficit	\$3 122	\$3 107	\$3 260	\$2 971	\$3 260	\$3 481	\$4 055	\$4 040	\$4 082	\$3 656	\$6 423
Persons per family	3.29	3.27	3.28	3.26	3.49	-	3.59	3.58	3.57	3.79	4.79
With Social Security income	5 010	4 493	1 883	2 476	517	-	193	193	184	-	-
With public assistance income	8 199	7 713	3 847	3 637	486	5	1 334	1 325	1 240	76	9
Householder worked in 1979	12 042	10 686	4 690	5 653	1 356	29	997	992	950	87	5
With related children under 18 years	16 847	15 279	7 184	7 634	1 568	22	2 021	2 007	1 856	151	14
With related children 5 to 17 years	13 057	11 769	5 430	5 992	1 288	11	1 487	1 473	1 372	101	14
Female householder, no husband present	10 853	10 116	5 029	4 758	737	-	1 726	1 717	1 626	91	9
Householder worked in 1979	4 680	4 319	1 939	2 209	361	-	722	722	673	49	-
With related children under 18 years	9 647	8 997	4 438	4 265	650	-	1 630	1 621	1 530	91	9
With related children under 6 years	4 392	4 112	2 184	1 812	280	-	1 018	1 009	951	58	9
Householder 65 years and over	3 613	3 261	1 345	1 826	352	-	50	50	41	-	-
Unrelated Individuals	39 196	35 014	18 884	14 958	4 182	-	1 770	1 747	1 615	132	23
Percent below poverty level	36.4	36.5	38.5	34.4	35.9	-	47.3	47.3			

Table 82. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State Urban and Rural	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
	The State	Urban			Rural			The State	Urban			Rural
		Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Form	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Form	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	726	625	415	142	101	—	1 282	1 161	690	433	121	—
With Social Security income	125	111	64	29	14	—	141	136	94	38	5	—
Income above poverty level	82	68	28	29	14	—	130	125	89	32	5	—
Below poverty level without Social Security income	35	35	22	13	—	—	18	18	13	5	—	—
With public assistance income	285	263	187	39	22	—	231	231	174	57	—	—
Income above poverty level	124	110	69	11	14	—	118	118	83	35	—	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income	64	56	32	5	8	—	19	19	19	—	—	—
Householder worked in 1979	485	406	249	96	79	—	1 032	911	506	378	121	—
With related children under 18 years	548	465	350	65	83	—	858	815	476	314	43	—
With related children 5 to 17 years	472	403	315	38	69	—	595	570	328	224	25	—
Female householder, no husband present	329	297	231	40	32	—	157	144	105	35	13	—
Householder worked in 1979	172	156	118	12	16	—	113	100	83	17	13	—
With related children under 18 years	314	287	226	35	27	—	89	89	73	12	—	—
With related children under 6 years	147	139	96	24	8	—	24	24	17	7	—	—
Householder 65 years and over	68	59	42	6	9	—	94	89	65	24	5	—
Unrelated individuals	440	375	233	105	65	—	697	627	438	163	70	—
With Social Security income	119	102	58	26	17	—	149	138	74	58	11	—
Income above poverty level	45	36	24	8	9	—	104	93	35	52	11	—
Below poverty level without Social Security income	41	32	24	8	9	—	71	66	23	37	5	—
With public assistance income	71	48	33	15	23	—	30	23	13	10	7	—
Income above poverty level	9	—	—	—	9	—	13	13	—	—	—	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked in 1979	258	216	134	59	42	—	398	353	278	75	45	—
65 years and over	117	100	58	33	17	—	146	135	67	62	11	—
Persons	3 094	2 627	1 826	505	467	—	6 295	5 772	3 552	2 045	523	—
Related children under 18 years	1 192	1 021	776	124	171	—	2 145	1 997	1 162	773	148	—
Related children 5 to 17 years	859	732	536	90	127	—	1 376	1 284	709	529	92	—
60 years and over	343	312	156	97	31	—	511	487	282	187	24	—
65 years and over	267	241	138	71	26	—	399	383	237	136	16	—
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	247	239	197	28	8	—	281	261	200	55	20	—
Percent below poverty level	34.0	38.2	47.5	19.7	7.9	—	21.9	22.5	29.0	12.7	16.5	—
Mean income deficit	\$2 797	\$2 831	\$3 228	\$1 309	\$1 790	—	\$3 873	\$4 009	\$4 054	\$4 183	\$2 094	—
Persons per family	3.93	3.97	4.30	2.50	2.75	—	3.94	3.98	4.30	3.05	3.45	—
With Social Security income	43	43	36	—	—	—	11	11	5	6	—	—
With public assistance income	161	153	118	28	8	—	113	113	91	22	—	—
Householder worked in 1979	82	82	70	5	—	—	133	113	83	24	20	—
With related children under 18 years	222	214	179	28	8	—	209	198	156	42	11	—
With related children 5 to 17 years	194	194	159	28	—	—	113	113	85	28	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	169	161	126	28	8	—	23	23	18	5	—	—
Householder worked in 1979	39	39	27	5	—	—	18	18	18	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years	169	161	126	28	8	—	23	23	18	5	—	—
With related children under 6 years	99	91	67	17	8	—	6	6	6	—	—	—
Householder 65 years and over	21	21	—	—	—	—	11	11	5	6	—	—
Unrelated individuals	169	149	96	39	20	—	309	267	209	38	42	—
Percent below poverty level	38.4	39.7	41.2	37.1	30.8	—	44.3	42.6	47.7	23.3	60.0	—
Mean income deficit	\$1 274	\$1 238	\$1 154	\$1 641	\$1 544	—	\$2 217	\$2 226	\$2 126	\$1 961	\$2 160	—
With Social Security income	74	66	34	18	8	—	45	45	39	6	—	—
With public assistance income	62	48	33	15	14	—	17	10	—	10	7	—
Worked in 1979	41	35	21	14	6	—	145	117	111	6	28	—
65 years and over	71	63	40	18	8	—	31	31	25	6	—	—
Persons	1 072	990	829	115	82	—	1 572	1 461	1 136	294	111	—
Percent below poverty level	34.6	37.7	45.4	22.8	17.6	—	25.0	25.3	32.0	14.4	21.2	—
Related children under 18 years	527	485	432	41	42	—	605	575	443	132	30	—
Related children 5 to 17 years	369	352	317	29	17	—	325	325	239	86	—	—
60 years and over	137	129	84	18	8	—	82	82	57	25	—	—
65 years and over	101	93	70	18	8	—	56	56	39	17	—	—
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	335	320	255	44	15	—	343	312	232	74	31	—
Percent below poverty level	46.1	51.2	61.4	31.0	14.9	—	26.8	26.9	33.6	17.1	25.6	—
Mean income deficit	\$3 594	\$3 670	\$4 132	\$1 966	\$1 964	—	\$4 799	\$5 031	\$5 275	\$4 499	\$2 463	—
Persons per family	3.79	3.83	4.16	2.36	3.07	—	4.13	4.25	4.64	3.22	2.90	—
With Social Security income	55	55	48	—	—	—	11	11	5	6	—	—
With public assistance income	192	184	142	28	8	—	118	118	96	22	—	—
Householder worked in 1979	148	141	115	12	7	—	190	159	110	43	31	—
With related children under 18 years	294	279	230	35	15	—	249	238	183	55	11	—
With related children 5 to 17 years	253	246	204	28	7	—	147	147	112	35	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	228	213	164	35	15	—	38	38	33	5	—	—
Householder worked in 1979	92	85	59	12	7	—	33	33	33	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years	228	213	164	35	15	—	38	38	33	5	—	—
With related children under 6 years	129	121	83	24	8	—	12	12	12	—	—	—
Householder 65 years and over	21	21	—	—	—	—	11	11	5	6	—	—
Unrelated individuals	201	172	111	47	29	—	383	341	257	64	42	—
Percent below poverty level	45.7	45.9	47.6	44.8	44.6	—	54.9	54.4	58.7	39.3	60.0	—
Mean income deficit	\$1 875	\$1 893	\$1 820	\$2 150	\$1 764	—	\$2 666	\$2 612	\$2 621	\$1 918	\$3 105	—
With Social Security income	97	80	40	26	17	—	87	87	55	32	—	—
With public assistance income	71	48	33	15	23	—	23	16	6	10	7	—
Worked in 1979	50	44	30	14	6	—	159	131	125	6	28	—
65 years and over	88	71	40	26	17	—	73	73	41	32	—	—
Persons	1 375	1 272	1 050	148	103	—	1 919	1 780	1 358	391	139	—
Percent below poverty level	44.4	48.4	57.5	29.3	22.1	—	30.5	30.8	38.2	19.1	26.6	—
Related children under 18 years	653	606	532	41	47	—	704	674	523	151	30	—
Related children 5 to 17 years	441	419	368	29	22	—	394	394	289	105	—	—
60 years and over	154	137	84	26	17	—	124	124	73	51	—	—
65 years and over	118	101	70	26	17	—	98	98	55	43	—	—
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Percent of persons:	23.8	26.7	34.8	13.3	7.3	—	19.5	20.0	25.8	10.7	13.2	—
Below 75 percent of poverty level	54.1	58.6	64.3	38.0	28.7	—	35.9	36.2	41.3	28.8	33.3	—
Below 150 percent of poverty level	67.0	69.7	76.8	46.1	51.6	—	50.1	51.2	58.8	38.8	38.4	—

Table 83. General Characteristics by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural**

AGE

The State	Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin					
	Urban			Rural			The State	Urban			Rural	
	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm	Total		Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm	
The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Total	Farm	
Total persons	18 906	18 140	11 995	5 827	766	6	928 248	806 584	332 394	441 283	121 664	1 109
Under 5 years	1 910	1 868	1 405	432	42	...	54 601	46 579	19 374	25 425	8 022	63
5 to 9 years	1 941	1 893	1 314	560	48	...	59 032	49 966	19 642	28 467	9 066	28
10 to 14 years	1 831	1 724	1 179	511	107	...	72 839	61 460	23 715	35 429	11 379	85
15 to 19 years	2 009	1 909	1 174	671	100	...	87 888	76 909	31 551	40 357	10 979	116
20 to 24 years	1 987	1 915	1 351	517	72	...	87 873	78 047	35 198	38 375	9 826	88
25 to 29 years	1 627	1 550	1 050	491	77	...	74 240	63 914	28 109	33 391	10 326	132
30 to 34 years	1 830	1 727	1 192	528	103	...	68 659	57 800	22 934	32 794	10 859	47
35 to 39 years	1 218	1 156	756	384	62	...	53 366	44 607	16 741	26 266	8 759	74
40 to 44 years	1 066	1 046	603	429	20	...	43 471	36 770	14 350	20 910	6 701	65
45 to 49 years	779	715	403	291	64	...	44 189	38 327	14 624	22 402	5 862	65
50 to 54 years	774	756	464	282	18	...	51 680	45 503	18 007	25 947	6 177	95
55 to 59 years	497	485	288	185	12	...	54 809	48 827	19 472	27 861	5 982	101
60 to 64 years	451	446	311	127	5	...	49 675	44 391	18 528	24 255	5 284	73
65 to 69 years	366	361	198	157	5	...	42 120	37 713	16 203	20 204	4 407	29
70 to 74 years	214	214	120	94	-	...	33 266	30 265	13 137	16 052	3 001	21
75 to 79 years	174	158	89	69	16	...	23 898	21 347	9 676	10 841	2 531	20
80 to 84 years	114	99	50	43	15	...	15 576	14 115	6 633	7 160	1 461	7
85 years and over	118	118	48	56	-	...	11 066	10 024	4 500	5 147	1 042	-
Median	24.4	24.3	23.3	27.3	25.9	...	32.0	32.3	31.9	32.9	30.6	34.5

Female

Total persons	9 276	8 943	5 974	2 802	333	...	486 275	424 711	176 960	230 445	61 564	560
Under 5 years	874	850	683	150	24	...	26 759	22 767	9 624	12 279	3 992	36
5 to 9 years	898	877	646	224	21	...	29 187	24 695	9 648	14 122	4 492	22
10 to 14 years	871	825	521	275	46	...	35 160	29 744	11 583	17 055	5 416	38
15 to 19 years	1 022	964	548	373	58	...	44 116	38 731	16 184	19 890	5 385	66
20 to 24 years	821	807	588	200	14	...	44 743	39 893	18 333	19 275	4 850	41
25 to 29 years	863	811	578	224	52	...	37 170	32 013	14 078	16 715	5 157	61
30 to 34 years	914	881	637	244	33	...	34 972	29 318	11 435	16 895	5 654	19
35 to 39 years	594	568	383	185	26	...	27 178	22 867	8 603	13 349	4 311	32
40 to 44 years	502	490	302	183	12	...	22 525	19 258	7 601	10 912	3 267	31
45 to 49 years	346	326	217	103	20	...	22 992	20 042	7 648	11 703	2 950	42
50 to 54 years	458	452	247	195	6	...	27 006	24 041	9 595	13 662	2 965	40
55 to 59 years	201	195	106	89	6	...	29 814	26 574	10 692	15 089	3 240	57
60 to 64 years	271	271	187	76	-	...	26 551	23 864	10 254	12 760	2 687	37
65 to 69 years	238	238	145	93	-	...	23 874	21 543	9 400	11 425	2 331	10
70 to 74 years	128	128	61	67	-	...	20 464	18 679	8 084	9 904	1 785	21
75 to 79 years	115	107	61	46	8	...	15 128	13 655	6 323	6 763	1 473	-
80 to 84 years	76	69	33	30	7	...	10 634	9 702	4 553	4 907	0 932	7
85 years and over	84	84	31	45	-	...	8 002	7 325	3 322	3 740	0 677	-
Median	25.9	25.9	25.0	29.0	25.3	...	33.7	34.2	33.9	34.7	31.3	34.2

CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER

Persons 60 to 64 years	451	446	311	127	5	...	49 675	44 391	18 528	24 255	5 284	73
In families	362	357	255	94	5	...	40 709	36 153	14 529	20 304	4 556	73
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	4.4	4.5	6.3	-	-	...	3.3	3.6	3.6	3.6	1.7	-
Householder or spouse	301	296	203	85	5	...	37 777	33 521	13 373	18 898	4 256	73
Other relatives	61	61	52	9	-	...	2 932	2 632	1 156	1 406	300	-
Nonrelatives in households	89	89	56	33	-	...	8 230	7 633	3 801	3 565	597	-
Living alone	89	89	56	33	-	...	7 472	6 926	3 463	3 222	546	-
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	42.7	42.7	46.4	36.4	-	...	24.2	24.6	26.5	22.9	19.2	-
In group quarters	-	-	-	-	-	...	736	605	198	386	131	-
Inmate of institution	-	-	-	-	-	...	531	441	125	308	90	-
Home for the aged	-	-	-	-	-	...	349	290	71	211	59	-
Other	-	-	-	-	-	...	205	164	73	78	41	-

Persons 65 to 74 years

Persons 65 to 74 years	580	575	318	251	5	...	75 386	67 978	29 340	36 256	7 408	50
In families	484	479	260	213	5	...	52 918	47 174	19 625	25 869	5 744	50
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	5.4	5.4	10.0	-	-	...	3.8	3.8	3.5	4.2	3.4	-
Householder or spouse	332	327	177	144	5	...	47 211	42 033	17 460	23 049	5 178	40
Other relatives	152	152	83	69	-	...	5 707	5 141	2 165	2 820	566	10
Nonrelatives in households	90	90	58	32	-	...	20 244	18 904	9 206	9 047	1 340	-
Living alone	74	74	42	32	-	...	19 208	17 932	8 705	8 623	1 276	-
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	59.5	59.5	57.1	62.5	-	...	26.4	26.8	28.6	26.0	20.9	-
In group quarters	6	6	-	6	-	...	2 224	1 900	509	1 340	324	-
Inmate of institution	6	6	-	6	-	...	1 903	1 617	431	1 147	286	-
Home for the aged	-	-	-	-	-	...	1 491	1 277	388	850	214	-
Other	-	-	-	-	-	...	321	283	78	193	38	-

Persons 75 years and over

Persons 75 years and over	406	375	187	168	31	...	50 540	45 506	20 809	23 148	5 034	27
In families	272	241	126	95	31	...	25 963	23 257	10 630	11 925	2 706	19
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	15.8	17.8	9.5	32.6	-	...	5.4	5.4	6.3	4.8	5.1	-
Householder or spouse	184	161	95	54	23	...	18 609	16 699	7 797	8 379	1 910	5
Other relatives	88	80	31	41	8	...	7 354	6 558	2 833	3 546	796	14
Nonrelatives in households	95	95	52	43	-	...	17 632	16 208	8 088	7 519	1 424	

Table 84. Fertility and Family Composition by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin						
	The State	Urban			Rural			The State	Urban			Rural	
		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm			Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	
			Central cities	Urban fringe						Central cities	Urban fringe		
FERTILITY													
Women 15 to 24 years	1 843	1 771	1 136	573	72	...	88 859	78 624	34 517	39 165	10 235	107	
Children ever born	757	751	539	170	6	...	18 219	16 388	8 080	7 634	1 831	17	
Per 1,000 women	411	424	474	297	83	...	205	208	234	195	179	159	
Women ever married	578	560	394	147	18	...	18 393	16 215	6 803	8 757	2 178	19	
Children ever born	660	660	468	170	-	...	14 460	12 805	5 709	6 536	1 655	17	
Per 1,000 women	1 142	1 179	1 188	1 156	-	...	786	790	639	746	760	895	
Women 25 to 34 years	1 777	1 692	1 215	468	85	...	72 142	61 331	25 513	33 610	10 811	80	
Children ever born	3 140	2 976	2 278	698	164	...	94 272	79 636	32 835	43 973	14 636	98	
Per 1,000 women	1 767	1 759	1 875	1 491	1 929	1 307	1 298	1 287	1 308	1 354	1 225	1 225	
Women ever married	1 493	1 408	991	414	85	...	58 866	49 277	19 050	28 412	9 589	68	
Children ever born	2 792	2 628	1 950	678	164	...	91 344	76 811	30 796	43 271	14 533	98	
Per 1,000 women	1 870	1 866	1 968	1 638	1 929	1 552	1 559	1 617	1 523	1 516	1 441	1 441	
Women 35 to 44 years	1 096	1 058	685	368	38	...	49 703	42 125	16 204	24 261	7 578	63	
Children ever born	2 908	2 797	1 785	977	111	...	128 432	108 724	41 522	62 228	19 708	136	
Per 1,000 women	2 653	2 644	2 606	2 655	2 921	2 584	2 581	2 562	2 601	2 159	2 159	2 159	
Women ever married	981	943	613	325	38	...	46 092	38 792	14 446	22 711	7 300	63	
Children ever born	2 805	2 694	1 693	966	111	...	127 640	108 016	40 923	62 119	19 624	136	
Per 1,000 women	2 859	2 857	2 762	2 972	2 921	2 769	2 784	2 833	2 735	2 688	2 159	2 159	
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP													
Total persons	18 906	18 140	11 995	5 827	766	6	928 248	806 584	332 394	441 283	121 664	1 109	
In households	18 327	17 611	11 699	5 626	714	...	894 882	775 870	318 223	429 216	118 962	1 109	
Family householder: Male	3 177	3 016	1 763	1 186	161	...	198 519	170 521	64 366	99 820	27 998	299	
Female	1 262	1 244	1 020	216	18	...	43 384	39 485	19 422	18 769	3 899	25	
Nonfamily householder: Male	789	771	522	232	18	...	34 319	30 554	16 462	13 001	3 765	27	
Female	547	540	357	183	7	...	56 343	52 020	25 864	24 449	4 323	17	
Spouse	2 938	2 786	1 648	1 092	152	...	197 047	168 698	63 299	99 068	28 349	277	
Child	7 679	7 360	5 012	2 238	319	...	312 010	268 505	105 762	152 746	43 505	343	
Other relatives	1 243	1 221	901	299	22	...	33 322	29 693	13 385	15 365	3 629	98	
Nonrelatives	692	673	476	180	19	...	19 888	16 394	9 663	5 998	3 494	23	
Persons per household	3.16	3.15	3.19	3.05	3.23	...	2.69	2.65	2.52	2.75	2.98	3.01	
Persons per family	3.67	3.68	3.72	3.58	3.47	...	3.24	3.22	3.18	3.25	3.37	3.22	
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN													
Families	4 439	4 260	2 783	1 402	179	...	241 903	210 006	83 788	118 589	31 897	324	
With own children under 18 years	2 997	2 882	1 904	928	115	...	117 390	100 215	38 953	57 409	17 175	132	
With own children under 6 years	1 474	1 456	1 087	365	18	...	46 448	39 851	16 503	21 855	6 597	44	
Married-couple families	3 086	2 918	1 722	1 136	168	...	198 124	169 894	64 091	99 486	28 230	284	
With own children under 18 years	2 056	1 952	1 120	789	104	...	95 146	79 933	28 696	48 049	15 213	132	
Female householder, no husband present	1 096	1 085	900	177	11	...	35 825	32 982	16 507	15 424	2 843	25	
With own children under 18 years	842	831	732	99	11	...	20 004	18 345	9 553	8 183	1 659	-	
With own children under 6 years	442	437	393	44	5	...	6 499	6 074	3 637	2 262	425	-	
Subfamilies	223	216	178	34	7	...	4 608	3 955	1 665	2 112	653	13	
With own children under 18 years	125	125	96	25	-	...	3 081	2 616	1 132	1 320	465	13	
Married-couple subfamilies	129	122	101	21	7	...	2 380	2 043	777	1 231	337	13	
With own children under 18 years	31	31	19	12	-	...	853	704	244	439	149	13	
Mother-child subfamilies	71	71	61	6	-	...	1 929	1 648	769	772	281	-	
Persons under 18 years	6 817	6 559	4 485	1 969	258	...	236 353	200 696	79 226	113 757	35 657	258	
Percent living with two parents	60.0	59.3	49.1	81.7	77.1	...	78.9	77.6	70.5	82.4	86.4	100.0	
MARITAL HISTORY													
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	7 127	6 775	4 344	2 341	352	...	316 654	269 387	103 289	155 803	47 267	423	
Never widowed or divorced	5 825	5 509	3 491	1 948	316	...	250 321	211 999	78 321	125 641	38 322	353	
Known to have been: Widowed	189	189	110	79	-	...	8 618	7 530	3 247	3 993	1 088	3	
Divorced	1 115	1 079	745	314	36	...	58 555	50 608	22 101	26 517	7 947	67	
Widowed and divorced	2	2	2	-	-	...	840	750	380	348	90	-	
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS													
Families	4 439	4 260	2 783	1 402	179	...	241 903	210 006	83 788	118 589	31 897	324	
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces	2 991	2 849	1 712	1 079	142	...	173 382	148 706	56 280	86 753	24 676	277	
Unemployed	401	386	295	91	15	...	8 743	7 648	3 120	4 318	1 095	-	
Not in labor force	1 047	1 025	776	232	22	...	59 778	53 652	24 388	27 518	6 126	47	
Married-couple families	3 086	2 918	1 722	1 136	168	...	198 124	169 894	64 091	99 486	28 230	284	
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	2 573	2 436	1 427	966	137	...	152 177	129 480	47 467	77 042	22 697	256	
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	1 578	1 514	851	625	64	...	87 325	74 515	27 049	44 693	12 810	155	
Wife unemployed	212	198	135	63	14	...	5 811	5 059	1 770	3 076	752	11	
Husband unemployed	783	724	441	278	59	...	59 041	49 906	18 648	29 273	9 135	90	
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	193	178	132	46	15	...	6 824	5 884	2 219	3 503	940	-	
Wife unemployed	114	106	60	46	8	...	3 780	3 213	1 164	1 980	567	-	
Wife not in labor force	40	40	40	-	-	...	6 622	5 550	188	331	72	-	
Husband not in labor force	39	32	32	-	7	...	2 422	2 121	867	1 192	301	-	
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	320	304	163	124	16	...	39 123	34 530	14 405	18 941	4 593	28	
Wife unemployed	59	59	40	13	-	...	8 612	7 525	3 262	3 555	62	-	
Wife not in labor force	11	11	11	-	-	...	694	632	273	273	3 444	16	
Female householder, no husband present	1 096	1 085	900	177	11	...	29 817	26 373	10 870	14 558	3 444	16	
Employed or in Armed Forces	276	271	188	75	5	...	17 471	15 875	7 362	7 946	1 596	6	
Unemployed	143	143	131	12	-	...	1 584	1 463	825	601	121	-	
Not in labor force	677	671	581	90	6	...	16 770	15 644	8 320	6 877	1 126	19	
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS													
Persons in group quarters	579	529	296	201	50	...	33 416	30 714	14 171	12 067	2 702	-	
Inmate of mental hospital	11	6	-	6	5	...	1 489	824	150	674	665	-	
Inmate of home for the aged	29	29	9	20	-	...	8 117	7 141	2 409	4 432	976	-	
Inmate of other institution	45	45	-	45	-	...	2 537	2 151	357	1 781	386	-	
In military quarters	115	115	69	46	-	...	2 715	2 692	1 648	1 044	23	-	
In college dormitory	287	287	190	65	-	...	16 027	15 999	8 614	3 247	28	-	
Other, in group quarters	92	47	28	19	45	...	2 531	1 907	993	889	624	-	